PUBLISHED WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE WASHINGTON POST

U.S. Hopes Its Threat **Makes Serbs Nervous**

But Geneva Plan's Phased-In Bite Could Undermine Goal of Peace

By Daniel Williams

WASHINGTON - The U.S.-backed multilateral peace plan for Bosnia to be unveiled this week in Geneva is supposed to have a big threat attached. If the Serbian insurgents do not go along with the deal, their foes in the Muslim-led government attached by sevental from an arms. ment would be exempted from an arms embargo and allowed to build up militari-

But it is a threat whose bite is delayed. The embargo would be lifted only at the end of a series of gradually escalating punishments, U.S. officials say.

The phased approach runs numerous risks that could undermine the ultimate

NEWS ANALYSIS

goal of scaring the Serbs, widely viewed as the aggressors in the two-year civil war,

Will a future threat be taken seriously? How certain is the lifting of the arms

Britain and France, both among the outside powers seeking to impose the deal, still oppose ending the ban on grounds that such a move would cause the war to spread. Russia opposes punishment of the Serbs, who are traditional allies of Moscow. Negotiators still were working on diplomatic language to make the threat appear viable, in preparation for a foreign ministers meeting on Tuesday in Geneva that Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher is scheduled to attend.

threat to lift the embargo as a key element in getting the Serbs to stop lighting. The Serbs must be made to fear they would lose ground if they do not settle now, the ad-

ministration contends. It also is critical for the administration to seem tough with the Serbs, because many in Congress feel that President Bill Clinton has done too little to help the

On Friday, the administration barely fought off a Senate attempt to force the United States to lift the arms embargo unilaterally and immediately. Hints that a threat against the Serbs lacks muscle may revive the urge to help the Muslims. Under the proposed solution to end the war, the Muslims and their Croatian allies would receive 51 percent of Bosnia, and the Serbs 49 percent.

That means the Serbs would give up a substantial chunk of land, as they currently control more than 70 percent of the

The presentation of a peace plan by Washington and other major powers is intended to impress both the Muslims and Serbs that this is their last, best hope for peace and that neither side can expect to gain more territory on the battlefield.

The effort is a long shot. Both sides have been stockpiling ammunition, and a cease-fire is widely seen as near collapse. The Muslims and Croats could reject the peace plan, on the expectation that the military

balance is shifting in their favor.

If the Serbs are the holdouts, NATO and

See BOSNIA, Page 6 The Clinton administration regards the ___ Germany Lowers Its Sights As It Takes EU Presidency

By Tom Buerkle

BONN - As Germany takes the helm of the European Union this week, talk of a determined push to expand the bloc's horizons and deepen its political integration has given way to more modest ambitions.

Bonn is still reeling from the backlash to its campaign for Jean-Luc Dehaene for the presidency of the EU's Executive Commission, which provoked a British veto and aroused widespread fears of German domination among its partners.

"We know we're being closely watched, we're being scrutinized," Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel told foreign journalists last week. Germany's first task will be to try to "calm the waters" in EU capitals, he said.

Moreover, German policymakers acknowledge that many of their biggest goals, such as bringing the countries of Eastern Europe into the Union and shifting immigration pressures onto its partners, will take years to achieve.

The new realism is a far cry from the heady days four months ago, when Germany muscled through EU membership treaties with Austria, Finland, Sweden and Norway, while intensive consultations with France, which takes over the EU presidency from Germany in January, raised expectations for new momentum.

"Our presidency will be very down to earth," a senior Foreign Ministry official

'said. "Don't promise things you can't de-liver."

Instead, the main message of the presidency, which begins in earnest with a meeting of the commission and the cabinet of Chancellor Helmnt Kohl here Tuesday, will be to confirm the Union as the pillar of Germany's foreign policy.

Mr. Kahl's repeated professions of loyalty to the Union won a big endorsement from voters in the elections for the European Parliament last month, while Mr. Kinkel sought to dispel fears Bonn would forsake its partners in a dash for closer ties with Eastern Europe. "Germany will not pursue a go-it-alone policy," he said. That is a welcome message in the rest of Europe, where the traditional awe and sus-

picion of Germany's economic might has been only enhanced by unification.

In the short run, Boan's EU stewardship will be determined by whether or not Mr. Kohl can repair the damage from the Dehacne debacke and get his 11 fellow leaders to agree on a successor to Jacques Delors.

Mr. Kinkel was to visit Brussels on Monday as part of a tour of EU capitals aimed at forging a consensus. He men-tioned no names in public during visits to Paris, Rome and London last week, but the options are few, European officials say. Germany can challenge Prime Minister John Major anew by pressing another pro-EU Belgian, such as former Prime Minister

See GERMANS, Page 6



Jonas Thern struggling past the Saudi midfielder Saeed Owairan during Sweden's 3-1 victory in Dallas on Sunday.

Sweden 3, Saudia Arabia 1

Kennet Andersson scored twice Sunday and set up another for Martin Dahlin as Sweden powered into the World Cup quarterfinal for the first time since 1958.

Germany 3, Belgium 2

Rudi Völler, the eldest of the elderly, gen Klinsmann to give the vulnerable defending champions at least shortterm relief. Yet the focal point of the match was a penalty not called, when Belgium's Josip Weber was tackled

from behind by Thomas Helmer with only the goalkeeper to beat. The Swiss referee, Kurt Roethlisberg, waved play on as four angry Belgians chased him. Spain 3, Switzerland 0

Spain, behind three tremendous saves by goalkeeper Andoni Zubizaretta. Miguel Nadal's machine-like conover the center of the defense. fleet-foot breakaways by the attackers. and a goal early in the match, advanced to the quarterfinals.

Colombian Player Murdered Andrés Escobar, the Colombian

player who accidentally scored a goal for the United States when the half deflected off his leg, was shot to death outside a nightelub in Medellin He was hit 12 times; witnesses said one of the gunmen shouted, "Goal! Goal!" each time he fired.

"My first thought was, better we lose the game against Colombia than he lose his life," said the U.S. defender Thomas Dooley.

Monday's matches: Netherlands vs. Ireland, in Orlando, Florida. 1605 GMT; Brazil vs. United States, in Stantord, California, 1935 GMT. World Cup report, Pages 16 and 17

Rabin Assails **Rightists for** Endangering **Peace Plans**

Jerusalem Protesters Anger Cabinet Ministers As Arafat Tours Gaza

By Joel Greenberg

New York Times Service JERUSALEM - Stung by a barrage of anti-government protests set off by Yasser Arafat's visit 10 Gaza, Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin lashed out Sunday at his rightist opponents, accusing them of lying and of exploiting victims of Muslim terrorist attacks in a campaign to undermine Israel's accord with the Palestine Liberation Commission tion Organization.

The extreme right in Israel celebrates the blood shed by the terrorist murderers of extremist Islam, trying to use the Israeli vicums as a lever against the agreement,"
Mr. Rabin sold a Labor Party gathering.
"The extremist murderers of Islamic Holy War and Hamas are the tool of the extreme right in Israel."

Days of opposition protests and Mr. Rabin's blistering counterattack raised questions about where the boundaries of dissent and of government power ought to be set in Israel.

Cabinet ministers accused the opposition of abusing democratic freedoms and of incluing Israelis to rebellion, while oppo-sition leaders charged that Mr. Rahin was panicking in the face of legitimate protest

and trying to gag his critics.

The debate flared as the cabinet held its weekly meeting behind a tight security cordon of hundreds of policemen who blockeded roads leading to Mr. Rabin's office to keep out rightist demonstrators.

Outside the barriers, a few hundred protesters blew whistles and banged on pots and metal signs with the aim of disrupting the cabinet session. Scuffles broke out when the police pushed the demonstrators back, and at least 65 were arrested,

After the cabinet meeting, ministers ac-companied by bodyguards were driven out of the office compound through a side gate. Mr. Rabin had warned last week that the protesters might try to take over gov-

ernment offices.

Ministers were clearly angered by a large anti-government rally on Saturday night, in which Mr. Rabin and his cabinet were denounced as traitors who had made a criminal alliance with Mr. Arafat. According to Israeli news reports, some ministers criticized local television coverage of the rally as being overly sympathetic to the

Police Minister Moshe Shahal accused See ARAFAT, Page 6

In Iraq, the Opposition Plot Bogs Down

By Chris Hedges

SALAH AD DIN, Iraq - In a small, nondescript house, with armed guards out front and the windows bricked shut, the men and women who would seize power from President Saddam Hussein plot their way to Baghdad.

In cramped, dimly lighted rooms they stuff miniature copies of their opposition newspaper into matchboxes to smuggle past Iraqi lines into the capital. They record blistering attacks against the govern-

They pound new information into computers in an effort to flesh out profiles of officers who might be willing to stand with them against the Iraqi leader. And in a camp just outside town, 500 militiamen train with former Iraqi officers.

But three years after the Gulf War, the

Iraqi National Congress, the umbrella organization for Kurdish, Shiite Muslim and Sunni Muslim opposition groups, has little to show for its efforts.

Mr. Saddam not only remains in power,

ment to be broadcast on their radio and but with Iraq increasingly in compliance television stations. tion, it seems only a matter of time before sanctions are lifted.

The few coup attempts, only one of which, in June 1992, seriously threatened the Iraqi leader, were all swiftly crushed. Last year, the Clinton administration scaled down a covert \$40 million program run by the Central Intelligence Agency to overthrow him.

Administration officials said much of the aid was distributed to groups and offi-See IRAQ, Page 6

It's Wait and See For the Dollar Before G-7 Talks

By Carl Gewirtz International Herald Tribuna

PARIS - Amid a raging debate about whether they should or shouldn't and whether they will or won't before the weekend, the leading central banks appear to have the foreign exchange market exactly where they like it - hopping uncertainly from one foot to the other.
"We're headed for a speculative lull un-

til after the Group of Seven summit next weekend," said Paul Chertkow, Londonbased analyst at Union Bank of Switzer-

The week's calendar provides the central banks with perfect cover for a respite. The New York market is closed Monday for the Independence Day holiday, so trading elsewhere probably will be subdued.

Trading on Tuesday and Wednesday probably will be cautious, as the market awaits a signal from the Federal Reserve Board's policy-making Open Market Committee meetings. But even no announcement of a policy change is unlikely to be convincing because the Fed might wait for the June unemployment report Friday or for joint action following the summit meeting before announcing a new increase in short-term interest rates.

The Bundesbank council meeting on Thursday and the possibility of a German interest rate cut will give currency traders another reason to pause. Most analysts said that no action on

adjusting interest rates to make the dollar more appealing would lead to further downward pressure.

"The technical outlook for the dollar remains bearish," Mr. Chertkow said. "The breach of technical support for the dollar against the yen - last at the psychologically important 100 level - signaled a move to 95. The breach of technical support for the dollar against the Deutsche mark at 1.6250 signaled a move to 1.5700." The dollar ended last week at 98.65 yen

and 1.5966 DM. Meanwhile, there is a considerable difference of views on whether interest rate

actions will suffice to calm the currency market and whether a U.S. rate increase is iustified.

The key to whether the dollar stabilizes depends on stabilizing the U.S. bond market and attracting portfolio flows back into U.S. assets, said Gerard Lyons, London-based analyst for Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank

See DOLLAR, Page 6

For Burmese Dissident, Not Even a Hint of Liberty

By Philip Shenon
New York Times Service

RANGOON — Daw Aung San Suu Kyi, the Nobel peace laureate and dissident in Burma, is approaching the fifth anniversary of her house arrest with no sign that her captors in the military intend to free her, or even talk with her.

Diplomats, human rights groups and the American lawmaker who met with her last winter say they are dismayed that the military government is still refusing to open any sort of dialogue with Daw Aung San Suu Kyi despite its suggestion earlier this year that it was ready to negotiate.
"Certainly I am disappointed that the

SLORC has not engaged in a dialogue with Aung San Suu Kyi," said the lawmaker, Representative Bill Richardson, using the acronym for the State Law and Order Restoration Council, the formal name of Burma's junta.

"It seems that they used my trip as a P.R. exercise. I think they're playing for

Mr. Richardson, a New Mexico Democrat, who met with Daw Aung San Suu Kyi

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in February, said in a telephone interview from Washington that he planned to return to Burma in August and that he still held out "the faint hope" that he might be able to convince the junta to open negotiations with the dissident. He said that he had received no assur-

ances he would be permitted to meet with Daw Aung San Suu Kyi, although the government "hasn't said no to my request" He said he had originally planned to

return to Burma this month but that the government asked him to delay the trip until after July 20, the fifth anniversary of Daw Aung San Sun Kyi's house arrest. In February, Mr. Richardson led a group of four Americans who were the first

foreign visitors to see Daw Aung San Sun Kyi who were not relatives. The Oxford-educated daughter of a national hero, Daw Aung San Suu Kyi was

detained in 1989 as part of a violent crackdown ou the democracy movement she led. Her political party, the National League for Democracy, went on to a landslide victory in a 1990 election — a victory that Burma's military commanders refused to

recognize. Diplomats here said in recent interviews that Daw Aung San Suu Kyi, 49, was in good health as she remained confined to a lakeside compound here that had belonged to her late mother. Her husband, an Oxford University scholar, and their two sons are allowed to visit her.

Daw Aung San Sun Kyi has refused to accept assistance from the government and See BURMA, Page 6



French Forces Trade Fire With Rwanda Rebels

GIKONGORO, Rwanda (Combined Dispatches) — French troops were attacked by Rwandan rebels Sunday in the first such clash since Paris sent an intervention force into the country 10 days ago, a French military official said.

Guerrillas of the Tutsi-dominated Rwandan Patriotic Front fired on French forces evacuating civilians from the southern town of Butare. said Colonel Didier Thibaut. The French fired back, he said. There were no casualties on the French side, but the rebels may have suffered losses. "We passed a RPF checkpoint, and

soon after we passed we were shot upon," Colonel Thibaut said. "We opened up with everything we had," including heavy machine guns, he said. The exchange of fire lasted 30 seconds, he said, adding that the convoy had continued to Gikongoro where the French have set up a base.

In a further indication of mounting tensions between the two sides, an official of the Rwandan Patriotic Front in Brussels denounced France's plan to set up a security zone in southwest Rwanda for civilians fleeing rebel advances. (AFP. AP)



WINNING WAYS - Pete Sampras on his way to a straight-set victory Page 7. Sunday over Goran Ivanisevic, his second Wimbledon title in a row. Page 15.

Q&A: Bold Steps by G-7? Not Likely, a Veteran Says

The annual economic summit meeting of the Group of Seven industrialized nations starts on Friday in Naples. Robert D. Hormats, vice chairman of Goldman Sachs International in New York, helped prepare eight of these summit meetings as an adviser to Presidents Gerald Ford, Jimmy Carter, and Ronald Reagan. He spoke with Alan Friedman of the International Herald Tribune.

Q. With most of the leaders at this year's G-7 meeting distracted by domestic problems, and the dollar slipping steadily against the Japanese yen, expectations are low this year. What do you expect to emerge from

A. I think President Bill Clinton will probably go in as the strongest of the leaders there, in large measure because the American economy is doing well in terms of growth performance, low inflation and job crethe deficit. The difficulty at this sum-

mit is that most of the leaders are in a world economy where we are preoccupied by domestic economic and political problems and many of them are going to find it hard to take any bold or major initiatives at Na-

O. What then is the best that Mr. Clinton can hope for?

A. The best is that the summit reaffirms cooperation on currency matters, commits G-7 members to ratifying the results of the Uruguay Round of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade by the end of this year, provides continuing support for President Boris Yeltsin's economic reforms in Russia, and maybe improves the summit as an institution.

Q. How could you improve the summit's workings? A. By allowing a larger portion of time to be spent by leaders alone rather than with their ministers, and by creating the concept, over time, of associate membership so as to better integrate Russia, China, India, and a small group of other countries. Also, worried about regionalism and fragmentation, it would be good for the heads of the International Monetary Fund, World Bank, and the new World Trade Organization to be pre-

Q. Aside from the expected bigticket issues of job creation, Russia, macroeconomic policy and trade, the dollar crisis has been effectively forced onto the agenda at Naples. What can G-7 leaders do about the dollar, and what needs to be done? A. There is little that can be done of a dramatic nature at Naples. They can reinforce their desire for cooperating to stabilize currencies and un-

noninflationary growth. But the risk is that if they get into a fight about interest rates or irade, that could have a negative effect on the markets. Q. Do you favor a rise in U.S. interest rates by the Federal Reserve and a further lowering of European and Japanese rates as a partial step toward stabilizing the dollar?

derscore their commitment to stable,

A. I don't favor a U.S. rate increase because I think the Fed has it just about right. But I do think that over time there is room for modest rate reductions in Europe and Japan, not so much to stabilize the currency markets but because their domestic circumstances would benefit and that in turn would improve the trade balance with the United States and strengthen the dollar.

Q. Until recently there were hopes of announcing progress on U.S.-Jap-anese trade talks at the G-7 meeting. With the governments in Japan now changing as fast as Italy's used to, what can we expect from Japan at

A. There will be considerable focus on what the new Japanese government has to say about stimulating its economy. But I don't think weshould be expecting much since the government has only been in office a few days. There may, however, be

and for the first time Russia will sign a joint communique after a day of political talks with G-7 leaders. Should Russia be made a full member of the G-7?

A. The G-7 countries are those with long-standing democracies, market economies and which for 50 years have worked together to shape the global trade and financial system. And they have the world's key cur-rencies. In light of that the Russian desire to join as a full member is

Q. How much of the G-7 summit is genuinely spontaneous, and how much is scripted by government sher-

A. Normally, very little is sponta-neous. About 95 percent of the communiqué is written ahead of time. But on occasion the leaders come up with an idea they want to pursue, and I think that increases the argument for more private time among the

Kurds Stage Attacks On German Police

HAMBURG - Militant Kurds attacked police stations across Germany in apparent re-taliation for the killing of a 16-year-old Turkish Kurd by a po-liceman last week, the authorities said Sunday.

Separately, unknown attackers threw firebombs at a Turkish cultural center in Hamburg on Sunday morning, wounding four people, the po-

They said that incident, toether with the smashing of a Turkish mosque's windows in Hannover on Sunday, appeared to be connected to feuding between Turks and ethnic Kurds.

At least seven Turkish citizens, many of them ethnic Kurds, were arrested on Saturday after attacks with firebombs and stones on police sta-

tions in at least seven cities. including Hamburg, Hannover, Saarbrücken and Mainz. About a dozen police cars were dam-

The police in Hamburg said they believed the attacks were in retaliation for the death last Thursday of Ayhan Eser, who was shot by a policeman as be struggled to resist being questioned. Most attacks took place at roughly the same time on Saturday afternoon.

Militant Kurds in Germany have several times launched attacks against Turkish property to press their claim for an end to human rights abuses and for independence for their homeland in southeastern Turkey.

On Saturday, about 500 Kurds in Hannover and 200 in Hamburg held largely peaceful marches to protest the killing.

DUTY FREE ADVISORY

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A member of the Turkish cultural center in Hamburg checking the damage on Sunday.

BONN - Helmut Szimkus, a

Iran Frees German Engineer

Condemned as an Iraqi Spy

German engineer who had been the Iranian prison system.

sentenced to death in Iran as an . Mr. Schaefer's statement did.

Iraqi spy, has been released af- not refer to the spying convic-

ter months of negotiation and is tion against Mr. Szimkus. It

back in Germany in good said his pardon and release rehealth. sulted from talks with senior officials during the visit to Gerbay an Iranian court after having many in mid-June by Foreign

been convicted of spying for Minister Ali Akbar Velayati. Iraq during the 1980-88 war.

The deputy government have speculated that Iran hopes spokesman, Norbert Schaefer, to influence the trial in Berlin of

said Mr. Szimkus flew to an Iranian and four pro-Iranian Frankfurt on Friday and was in Lebanese Shiite Muslins ac-"relatively good health." He cused of killing a Kurdish lead-said Mr. Szimkus had not com- er in 1992.

HOTELS NORMANDY ROYAL AND GOLF

plained about his treatment

during the five years he spent in

Hind Normandy + + + +

On Missiles

Thomas W. Lippman
Washington Pan Service
WASHINGTON — The

While agreeing to limits in principle, however, the administration has not accepted the specific ones proposed by Rus-sia, which would effectively veto the development of airand sea-based defensive missiles in the Pentagon pipeline, officials said.

- In addition, the negotiations are being held at a time when Russia is taking a hard line in parallel talks on several nuclear and nonproliferation issues, administration officials said. Congressional conservatives and even some administration officials believe Washington is con-ceding too much in these talks

agreed not to develop mobile systems to shoot down each other's strategic missiles. The aim was to halt the cycle of escalation in which each side kept trying to develop new ways

But the treaty did not define To develop missile intercep-

tors more advanced than the Patriots, including the Theater High Altitude Area Defense Program, or THAAD, and longer-range airborne and seabased systems, the administration needs the consent of Russia and of Congress.

In two rounds of negotiations in the Washington-Moscow "standing consultative committee," the U.S. side has proposed that interceptors be allowed to knock out incoming missiles with ranges up to about 3,500 kilometers (2,200 miles).

Officials partly confirmed and partly denied a story in Friday's Washington Times saying that U.S. negotiators have also agreed to accept limits on the "flyout speed" of the defensive systems that would permit the development of THAAD but not the air force and navy systems.

U.S. Is Said To Agree to **More Limits**

Clinton administration has agreed to a Russian demand for additional limits on the speed and range of a new generation of defensive missiles being developed by the Defense Department, according to a senior ad-ministration official and other

The negotiations hold im-mense implications for U.S. defensive strategy in the post-Cold War era.

For decades the principal military threat to U.S. security was posed by intercontinental "strategic" missiles in the Soviet arsenal. But now the Pentamissiles that would intercept shorter-range "theater" missiles deployed overseas by countries

such as Iraq and North Korea. In the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, the United States and the Soviet Union to trump the other's defenses.

the line between "strategie" missile defenses, which are pro-hibited, and "theater" defenses, such as the Patriots used in the Gulf War, which are permitted.

WORLD BRIEFS

Kohl's Party Warns on Communists

-BONN (Reuters) — Chancellor Helmut Kohl's Christian Democrats accused the opposition Social Democrats on Sunday of trying to form a regional government with the tacit backing of

East German reform communists. "The Communists are trying to get back into positions of power with the help of the Social Democrats," said the general secretary of the Christian Democratic Union, Peter Hintze, hinting that the Social Democrats might break a political taboo by giving Commu-

nists a share of power in Bonn.

Over the weekend, Social Democrats again rejected an offer from Christian Democrats in the eastern state of Saxony-Anhalt to join in a coalition. Each of the parties won about 34 percent of the vote m the state election last week. The Social Democrats hope instead to form a coalition with the ecologist Greens. The resulting minority government would rely on support from the Party of Democratic Socialism, which received 20 percent of the vote. It is the successor to the East German Communist Party.

A 2d U.S.-Based Saudi Envoy Defects

LONDON (WP)—A former vice consul at the Saudi consulate in Houston has left his post and applied for political asylum in Britain, the second of two Saudi diplomats formerly based in the United States to have defected and claimed political persecution.

The latest challenge to Sandi rule came from Ahmed Zahrani, 34, saying he was subjected to "political pressure and threats" by the Riyadh government because he wrote a book about Saudi politics. Mr. Zahrani's defection follows that of Mohammed Abdullah Khilewi, a first secretary in the Sandi mission to the United Nations. He left his post and sought asylum in the United States last month after saying he had "positive proof of severe violations of human rights in Sandi Arabia."

The defections among the had "positive proof of severe violations of human rights in Sandi Arabia."

The defections appear to have been inspired by the Committee, for the Defense of Legitimate Rights, a group of anti-government Sandi Islamic activists and human-rights campaigners that operates from London.

Nerve Gas Deaths Baffle Japanese

TOKYO (AP) — Fumes that killed seven people in a residential area last week contained a substance believed used in chemical weapons, but the police have no clues to why the nerve gas was there, an official said Sunday.

Another 204 people were severely sickened by fumes that spread through a neighborhood as many of the victims slept last Tuesday in Matsumoto, 200 kilometers northwest of Tokyo.

The police found the substance, believed to be the nerve gas Sarin, in two ponds and a bucket at the home of Yoshiyuki Kono and in water in the bathroom of a neighboring apartment where a 45-year-old man died, said a police spokesman. Later, the police seized more than 20 chemicals at Mr. Kono's home, and officials said investigators were trying to determine whether Sarin could be produced from those chemicals.

2,090 Rebels Slain in '94, Turks Say

ANKARA (AFP) - Government forces killed 2,090 rebels from the separatist Kurdish Workers Party in the first half of 1994, the Anatolian News Agency reported Sunday, quoting an Interior Ministry report.

The rebels were folled in mainly Kurdish areas in eastern and

southeastern Turkey. The report said 7,195 rebels had been arrested and 226 surrendered in the same period.

The Turkish Army has been carrying out extensive operations. since the spring, aiming to eradicate the separatist group by the end of the year. More than 12,000 people have been killed in the Kurdish rebellion since 1984.

Zhirinovsky Predicts Divided Europe

VIENNA (AP) - The Russian nationalist Vladimir V. Zhirinovsky predicted Sunday that Europe would again split into two halves, East and West, because Easterners felt let down by Western promises and lack of action.

In an interview with the Austria Press Agency, Mr. Zhirinovsky also reiterated his belief that Russia's future is best guaranteed by the re-creation of the Soviet Union. He also said that Europe ought to divide in two again because the lifestyles of the East and West were incompatible... Mr. Zhrinovsky arrived in Vicaria as a member of a Russian

delegation to a meeting of European legislators from the 53 nations of the Conference for Security and Cooperation in Europe that is to open Tuesday.

TRAVEL UPDATE

In France, 'Help!' in 4 Languages VALENCE, France (AFP) — The French police have set up a

computerized call-in system that works in English, German, Spanish and Italian for motorists seeking help along a stretch of the A7 highway in southeastern France.

"It will save us a lot of time," said Bernard Wespieser, a police officer in Valence. "We will no longer have to speak gibberish to no ead without really understanding what the foreigners are

The system has been in service for a week, and highway authorities said it had reduced their response time. During the summer vacation period, up to 40 percent of the motorists in the region are foreigners.

Arson is suspected in a fire that destroyed nearly 20 buildings of an outdoor museum in the town of Sanok, in southwestern Poland, Radio Zet said Sunday. The fire, which broke out Saturday, destroyed parts of the 120-building rural architectural exhibi-

The Temple Mount in Jerusalem will be closed to visitors through Monday as a preventive measure during Yasser Arafat's visit to the autonomous Palestinian territories. But Muslim worshipers will be allowed to go to Al Aqsa Mosque on the Temple Mount, the police said.

A cholera slert was issued in Hong Kong after health inspectors found traces of the bacteria in a restaurant's fish tanks, newer reports in the colony said Sunday. Officials then destroyed fish stocks in that restaurant and four others whose tanks had been fedby the same water supplier. The water had been taken from a local, heavily polluted typhoon shelter, the reports said. Five people have been contracted cholera so far. (AFP)

This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Bounia-Herzegovina, Colombia, Guyana, Lesotho, Macedonia, Peru, Puerio Rico, Stovakia, United States, Serbia. TUESDAY: Algeria, Czech Republic, Rwanda, Venezuela, Zembia.

WEDNESDAY: Crech Republic, Lithuania, Malawi. THURSDAY: Tanzania, Serbia.

SATURDAY: Argentina, Morrocco. Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters.

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THE AMERICAS / DEADLINE

For Christopher, a 6-Month 2d Chance

WASHINGTON - President Bill Clinton will wait until the end of the year to decide whether his administration's muchcriticized performance in international affairs merits the replacement of Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher or other members of his foreign policy team, according to senior officials and outsiders. who have talked to the president.

The sources describe Mr. Clinton as having been lobbied heavily on two froms by Democrats outside the administration and some officials within it. They want him to reorganize his White House team and to strengthen his foreign policy team, primarily by replacing its most visible symbol, Mr. Christopher.

Last week, Mr. Clinton revamped his White House operation by replacing the chief of staff, Thomas F. (Mack) McLarty, with the Office of Management and Budget director, Leon E. Panetta.

Mr. Christopher, sources said, has had "a couple conversations over several months" with Mr. Clinton about strength-

Post-ABC News poll.

disapproval - is in line with that

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WASHINGTON - Four months before its members face the voters, the 103d Congress is seen as a do nothing assem-blage of quarrelsome partisans more attimed to the special interests than to its constituents, according to a Washington

Six out of 10 of those polled disapprove of the way

Congress is doing its job, but an equal proportion approve the

work of their own representatives. Any comfort incumbents may draw from that has to be balanced by the fact that only

35 percent say they are inclined to re-elect their representa-

tive, while 54 percent want to look for someone else. Those

figures are nearly identical to the 1992 numbers that presaged

the biggest turnover in the makeup of the House of Represen-

tatives in almost five decades.

In 19 surveys over the last five years, spanning three

Congresses and two presidents, the average scores for Congress have been 33 percent approval and 62 percent disapproval. The latest poll —34 percent approval and 61 percent

The disapproval number is down 5 percentage points from

the level when the 103d Congress began in January 1993, but it is 26 points higher than it was 20 years ago, when Congress was confronting President Richard M. Nixon in the impeach-

ment proceedings that led to his resignation. The numbers do

not split on partisan lines. Six out of 10 Democrats and an

equal percentage of Republicans say they disapprove of the

job Congress is doing.

Overwhelming majorities say they think that members of

Congress care more about special interests than about "peo-ple like you" and care more about keeping power than about the best interests of the nation. Few think most members have

a high personal moral code. Large numbers say most candidates for Congress make campaign promises they have no intention of fulfilling and quickly lose touch with the people after arriving in Washington.

Not surprisingly, the public favors term limits for members of Congress by 3 to 1. (WP)

Congress is Putting the Clamps on CIA:

WASHINGTON — Pager to trim spending and shocked by the case of Aldrich Hazen Ames, the CIA employee who

confessed to spying for the Russians, Congress is mounting an increasingly aggressive assault on the Central Intelligence

Agency's budget and traditional independence.

Key congressional committees already have slashed hundreds of millions of dollars from intelligence programs, some of which have been applied to the CIA's \$3 billion portion of the overall \$28 billion intelligence community budget.

Over the objections of the director of central intelligence.

R. James Woolsey, and the White House, the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence is pushing legislation to set by law the responsibilities between the agency and FBI for counter-

intelligence operations abroad.

In the latest sign of increased congressional involvement in the agency's affairs, three senators offered a bill to set up a presidential commission to study the post-Cold War needs for

the entire intelligence community and make recommenda-

The congressional CIA campaign comes just as the FBI and

Pentagon are nibbling at the agency's areas of responsibility,

eyeing its budget and trying to discredit it by leaking embar-rassing tales of past CIA foul-ups, according to current and

"There is a perception that the agency is in a weakened position with no strong protector in the White House," Robert M. Gates, a former CIA director, said.

"Bureaucratic tim wars are one of the enduring features of Washington," a former top CIA official said. "The FBI and

the Defense Department are out to score points and gain turf

"But what's new and surprising," he added, "is the number of present and former employees willing to say what a bunch of burns there are out there running the place." (WP)

Thomas F. (Mack) McLarty, President Bill Clinton's boy-bood friend from Arkansas who was replaced last week as White House chief of staff: "When you see a documentary of

John F. Kennedy or whatever and you see the Oval Office, and you're at home at 10 o'clock at night watching something like that, you say, 'Gosh, I was just there three hours ago in that same spot.'

tions by the end of 1996 on a structure to carry them ont.

Changes in the second level of officials at the State Department have been unfolding over several weeks as the secretary. according to an advocate, went through a painful process" of reassembling a team to help him "score some points" for the president and for himself.

put off the personnel issue is to put Mr. Christopher - and to a lesser degree the national security advisor. W. Anthony
Lake—into a limbo of sorts, on probation
until the president decides if he wants

"I think the president has deliberately decided to hold this all in abeyance," said an administration side who discussed it with Mr. Clinton.

Another side, a backer of Mr. Christopher, said the secretary was "no lame duck, destined to be out the door within weeks." "But he does have something to prove w," the aide added. "He has to prove that this job belongs to him and he is a net

Critics of Mr. Christopher say he has

ening his performance and improving his been only marginally effective in formulating foreign policy and has been ineffective

in defending, explaining and promoting it. The role of policy promoter is more critical in this than in many previous administrations because the president rarely performs the role - and then primarily in times of crisis or when oo a trip abroad.

Mr. Clipton has said the main problem The effect of Mr. Clinton's decision to lies in the communication of his foreign policy. He has told the Los Angeles Times that if he did a "better job of communicating" foreign policy, the public would be "much more understanding of what I'm trying to do."

One Democratic adviser to presidents, Robert Strauss, laid out Mr. Christopber's drawbacks to Mr. Clinton in conversations about the time of the funeral of former

President Richard Nixoo in April. Mr. Strauss is said to have told the president that the Democratic establishment and the public at large were losing faith in Mr. Christoper, and thus Mr. Clinton. He said that foreign policy appeared to be ad boc and that Mr. Christopher seemed disengaged from significant geo-political issues except the Middle East.



Investigators at the crash site Sunday in Charlotte, less than half a mile from the runway.

U.S. Speeds Search For Haiti Peace Force Congress Can't Shake Bad Public Image

By Daniel Williams

Washington Past Service.
WASHINGTON — As myasion moves close to the fore-front of options for forcing Haiti's military rulers from office, the United States has accelerated its search for a peacekeeping force to take over in the country once any military ac-

tion is over, U.S. officials say. The Pentagon wants to know in advance just who will take over should U.S. troops invade the country. Without firm commitments, it resists sending troops ashore, officials said.

During their recent visits to During their recent visits to Washington, President Carlos Satl Menem of Argentina promised troops and President Eduardo Frei of Chile pledged police trainers for a peacekeeping mission. Canada has also pledged to provide up to 1,500 peacekeepers. At least 5,000 and perhaps thousands more will be needed to pacify Haiti in case of the removal of Lieutencase of the removal of Lieutenant General Raoul Cédras and other military leaders.

President Bill Clinton's special envoy to Haiti, William H. Gray 3d, traveled to the island of Barbados on Sunday to query leaders from the Caribbean Community nations about possible contributions as well as to elicit their help in housing Haitian refugees fleeing the island, a senior official said.

To buy the ask Caribbe

some point, by drawing on a time-tested excuse: to safe-guard American lives. The president has responsibility to protect American lives, and we protect lives and lives escalating human rights viola- take." we must be prepared to protect
American citizens."

However, Senator Bob Graham, Democrat of Florida, said

"save the institutions you represent, the military, because ... we are not going to allow a group of thugs to take over a country.

The increased urgency in recruiting peacekeepers high-lights the way in which the intensified exit of refugees is shaking up Mr. Clinton's Haitian policy, although the administration is still counting on economic sanctions to drive General Cedras and others into

Mr. Clinton wants to avoid a sudden influx of Haitian refugees into Florida, which would likely create a voter backlash nationally much as occurred when tens of thousands of Cubans took off for Florida toward the end of Jimmy Carter's presidency.

A steady exodus has raised fears that a refugee camp just opened at the U.S. naval base at Guantánamo Bay on the castern end of Cuba, and one soon to open on the Turks and Cai-cos Islands will quickly be overwhelmed. For now, given the domestic pressures on Mr. Clinton, only the return of the excled president, the Reverend Jean-Bertrand Aristide, would give him the moral cover to return the Haitians, and end the refu-

tian refugees fleeing the island, a senior official said.

Appearing on CBS television earlier Sunday, Mr. Gray said that the "United States is not contemplating an imminent invasion of Haiti."

To buy time, Mr. Gray will ask Caribbean leaders to provide space for refugees, most of whom are fleeing Haiti in boats. On Sunday, he used the phrase "safe haven" to describe what is needed. Suggesting a halding asion of Haiti."

needed, suggesting a holding area from which they would be groundwork for invasion at returned to Haiti when conditions there change.

have an embassy down there publican of Arizona, said inva-with staff, and in light of the sion would "be a terrific mission would "be a terrific mis-

Mr. Gray also appeared to invasion is discarded, "our near encourage a coup, by appealing neighbors" will be subjected to to Hairan military officers to "an unending reign of terror."

Away From Politics

 The anti-leukemia drug cladribine appears to halt the advancement of the chronic, progressive form of multiple sclerosis, a form for which there is currently no treatment, researchers at the Scripps Research Institute in San Diego reported in The Lancet, an inter-national medical journal, Of 24 patients in a test group who received the drug, only one got worse after a year, while four improved significantly. Seven of 28 people who took a placebo got significantly worse and one improved.

Two men sprayed gunfire at a crowd standing outside a bar in the New York borough of

Brooklyn, killing two women, the police and wimesses said. The police said the shooting was apparently caused by a spurned romantie advance. Three other patrons were wouoded, but their injuries were not critical, the police

 Fiberglass insulation used in 90 percent of U.S. bomes has been classified as a suspected cancer-causing agent by the Department of Health and Human Services. But the agency cautioned the public oot to become alarmed, saying it was perfectly safe when handled

USAir Jet Crashes In Storm, Killing 37

حكدًا من الاحل

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches CHARLOTTE, North Carolina — A USAir jet crashed while trying to land in a thunderstorm at the Charlotte-Douglas International Airport, killing 37 of the 57 people

Survivors, including all five members of the crew, were takon to hospitals, the authorities said. Most of the injuries were from the impact, others were from burns and smoke inhalation. Many victims were reported in serious or critical condi-

Flight 1016, a DC-9, had origioated in Columbia, South Carolina, and Charlotte was its final destination, said a USAir spokesman, Dave Shipley.

lovestigators are looking at several possible causes of the crash, including pilot error, mechanical problems and weather. The crash occurred at about 6:40 P.M. Saturday.

The plane's cockpit and flight data recorders were recovered.

Kathleen Bergen, public af-fairs manager for the Federal Aviation Administration in Atlanta, said that for some reason, the plane was unable to land oo an initial approach. Storms had reduced visibility to about a

"They were trying to come out of the landing attempt, to come around and try to land again" just before the crash, she

The place hit trees and sheared off the top of telephone poles. It broke into three pieces after hitting the ground less than half a mile from the runway, according to the airport director, Jerry Orr.
The U.S. secretary of trans-

portation, Federico F. Peña, visited the crash site and said: When you have over two years of a safety record without any deaths in a large commercial airline, you feel good about that. But we always learn from these accidents and we try to improve our safety record and hopefully, we will learn from this. We are very thankful that there are so many survivors."

(AP, Reuters)

Health Bill Advances Minus Clinton Component

By Dana Priest

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Senate Fioance Committee became the last of five congressional committees to finish work on a health care bill, paving the way for the full Senate and House to debate the unusually complex and comprehensive legisla-

On a 12-to-8 vote, the influential panel became the only committee to pass a hill with significant bipartisan support, but doing so required it to abandon the center-pieces of President Bill Clinton's plan: mandatory employer insurance payments and fall-back cost cootrols that would guarantee universal coverage in the near

Instead, the Finance bill uses govern-

ment insurance subsidies for the poor, changes in insurance laws and market incentives to achieve coverage of 95 percent of the population by 2002.

If the voluntary measures [ail, a national commission would recommend mandatory methods to achieve that goal, and Congress would have a limited amount of time to change or reject those recommenda-

The Finance Committee is seen as representative of Congress as a whole, and its vote Saturday provided further evidence that Clinton-style reform is in trouble.

"I'm very proud of it," the committee chairman, Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Democrat of New York, said of the bill that, after last-minute rewriting by a bipartisan group of moderates, now ap-

pears as close to the main Senate Republican alternative as it does to the White House plan.

"I had to trade, that's called legislation." He added, "After 50 years, we might get health reform."

Mr. Clioton praised the process, "Chairman Moynihan has worked diligently to make sure his committee produced the bill to debate on the Senate floor."

Some committee Democrats who voted

to approve the measure repeatedly said they disliked its main provisions but want-ed to keep the legislative process moving. Congressional leaders will oow try to

meld the separate committee bills and present new versions for debate and votes by the entire House and Senate.

Was the Simpson Search Warranted? Defense Focuses on Banning Evidence Taken by Police

By Christine Spolar Vashington Post Service

LOS ANGELES - It is a terse, sometimes clumsily written request from a police detective for court permission to search the house of a man whose front walk is spotted is the focus with blood and whose vehicle is gal dispute. danbed with blood, just hours after his former wife was

That affidavit, which triggered a search warrant that allowed Los Angeles Police detectives to enter O.J. Simpson's
home and take away a bloodsoaked glove and nearly three
dozen other pieces of evidence,
is the focus of a high-stakes legal dispute.

they retrieved there can be allowed in court.

The police bave the right to
enter bouses or properties without warrants in cases where
they believe evidence will be destroyed or if they are on a suspect. Based on court docu-

suspect. Based on court docu-At issue is how and why the ments, it is unclear what the police entered Mr. Simpsoo's police were thinking or doing home and whether evidence when they were at Mr. Simpson's bouse in suburban Brentwood early oo June 13.

The second week of a hearing to determioe whether Mr. Simpsoo should be tried on murder charges will begin Tuesday. His attorney, Robert L. Shapiro, is prepared to argue that Mr. Sumpson's constitutional rights were violated by policemen who searched his bome hours after finding the bodies of Nicole Brown Simpson and Ronald Goldman.

Mr. Shapiro alleged last week, in a motion to suppress evidence, that six hours before a warrant was issued to search Mr. Simpsoo's property, a de-tective scaled a 5-foot (1.5-meter) wall on the property and opened a locked gate to let in three other detectives.

If Mr. Shapiro's motion is successful, it could ban much of the evidence that has been discussed in the Los Angeles Criminal Courts Building during the preliminary hearing. The evi-deose mentioned includes blood splouches found on the door handle, the steering wheel, the instrument panel and the floor of a Ford Bronco used by



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AMERICAN TOPICS

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Quote/Unquote

In the Fight Against Crime, New Analyzer Speaks Volumes

A device that, according to its inventor, measures involuntary frequency modulations in the human voice, has been used to obtain 17 confessions in homicide cases and make arrests in dozcas of other killings since the police in Washington began using it in September, The Washington Post reports.

Data from the device, called a voice analyzer, are not admissible in court, unless the defense, prosecution and judge agree. Although some police departments prefer the conventional lie detector, which usually measures blood pressure, heart rate and respiration, the voice analyzer is increasingly in use.

Police officers ask a suspect a series of yes or no questions. The responses are charted on a graph. The voice analyzer, with its microphone, is visible to the person being questioned. But unlike the standard lie detector, it is not attached to So far, homicide detectives have used

the machine on 124 witnesses or suspects. Of those, 95 were found to have high levels of stress indicating deception in one or more of their responses, Lieu-tenant James Boteler of the homicide squad said. Those 95 were shown the test results, and 37 of them admitted they were lying and either confessed or provided information about homicides, he

The voice analyzer, which fits into a briefcase, has been used by law enforcement agencies since the mid-1980s, said Charles Humble, inventor of the \$7,000 device. He said more than 500 law enforcement agencies worldwide use it.

Short Takes

Using a rope made of dental floss, a prisoner scaled an 18-foot (5.5-meter) jail fence in South Charleston, West Virginia. Robert Sherwood, 34, a robbery suspect, braided the floss to the thickness of a telephone cord. At last report, Mr. Sherwood was still at large, and dental floss has been taken off the shelves at the

Which school has had the most Rhodes scholars who earned letters in intercollegiate sports? Dartmouth, with 24, the Los Angeles Times reports, one more than Harvard.

Dave Powers, 82, an aide to John F.

About People

Kennedy from the time of his first Congressional campaign in 1946 until his death in Dallas in 1963, said last week on retiring after 30 years as curator of the John F. Kennedy Library in Boston, "My life was the best of two worlds. serving in the White House under Jack and in the museum under Jackie. The pictures on my wall are all joyful, but the ones in my heart are sad."

Hillary Rodham Clinton says that her husband gets "a bad rap" when it comes to his reputation as a junk-food afficionado. "My husband has good eating hab-its," she said during a White House ceremony proclaiming June as National Fruit and Vegetable Month. "He really does love fresh fruits and vegetables." Asked what food President Bill Clinton likes best, she said, "Well, everything." International Flerold Tribune.

Herald Teribune

Transition in Tokyo?

As an example of political cynicism. the new Japanese government is breathtaking. It is cobbled together from the opposites of right and left - the most obdurate elements of the collapsing Liberal Democratic (that is, conservative) Party and their longtime adversaries the Socialists. The new prime minister, To-milchi Murayama, bas spent his entire career in the opposition supporting pacifism, neutralism and other ideas that his current partners always derided as neither realistic nor safe. Some Japanese say the people in the new government have nothing in common beyond a yearning for power, but that is not quite true. There is one other thing; hostility to the electoral reforms enacted earlier this year.

Both of these long-established parties.

Liberal Democrats and Socialists, know that Japanese society is changing in ways that do not favor them. The reforms, and particularly the sweeping redistricting that they impose, would shift influence to voters who are younger, better educated, less tolerant of political corruption and

perbaps less content with Japan's constrained standard of living.

To call this government unstable is to put it mildly. It arrives at a time when the country's economy is already under great strain and the absence of firm leadership may prove expensive. The rapid rise of the yen's exchange rate is not a

sign of health, but precisely the opposite. Americans have been wondering wby their own currency seems to be falling at a time when the American economy is performing well. Now it is beginning to be clear that the dollar isn't falling. It is down a little against some currencies, up a little against others, and trading in normal ranges against all but one -Japan's. It's the yen that is out of control.

Japan is running a big trade surplus that can continue only as long as it can balance that surplus with an outflow of capital — in effect, lending its customers the money to keep buying. For many reasons, most of them related to a long recession and the fragile condition of the Japanese banking system, the outflow has dropped. The result is a yen shortage, and the yen's exchange rate is rising. That threatens to throw Japan back into a further and deeper recession, because the high exchange rate is making Japan's

exports expensive and uncompetitive. It is a bad time to have a government entirely preoccupied with parliamentary infighting. Japan's friends, of whom there are many in the United States, must hope that the Murayama government proves to be only a brief transition to something sturdier and better able to make the sharp changes in policy that Japan will need in the gathering economic emergency. — THE WASHINGTON POST.

Do More for Africa

Africa was given unaccustomed attention last week as the Clinton administration held a two-day conference on the economic and political afflictions in 30 countries south of the Sahara. But what the conference unintentionally highlighted was the low priority that Bill Clinton has given to a region whose enormous promise is blighted by declining economies and soaring fertility rates.

The Cold War's demise, however welcome elsewhere, has proved a setback for black Africa. Superpower rivalry once gave crucial purchase to poor lands with prized real estate for military bases, or a grip on maritime "choke points," or large reserves of strategic minerals. But with the Soviet-American competition now over, the CIA is closing 15 African stations. Actual U.S. development aid to sub-Saharan Africa bas tapered to around \$800 billion this year, as the industrialized world pumps an increasing share of multilateral development funds into the former Communist countries. As John Darnton of The New York Times detailed in a recent series, Africa's leverage has markedly weakened during a grim decade when its gross national product declined by 2 percent a year.

A single figure underscores the disastrous state of the region's economy. Excluding South Africa, the total output in 1991 of all countries below the Sahara, with a combined population of nearly 600 million, was roughly the same as the gross national product of Belgium, bome of 10 million people. And as output plunged, the region's foreign debt tripled, to \$180 billion. Its population will double in 25 years, further straining resources, if the present fertility rates continue.

None of this justifies passivity or despair. Sub-Saharan Africa boasts far more arable land and mineral riches than other poor regions. And, in an

unforeseen windfall, South Africa, the region's industrial powerbouse, has ceased to be an economic and political pariah after a peaceful democratic revo-

Intion brimming with promise.

South Africa's salntary transformation is the region's most stirring event since the postcolonial surge to independence 30 years ago. Not only bas apart-beid been revoked, but President Nelson Mandela has sbown bow to turn bitter adversaries into political allies, providing a model for African states polarized by ethnic and political rivalries. And if Pretoria really opens its own frontiers to freer trade, it could jump-start stalled economies elsewbere.

Given a spell of peace and trade across open frontiers, plus the stimulus of a dozen new stock markets, sub-Saharan Africa's economy could grow by 3.9 percent a year in the coming decade, according to forecasts by the World Bank. But Africa is not a machine that can accelerate by itself; it needs the help of a world that has been too quick to take profits out of Africa and too slow to extend a helping hand. Africa's immediate needs include debt

forgiveness or at least a generous rescheduling of loans it cannot possibly repay, seed money for small-scale development rather than big-ticket prestige projects coveted by dictators, and aggressive di-plomacy to help end wars and promote democratic reforms.

The Clinton administration justifies the relative penury of its African development programs by pointing to competing needs. Maybe so. But that excuse high-profile appointee to serve as an advocate and goad to conscience. Africa has fallen into the lap of anonymous bureaucrats and stagers of conferences. It deserves far better.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Play by the Trade Rules Although more than 100 countries trouble is that it is not the foreigners

signed the world trade agreement last April, its terms are not yet entirely firm. For American courts and anyone doing business in the United States, the final word will not be the text of the agreement but rather the implementing legislation now before Congress. A great struggle has begun over the precise wording of that legislation. The protectionist industries are pushing bard to regain in the congressional bill what they lost in the international negotiations. The fiercest struggles are over the obscure, technical and crucial provisions known as the anti-dumping rules.

Anti-dumping rules were first written long ago to prevent predatory pricing the practice of selling at artificially low prices to drive competitors out of business. Today dumping is broadly defined as selling abroad below the price at bome, or selling below the cost of pro-duction. That looks reasonable enough until you read the definitions of those phrases, and the way that the comparisons are calculated. Then you see that over the years the anti-dumping laws have become sharply biased against im-

ports, in favor of domestic producers.

A lot of congressmen think it's O.K.
to whack the foreigners with dumping penalties as long as it can be done discreetly, without much public notice. The

wbo pay. It is American businesses which use imported components and, in the end. American consumers.

The new trade agreement — the latest revision in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade — makes only limited improvements, unfortunately, in the dumping codes. But those improvements are not insignificant, and they are richly resented by American industries like steel that are accustomed to protec-

tion from foreign competition.

If those industries succeed in distorting the implementing legislation, American trade law will not be consistent with the international agreement. For-eign countries could bring legal complaints, but that is the least of it. Much more dangerous, foreign countries would immediately copy the American

laws. ft is happening already.

That means phony dumping charges against American exports abroad, modeled after the phony dumping charges against foreign imports in America. That is serious trouble for a country which is depending on exports to keep its economy growing. This trade agreement prumises progress in restricting the misuse of the dumping laws. It would be a great pity to let the protectionists' lobbying undo that promise. -THE WASHINGTON POST.



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Foster Was Depressed and the Rumors Are Ugly

WASHINGTON — Robert Fiske's conclusions regarding Vincent Foster's tragic suicide constitute a definitive repudiation of the morbid speculations that began last July 20 and flourish to this day.

Mr. Fiske, the special prosecutor in the Whitewater affair, deployed forensic talent enough to solve a crime wave, only to reach a conclusion that seemed obvious from the first, Mr. Foster, the deputy White House counsel, was seriously depressed and killed

himself. Seriously depressed and killed himself. Seriously depressed people often do. Mr. Fiske found "no evidence" that mat-ters relating to Whitewater or Madison Guar-anty "played any role." That theory of the suicide was repeatedly merchandised by Wil-liam Safire in his New York Times columns. And no, Mr. Foster was not murdered by administration officials or a foreign "hit squad"; nor was his body transferred from a "safe house." The former Watergate tough guy G. Gordon Liddy, now (what else?) a radio talk-show host, gave credence to a bizarre rumor that the man who found Mr. Foster's body saw no gun. The story, with accompany-

ing insinuations of foul play, was even given credence by the columnist Robert Novak. The interaction of Vincent Foster's blameless life and tragic death with cowboy journalism is surely, for those in my trade, the most depressing aspect of the affair. In almost four decades as a journalist, I have not seen its like for morbid irresponsibility.

By Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

After extensive interfews, Mr. Fiske also says that Wall Street Journal editorial attacks intensified Mr. Foster's distress. And what great issue provoked the Journal's barrage? "Travelgate," so called, the firing of seven employees of the White House travel office, which on any priority list of urgent matters of state would rank about 12,211. However tinged with cronyism, the mistakes of "Tra-velgate" were soon rectified. Snicide is perma-nent. Worst of all, Mr. Foster himself had

very little to do with the travel office firings. Apart from journalistic McCarthyism, the most troubling aspect of the tragedy was the failure of Mr. Poster's friends to detect and act upon signs of depression. Mr. Fiske has enumerated the well-known symptoms: sleepless-ness, loss of appetite, weight loss, a tendency to lose perspective on matters large and small, suicidal feelings, Mr. Foster exhibited them all.

Had Vincent Foster collapsed of a beart attack, he would have been hospitalized under skilled medical care. Instead be shied away from the psychiatric consultation urged by his sister, fearing that it might impair his security clearance or damage his professional reputation back home in Little Rock.

Maybe, too, he remembered what hap-pened to Senator Tom Eagleton of Missouri, who was summarily dumped from the 1972

Democratic ticket when it was revealed that he had once undergone electroshock therapy. Mr. Foster persuaded a physician friend in Little Rock to prescribe anti-depressants. ft did not help and may have hurt. A psycho-therapist tells me: "Unsupervised medication is always dangerous. It may have given him just enough strength of mind to end his life." f am not hopeful that the Foster tragedy will improve journalism, or arrest the continuing slide into partisan savagery and calumny. Washington will be Washington. Mr. Fiske's report may, however, alert more people to the dangers of depression. In its clinical forms, this is a life-threatening disorder and

warning. It is treatable and curable, but no No one has done more to deepen public understanding of clinical depression than the novelist William Styron, to whom the Clintons turned last summer on Martha's Vine yard as they sought to come to terms with their close friend's shattering death. In a small book entitled "Darkness Visible." Mr. Styron has unforgettably described his own

strikes even the sanest, sometimes with bttle

bout with a suicidal depression.

Regrettably, Mr. Styron's bumane and moving book, so pertinent to the real Foster story, has gained far less notice than the ghoulish fantasies circulated by journalists who ought to know better.

Washington Post Writers Grown.

Useful Questions About the Partnership for Peace

WASHINGTON — Dick Lngar, the Republican senator Democrats listen to on foreign policy, is back with a sharp complaint that the so-called Partnership for Peace, is "an artful

dodge." He has a point. Partnership, intended partly to er his own call last year to take a few key countries of the old Eastern Europe into NATO, offered military cooperation and consultation to all the states of the former Soviet empire. Some 21 of the 27 eligibles, including Russia, have picked up the offer. To the widespread protest that partnership is second-class, the administration responds that it would surely lead to full membership, some day, under terms and a timetable to be determined.

Mr. Lugar says, elegantly, that this is not good enough: "At the moment, [partnership] represents a maneuver designed to engage every European country outside NATO in a weak military exchange focusing on the marginal at the expense of the critical. The

NEW YORK — Thad Cochran, Republican senator

from Mississippi, thought be was doing Israel a favor when

he agreed to sponsor an amend-ment to the defense authoriza-

tion bill calling for an evalua-tion of the risks of deploying

U.S. peacekeeping troops on the Golan Heights. Only a last-min-

ute call from a pro-Israei lobby-

ist alerted him to the fact that be

had been, as he said in a cha-

grined statement last week, "mis-takenly informed."

welcome full discussion in Wash-

ington of a Golan deployment,

but only after Israel and Syria

agree to ask for one. Premature

debate, they warn, could sour the

negotiating atmosphere. Senator

Cochran withdrew his amend-

For months, Israeli and Syrian

negotiators have informally dis-

cussed U.S. peacekeepers as an

important element in a peace

treaty. A similar force has been

deployed in the Sinai without

incident since the Israeli-Egyp-

Congressional support for the

Israeli government is threatened

not by anti-Israel or pro-Arab

lobbyists but by a coalition of

Jewish rightists, conservative Re-

publicans and allies of Israel's

Likud opposition party, all of

whom oppose the government's

peace policies. Their favorite tac-

tic is to "protect" Israel by

erecting new walls between Isra-

el and its enemies as Jerusalem

tian accord took effect in 1981.

ment at the lobbyist's request.

Israeli officials say they would

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

NATO club is now implausibly being held open to everyone, even those who have no need for membership and may ultimately weak-

Like, for instance, Russia, while various Russians grumbled that it was pushing NATO's security border provocatively east-ward, cutting into Russia's arms markets and, worst for its pride, making Russia stand not only "m the hallway" but in the ballway with lesser others. Makes you wonder why they accepted. Central Europe thinks it knows. Russia joined the partner-

ship — Poland, Hungary, the Czech Republic and Słovakia sus-- to crowd them, to use its heavyweight status to reassert great-power claims. In the inner ear of the alarmed rings the bell of "Yalta II" - a repeat turn of the American back on nations in the vulnerable middle zone between Germany and Russia.

An Anti-Rabin Campaign in America

By J. J. Goldberg

Israel, they enlist legislators who

favor the peace process but are loath to alienate Jewish groups.

On the Golan issue, Jewish rightists and their allies, notably

Senator Alfonse D'Amato, have

for months attempted to com-

pare a U.S. troop deployment on

the Golan to America's disas-

In May, a bipartisan congressional "peace accord monitoring group" was set up by the Zionist Organization of Ameri-

ca, a Likud affiliate. Its appar-

ent aim is to discredit Israel's

Palestinian negotiating partners by exposing Palestinian viola-tions that Prime Minister Yitz-

hak Rabin dismisses or ignores.
The group numbers 15 sena-tors and 31 representatives, in-cluding such liberal Democrats

as Representatives Charles

Schumer, Nita Lowey and Eliot

Engel of New York and Senator

Frank Lautenberg of New Jer-

sey. Mr. Schumer, whose Brook-

lyn constituents form an impor-

tant base of opposition in

America to Mr. Rabin's policies,

has introduced legislation, op-

posed by Israel, that would link

U.S. aid to the Palestinians with

an end to the Arab boycott of

Israel. "That would make the ur-

gent repair of the Gaza sewage

system hostage to a symbolic is-

sue that will go away much lat-

er," an Israeli diplomat said. Israeli officials initially dis-

pursues reconciliation. By pre-senting their efforts as helpful to nor irritant or welcomed them as

trous experience in Somalia.

Cut through the fog, says Mr. Lugar. Take the Poles, Hungar-ians, Czechs and Slovaks off the "side track" of partnership and put them on the "fast track" of a specific schedule for associate and then full NATO membership.

Well, yes. This is the way to integrate worthy and nervous Central Europeans into Western structures. It is good for them and for their democratic and freemarket aspiratious. It is also good for Russia: a

friendly but wary neighboring re-gion (Central Europe) made unstable by being left in a geopolitical vacuum would become a friendly but wary neighboring region made stable by having its fundamental moorings secured.

Meanwhile, Russia can be fairaccommodated and stroked This is necessary, and it is already starting to happen. It is being brought into its own special consultancy with NATO on the basis of its undeniable extra dimension

strengthening Israel's negotiat-ing hand. But the visibility of the Jewish right on Capitol Hill is

creating anxiety in Jerusalem.
When Likud was in power,
Jewish groups that threatened to

work against Israeli policy were generally kept in line by the American Israel Public Affairs

Committee and the Conference

of Presidents of Major American

Jewish Organizations. Since Mr. Rabin took office in 1992, these

groups have largely dropped their disciplinary tactics. With Jerusalem paralyzed and

the central American Jewish or-

ganizations divided or passive,

some members of Congress have concluded that a few noisy mili-

This is not the case. A poll-

conducted in May by Stanley Greenberg and Mark Mellman for the Israel Policy Forum, a

pro-Rabin group based in Man-hattan, showed 78 percent of

American Jews favoring the

Gaza-Jericho antonomy agree-ment and 9 percent opposing it. Two-thirds said American

Jewish organizations should do

'a lot" to support the peace pro-

cess. Most telling, 84 percent said they were "hopeful" about the process, while 50 percent said

If mainstream American Jews

The writer is preparing a book

do not mobilize to support the

peace process, a militant minor-

ity will keep sowing suspicion.

on American Jewish community

politics. He contributed this com-

ment to The New York Times.

they were "fearful."

tants reflect Jewish opinion.

as what Mr. Lugar calls a "great

European power."

The sober virtue of Mr. Lugar's analysis is that it departs from the one-world dreams that filled many people's hopes when the Soviet bloc and its Communist ideology dissolved. It returns to a more realistic framework in which nations assert conflicting interests but agree to moderate and reconcile them. Call it not a return to the Cold War but a reassertion of good, faithful geopolitical principles whose bene-fits are available to all comers.

But thorny practical issues must still be encountered. Take the nuclear question. NATO's current non-nuclear members eniov an American (and perhaps also a French and British) nuclear guarantee. It is implicit in the alliance's "an attack on one is an attack on all" origins and explicit m its military planning. The guarantee was given, however, at a moment after World War II when America's sense of strength and mission mooted the sort of grave detailed deliberation that would be expected now.

Is the Senate ready, at a moment when the United States is plainly in a mood of global retrenchment, actually to extend American security responsibil-ities and to raise the nuclear umbrella over Poland and the rest? Mr. Lugar thinks "yes" but ac-knowledges that such a question might slow the "fast track."

In fact, it doesn't seem a nuclear fear that drives the Poles but a political anxiety that can be soothed by assurances short of nuclear. But all this must be worked out. And it isn't just whether NATO is ready. Are the Central Europeans ready? Senator Lugar forces these essential questions. The Washington Post.

deters and tortuners who have ravaged Bosnia will ever be tried.

In fact, a good deal of progress has been made in establishing the court and gathering potential evidence. First indictments are expected by September or October.

The tribunal has 11 judges from around the world, chosen by the General Assembly. The court has selected rules of evidence and is

Should Be

Found Out

By Anthony Lewis T ONDON - "There can be no

amnesty for war criminals.

David Owen, international medi-

wonder whether any of the mur-

derers and torturers who have rav-

General Assembly: The court has adopted rules of evidence and is ready to receive proposed indictments at its seat in The Hague.

What the system lacks so far is a chief prosecutor. The Security Council picked a Venezuelan late last year, but after a brief time he can the rob up for political office. gave the job up for political office in Venezuela. Since then the council, which decided to require a unanimous vote for the choice, has

not been able to agree.

But events need not wait on a chief prosecutor. There is a deputy, Graham Blewitt of Australia, and the tribunal reportedly regards him as empowered to act in the absence of a chief.

The accumulation of what could be called evidentiary leads is well under way. The United States has turned over to Mr. Blewitt about 450 reports of refugee interviews. describing atrocities or in some cases actually admitting to having committed them. Another 200 are

to be sent soon. A U.S. team is preparing a de-tailed report on what may be the most vicious and concentrated "ethnic cleansing" by the Serbs, in the Prijedor area of northern Bos-

the Prijedor area of northern Bos-ma. It will cover the period from April to July 1992, naming Serbian military units and their officers and going up the chain of com-mand to political leaders. Investigations following up the refugee interviews and other leads are under way, with the first due to be completed this summer. Then the prosecutor can bring indictthe prosecutor can bring indictments with a judge's approval.
Under the UN resolution set-

ting up the tribunal, every country is obliged to turn over indicted individuals. If they are Serbs, for example, how can Serbia or the Bosnian Serbs be persuaded to do so? One lever is sanctions. The United States believes that a failure to produce suspected war criminals should influence the lifting of sanctions on Serbia.

A more extreme option would

be punitive measures like those imposed on Libya for its failure to produce for trial the suspects in the bombing of Pan Am 103.

In the meantime, governments all over are being asked to keep an eye ont for any suspected war criminals who attempt to leave former Yugoslavia. If that works, they will in effect be confined to their home areas. Germany, Denmark and Switzerland have already arrested suspects and are holding them for trial there or by the international tribunal.

In the end, the success of this attempt to hold individuals responsible for the appalling brutal-ities in Bosaia will of course he a test of international political will.
One early indication will be whether the UN General Assembly approves an adequate budget for the tribunal next fall.

The Clinton administration has done its part - and more than any other country. It has provided funds and 21 U.S. officials to help the tribunal: lawyers, investigation tors, intelligence experts.

Last month a UN commission

reported on the horrors that have accompanied Serbian aggression m Bosnia: rapes, murders, wholesale terrorization. To ignore such known facts would be an international disaster. The constituency of the War Crimes Tribunal, Madelcine Albright, the U.S. delegate to the United Nations, said last month, "is the civilized world." The New York Times.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1894: At the Elysée PARIS - ft is stated that Mme

Carnot will leave the Palace of the Elysée towards the middle of next week, probably Thursday. It is possible, bowever, that she may leave even sooner. The date of young M. Carnot's marriage with Mile. Chiris, the banus of which were published the day the President was assassinated, has not yet been fixed. ft will probably be postponed until the autumn. Mme. Carnot has already intimated that she will not accept any pension which may be voted by the Chambers.

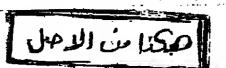
1919: Americans Fêted

PARIS — The Independence Day celebrations began in Paris yesterday [July 3] when the city authorities received General Pershing, Admiral Knapp, and a number of officers of the Ameri-

can Army and Navy at the Hôtel de Ville. M. Evais, president of the Paris Municipal Council, said in a speech to General Pershing and Admiral Knapp that the Fourth of July, the American Independence Day, will be henceforth to the French like the dawn of their Fourteenth of July fêtes.

1944: Pacific Advance

ADVANCED ALLIED HEAD-QUATERS — [From our New York edition:] Leapfrogging 100 miles closer to the Phillippines. General Douglas MacArthur's shock troops landed on tiny Noemfoor Island, off Dutch New Common Telegraphy and the Common Telegraphy New York New Yor Guinea on Sunday [July 2] and within two hours captured planelittered Kamiri airdrome, most important of three Japanese airstrips there. Allied troops thus moved in next door to the last important Japanese base on the New Guinea mainland.



4 4 7 2 2

Tell It Straight to North Korea— But Talking May Not Be Enough

NEW YORK — The most worn-some aspect of the crisis over By Henry A. Kissinger the North Korean nuclear weapons program is that, with each new spections. When, in March 1993, the found of diplomacy, America's ne-gotiating position has been weak-ened. And since credibility is the waste sites, Pyongyang declared that currency of diplomacy, the options have become starker, bringing into nonproliferation treaty.

view the choice of either acquies- The Clinton ailministration has cence in a North Korean nuclear

concerned over the possible diversion of nuclear materials, brokered a and putting. North Korea emerges three-cornered arrangement among with a nuclear weapons capability, or Scoul, Pyongyang and Washington a capability that it can rapidly actiin order to induce Pyongyang to vate, stability in Asia America's adhere to the Nuclear Nonprolifera-role in Asia and nonproliferation tion Treaty, which it had signed in 1985. Seoul and Pyongyang pledged that they would not possess, manufacture or use nuclear weapons or plutonium reprocessing facilities;

China, Japan and South Korea have been taking a free ride, hoping America would assume the risks in solving their problems.

they agreed to negotiate a system of North-South nuclear inspections.

In January 1992, Undersecretary of State Arnold Kantor held a first high-level contact with a North Korean representative in New York. The United States announced the withdrawal of its tactical nuclear weapons from Korea as part of a global redeployment. Washington and Scoul canceled their annual "Team Spirit"

military exercise for 1992. The agreements came unglued almost immediately. In June 1992 the North Korean nuclear capability a North refused to carry out the agreed mutual North-South nuclear inspections - probably on the ground that Korean inspectors would be more knowledgeable than international ones, or perhaps because, with U.S. nuclear weapons withdrawn, it had achieved its initial goal.

Although it did agree to allow international inspections by the International Atomic Energy Agency, it confined these to acknowledged North Korean nuclear facilities; itdenied permission to inspect two suspected sites, including what the IAEA charged was a large plutonium reprocessing plant at Yongbyon.
At the end of 1992, the North

broke off nuclear inspection talks with South Korea altogether and began to delay and harass IAEA in-

waste sites. Pyongyang declared that it intended to withdraw from the

compounded these inherited difficulweapons capability or a major crisis. ties by failing to explain, or perhaps in 1991, the Bush administration, to understand, the nature of its problem. If, after much American huffing will all be gravely jeopardized.

The American troops in South Korea, shorn of their tactical nuclear shield, will find themselves in a pre-carious position. South Korea will be tempted to develop nuclear weapons of its own. Japan, within range of North Korean missiles, will accelerate its own nuclear weapons and military program. China will speed up its preparedness. Industrialized nations of Southeast Asia, and perhaps Taiwan, will start their own nuclear programs. Rogue states like Iran will be encouraged to join the parade.

The administration response has emphasized a bilateral diplomacy focused on abstruse issues of inspection that has obscured the threat to

vital American interests.

To be sure, the diplomatic environment has not been congenial. Al-though theoretically China, Japan and South Korea may be thought to have even more to lose from a nuclear North Korea than the United States, they seem not to perceive their risks that way in practice.

China and Japan prefer a divided Korea and might see in a modest means to guarantee it. And Japan may look for an excuse to accelerate its own nuclear program. Seoul may be tempted by the prospect of inher-iting the North's nuclear capability after eventual unification.

These countries have been taking a free ride, hoping that America would assume the risks in solving their problems, while being pre-pared to blame it for an unsatisfactory outcome.

For its part, the administration has oscillated among its options, stating purposes achievable only by confrontation while recoiling from defending the many lines it has drawn in the sand.

In 1993, the U.S. position was that North Korea had to reverse its withdrawal from the nonprolifera-

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tion treaty and accept the full IAEA inspection system, suspect sites in-cluded. Since then the U.S. position has been watered down to asking that North Korea only suspend its withdrawal and only discuss inspections of the seven declared sites. The

demand for inspections of the two suspect sites has been dropped. The most significant retreat has been from the president's statement of last Nov. 7 that "North Korea cannot be allowed to develop a nuclear bomb." By Jan. 5, an unidenti-fied official explained that the president had "misspoken" and that the North needed only to stop develop-

ing its capability further. In other words, North Korea could keep the perhaps two nuclear bombs that intelligence believes it may have built prior to 1992, and maintain the capacity to produce plutonium, which the IAEA estimates has doubled since 1992. Acquiescing in what existed would make North Korea a nuclear power even if in any one year it desisted from reprocessing its plutonium.

These retreats may bave given Pyongyang the idea that it could stall indefinitely. Despite a U.S. offer to cancel "Feam Spirit" permanently if the North accepted IAEA inspections, in March Pyongyang refused any IAEA inspections. And in May it began to remove enough plutonium from its reactor that, if reprocessed, it would yield five to seven nuclear weapons.

Finally, in June 1994 the administration decided to explore, almost apologetically, sanctions against forth Korea so tentative and essentially meaningless that they conveyed hesitation rather than determination.

Even this far-from-stern measure was vitiated within days by the president's permission to former President Firmmy Carter to visit North Korea. Although the trip was la-beled "private," no set of measures more confusing to friend and adver-

No compromise is possible between a nuclear and a non-nuclear North Korea. A rollback is needed.

sary alike could have been imagined than to combine a move for sanctions with the occasion of a visit to North Korea by the highest-ranking American ever to have gone there.

Support the Secretary of State or Replace Him

WASHINGTON — Bill Clinton's dispatch of David Gergen to the State Department to help Warren Christopher explain U.S. foreign policy compounds the problem it is intended to solve. It is a damaging public admission that Mr. Christopher has failed in a key task that he himself identified as a top personal priority.

Mr. Christopher told me early in the administration that he would function as the "Amenca desk officer" in this State Department, giving at least one major speech a month to an American audience to marshal the public support that President Clinton's foreign policy would need. Mr. Gergen's arrival with a mandate to communicate that policy to a domestie audience adds another layer of authority at

State beyond Mr. Christopher's direct control. Mr. Clinton has thus undermined the effectiveness of his beleaguered secretary of state by publicly displaying his lack of confidence in Mr. Christopher's abilities.

He must decide now if he can afford to live with the consequences of having wounded Mr. Christopher so visibly. Perhaps he can. Other presidents have worked around a secretary of state without causing great harm to themselves of the republic. There are cases where this course may be easier for everyone than an embarrassing resignation or dismissal.

That game plan requires two things: a persuasive pretense that all is well between the president and his chief diplomat, and a clear alternative power center for diplomacy and foreign policy, usually at the White House.

That arrangement does not exist in this administration. Instead, Mr. Christopher's responsibilities and authority are being nibbled away, perhaps inadvertently, by Mr. Clinton and others who say they are belping out a By Jim Hoagland

friend temporarily in trouble. But their help-fulness leaves Mr. Christopher exposed to constant speculation in Washington and around the world about his job security, his clour and his effectiveness.

Much of the speculation is unfair and uninformed. But the speculation, and the appearance of weakness that Mr. Clinton and Mr. Christopher have permitted to take hold, now have a life of their own. They have begun to interfere with the conduct of foreign policy.

That is why Mr. Clinton must now give Mr. Christopher the clear and convincing writ of authority over foreign policy that he has withheld thus far, or choose a new secretary. He gives every sign of being unable to do the former. If so, events will compel him to do the latter. The Gergen appointment came a few days

after another personnel change little noticed outside the Beltway but scrutinized along Embassy Row as a sign of Mr. Christopher's new vulnerability. This was the abrupt removal of Stephen Oxman as assistant secretary of state for European affairs.

Mr. Oxman was particularly close to Mr. Christopher. He took on the thankless job of coordinating Bosnia policy in a deliberately low-key fashion at Mr. Christopher's personal request. His dismissal, to make way for the hard-charging and ambitious Richard Holbrooke to return from Bonn, was widely seen as a change prompted by the White House.

Mr. Oxman was the epitome of the loyal soldier who had no agenda of his own, an image that Mr. Christopher applies to himself as well. A lawyer, Mr. Christopher took the president on as his client and has been willing to argue whatever case the president wanted argued, no matter what his own views were.

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"The president has taken away Christopher's most important strength - his ability to make decisions," an official who has worked with Mr. Christopher for a long time told me last year, foreshadowing the present impasse between the

president and the secretary.

Mr. Christopher is far more decisive and tenacious than his public image under Mr. Clinton suggests. This is a man who met his wife on a blind date and popped the question two weeks later, who butted heads with Iran's avatoliahs over the U.S. Embassy hostages and who has won the respect of world-class tough guys Yitzhak Rabin of Israel and Hafez Assao of Syria.

But Mr. Christopher has acquiesced in being cast as a major part of the problem, seeing this as part of the service he can render to a youthful president still feeling his way on foreign policy. Mr. Christopher has gone along with a situation where his strengths have been minimized and his weaknesses in articulation and strategic vision have been put on glaring display.

A secretary of state who is perceived by the leaders with whom he must deal and his own national public as weak is a dangerous luxury when there is no other strong figure to inspire confidence in the administration.

David Gergen, for all his manifest talents, cannot change that. Only Bill Clinton can. The president must convincingly show that Mr. Christopher has his full confidence in running American diplomacy — or find someone who does. The public battering of Warren Christopher has created a sense of doubt and confusion that must now be dispelled.

The Washington Post.

fort was suspended. In return for during the crucial next three months, "good faith" negotiations, Pyong- when there is no danger of fallout. yang agreed not to reprocess the plutonium it illegally removed from the reactor. In return, it has asked for America's recognition, a U.S. pledge not to use nuclear weapons on the Korean Peninsula, and an economic aid program in the guise

of resources for a light water reactor. The essence of these proposals is. in effect, U.S. acquiescence in what Pyongyang has already accomplished in return for restoring partial "sale-guards" under which the present North Korean nuclear capability was developed. In fact, the much touted Pyongyang concessions are more compatible with an attempt to gain time than with a serious effort to solve the nuclear problem.

Pyongyang's postponement of reprocessing would mean something only if the forthcoming negotiations lasted more than three months. For when plutonium emerges from nuclear reactors it is too radioactive to reprocess. A "cooling down" period Not surprisingly, Kim II Sung used is needed. Pyongyang's overture may the Carter visit to induce yet another be designed to prevent an air strike

In the best of circumstances, the North will retain the essence of its nuclear program and the ability to sell nuclear technology, plutonium and ballistic missiles. Apparently, it is able to continue building a new. much larger nuclear power plant.

The danger extends far beyond Asia. A no-lose prospect is being put before rogue states aspiring to enter the nuclear club: they can extract blackmail for abandoning their programs or they will be left with nuclear weapons. They have been given no incentive whatsoever to avoid the road toward nuclear weapons technology. Nonproliferation is being dealt a heavy blow.

The beginning of wisdom for American policymakers is to recognize that no compromise is possible between a nuclear and a non-nuclear North Korea. A freeze of the North's activities leaving it in possession of the existing weapons and the growing plutonium-producing capability would pose a mounting threat to vital American interests in American retreat. The sanction ef- against the reprocessing facilities. Asia, to Asian stability itself, and, in

the longer run, to America's role in the region and to nonproliferation in general. A rollback is needed.

It is necessary for the president to explain these realities to the American people. Acquiescing in the existing weapons because they were produced during the Bush years may be good politics but it is poor foreign policy. The administration may not wish to run the risks of denuclearizing North Korea, but Americans owe it to themselves not to be deluded about the broad consequences of acquiescing in a nuclear North Korea.

Unless the forthcoming talks with North Korea make rapid progress toward ending the North Korean weapons program, the United States should call a conference, within the framework of the nonproliferation treaty, of nuclear states and Japan, because of its vital interests in Northeast Asia. America must stress there its convictions and invite their proposals, especially as the nonproliferation treaty is coming up for review next year. Only after such a conference can it be determined whether the United States should

The American message in such a diplomacy should be unambiguous. While America would welcome normal relations with Pyongyang and is prepared to belp find alternative sources of energy for it, these measures cannot be extorted by a nuclear weapons program. The precondition for improved relations must be full compliance with IAEA inspections of all sites, whether declared or suspected, an accounting for past production, and a return to the nonproliferation treaty. Obviously, if North Korea begins to refuel the reactor or reprocess the plutonium, Washington should break off the talks with it and immediately seek full sanctions against it.

Before any military action is im-plemented, another serious diplomatie effort is necessary. But it must have a definite time limit; it should remove, not entrench, the North Korean weapons program. In the meantime, the president should prepare himself, his administration and the American people for the possibility that even the most dedicated

diplomacy may not succeed. D Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

WWF World Wide Fund For Nature . - (formerly World Wildlife Fund) International Secretariat, 1196 Gland, Switzerland.

Outside the industrialised west, no-one has to be told to respect their elders. It's simply the way society is organised. Which is why WWF - World Wide Fund for Nature tries to work with older people in the villages of the rainforests. With WWF's help, they learn to reach the younger members of their communities about conservation.

lo Kafue Flats, Zambia, it's Chief Hamusonde (93). Chief Bakary (78), is our man in Anjavimihavanana,

In Ban Klong Sai, Thailand, we invoke the Venerable Papasco Bhikkhu, sevenry-three year old chief Buddhist monk This isn't just expediency, it's how WWF

believes conservation projects should be run. . Before you teach someone, we believe you have to learn from them. We spend years visiting village after

village, talking to the people, listening to them, living with them, understanding how they live their lives. Only then are we shie to gain

the confidence of the village elders. Once they realise we're on their side, our elderly converts put forward the argument for conservation with a

zeal that belies their years. "Uncle" Prom (68), another of out Thai community leaders, tells us that he frequently gets scolded when he starts telling people in the market that they should leave the forests alone.

But he gets results.

Uncle Prom and his fellow villagers receptly managed to prevent a new logging concession, and set up a community forest where tree felling is now forbidden.

Ninety-three year old Chief Hamusonde also makes things happen.

Inconte from the Kafue Flats game reserve in Zambia is funding aschool, a clinic and new water boreholes for the local villages.

In Madagascar, seventy-eight year old Chief Bakary's village makes

a profit by selling fruit grown in their new tree nursery. More importantly, Chief Bakary's village now takes fewer trees from the rainforest because the nursery can provide firewood and poles for construction.

Not that we don't believe in catching them while they're

to help reachers incorporate conservation into the curriculum. 30,588) primary teachers in Madagascar have already taken part. And WWF produce teaching aids as well as reachers.

We commission educational factsheers, broklets, posters and videos in over twenty different languages. These are distri-

buted to schools and colleges all over the world.

If you can help our work with a donation of a legacy please write to the membership officer at the address opposite. You only have to look around you to see that the world

still has an awful for to learn about conservation.



HE'S JUST ABOUT OLD ENOUGH FOR OUR TEACHER TRAINING PROGRAMME.

Palestinian Discord on the Air Hard-Liners Seize Channel to Call Arafat Traitor

By Youssef M. Ibrahim New York Times Service

JERICHO — Thousands of Palestinians were stunned Sunday as they tuned in Sunday to way to liberate the land." the PLO's three-day-old official radio, "Voice of Palestine," and heard Yasser Arafat described as a "clown," an "insolent manipulator," a "hijacker" and a

One of the Palestinian opposition groups most fiercely antagonistic to the PLO peace treaty with Israel had managed to override the medium-wave on which the PLO station

So, instead of "Good morning from the Voice of Pales-

ADEN, Yemen - Rockets

fired by northern Yemeni

forces killed 17 people on Sun-

day in Aden, and the Red Cross

said it feared the port city's half

a million people would soon start dying of thirst if water

supplies were not restored.
Four rockets fell near a Unit-

ed Nations building in the cen-

tral Khormaksar area of Aden,

killing nine people who were digging wells nearby, witnesses and hospital sources said.

Eight civilians, including

four children, were killed by an-

other rocket that hit a building

in the same area, they said.

Twenty-three people were

wounded in the two attacks,

and seven more were wounded

in a blast in a northern suburb.

announced a cease-fire to start

at midnight local time Sunday.

in a statement broadcast by

Aden television. It was the first

unilateral cease-fire declared by

the south since the civil war

broke out on May 5.

The main sources of water for Aden, parched by temperatures

of around 40 degrees centigrade

(104 Fahrenheit), he outside the

city and have been cut off by a

Fighting has prevented engi-

_THIRD EDITION

northern Yemeni advance.

Southern Yemeni authorities

of anti-peace venom by "Jeru-

The station is directed by the Damascus-based Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command, led by Alimad Jebril, who is described by the U.S. State Department as a leading terrorist and who is a fierce opponent of Mr. Arafat and the peace accord.

Using better equipment than that of the PLO from the morn-ing until 4 P.M. Sunday, Jerusalem Broadcasting exhorted Palestinians to rebel against the

with temperatures of 40 de-

grees," a spokesman for the In-

ternational Committee of the

The city's wells, he said, were

providing at most around three

liters of untreated water per

World Health Organization

He said Red Cross engineers

were standing by to repair the

main water pumping station, but that they would not move

until they had received guaran-

The repair of the station, in

territory under northern con-

trol, would take weeks and

would not immediately relieve

get through to Aden, he added.

Red Cross said in Geneva.

minimum of seven liters.

tees of safe conduct.

Aden's Water Supply

Heavily Cut by Siege

tine," listeners could hear hours Palestinian Liberation Organization and reject the treaty.

The episode was one of several grand-scale lapses that have accompanied a rocky takeover by the PLO of day-to-day matters in Gaza and Jericho. The PLO arrived before some of the equipment for its radio and the staff to operate it efficiently. But Israel, which controls the

airwaves, has complicated the PLO's task by assigning it the 702 medium-wave band, which had been used for seven years by Jerusalem Broadcasting. In the early years of the Palestinian uprising, Israel tried to block the broadcasts but later abandoned the effort.

Israel assigned the band to the Voice of Palestine with the knowledge that when the PLO equipment mulfunctions or is shut down, the airwave could be taken over by the Syrian-sponsored militant group.

"The PLO is violating the most elemental principles of de-mocracy and fairness when it moves in to take over Jerusalem Broadcasting's wave," said Fadl Shourour, described in the radio's commentary as director of Jerusalem Broadcasting. "It is the first, early, signal of the totalitarian tendencies of Araperson daily, well below the fat."

"Arafat wants to shut down dissent," he said in a commentary broadcast every half hour as Voice of Palestine remained silent much of the day. "What can we do?" asked the

Voice of Palestine director, Bassim Abu Sumaya, "The Israelis gave us band 702. They could have given us another band, but they said it was the only availability. We don't want to fight with Jerusalem Broadcasting, or anyone else. We just want fighting among us is just what

BURMA: For Captive Dissident, No Hint of Liberty



Israeli rightists blowing whistles and beating signs Sunday at the prime minister's Jerusalem office as protests widened.

ARAFAT: Rabin Assails Rightists for Trying to Disrupt Peace Process

Continued from Page 1

speakers at the demonstration of "wild incitement," while Culture Minister Shulamit Aloni charged that an attempt had been made to "incite the public to rebel-

After the rally, groups of protesters ram-paged through Arab neighborhoods in East Jerusalem and the walled Old City, smashing shop and car windows and setting a vehicle on fire. Stones were thrown at the U.S. consulate in the Jewish part of Jerusalem, and a few of its cars were vandalized.

Particularly galling to Mr. Rabin were calls by his opponents to "defend" Jerusalem against a possible visit by Mr. Arafat, a pilgrimage approved in principle by Mr.

The prime minister said Likud, the main opposition party, had "brazenly and with total falsification created the impression here and abroad that the nation is divided over the unity of Jerusalem under Israeli

He added, "This is a political abomina-

Despite the loud debate between Mr. Rabin and his opponents, only a minority of Israelis have taken to the streets to protest Mr. Arafat's visit. The PLO chairman has been greeted with public indiffer-ence in Israel, much like the reaction among Palestinians outside the Gaza and Jericho self-rule zones.

"It seems that both peoples have been worn down by the protracted war between them," the Davar newspaper said in an editorial. "They're tired of slogans and dreams. Now the majority on both sides wants to live as good a life as it can."

■ Arafat Tours Gaza Strip

Relishing his new role as leader, Mr. Arafat took his heavily guarded convoy on a roaring tour of the Gaza Strip, stopping to unveil a juice factory and plaque citing him as "President of Palestine," news agencies reported.

in remarks to a delegation of Israeli Arabs, Mr. Arafat said, "Peace has a lot of enemies, and there are a lot of attempts to destroy the peace." But he insisted that this peace is for all our children."

The PLO chairman also was expected to visit his father's grave in the Gazan village

(Reuters, AFP)

Sihanouk **Orders Son** Freed After, we **Failed Coup**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches PHNOM PENH - After an abortive coup here, King Norodom Sihanouk sent orders from Beijing that one of his sons, involved in a weekend attempt to seize power, be released from arrest, a senior government spokesman said Sunday.

The son, Prince Norodom Chakrapong, who served as deputy prime minister under a previous, Communist-dominated government, left Cambodia on a commercial flight to Kuala Lumpur on Sunday morning, hours after about 200 to 300 soldiers loyal to him were turned back in a march on the capital. His brother, Prince Norodom Ranariddh, is currently prime minister.

An alleged co-conspirator, General Sin Song, a former interior minister, was put under house arrest after the coup attempt. The prince was released. a government spokesman said on "instructions from the king's cabinet in Beijing."
King Sihanouk is midergoing

cancer treatment in the Chinese

The soldiers involved in the coup attempt on Saturday night were stopped by government tanks about 25 kilometers (15 miles) from the capital and sent back to their units without punisliment, the spokesman added.
But a number of secondary

leaders of the uprising are under arrest with General Song. the official said.

Both men had served in the former Communist government put in place by the Vietnamese. Last year, they led an abortive secessionist movement in the eastern provinces after royalists won a UN-organized election.

A Ministry of Information spokesman said that 28 weapons and 21 walkie-talkies had been seized in houses belonging to General Song and Prince Chakrapong and that the plotters aimed to create "public disorder" and "destroy national institutions."

"The armed group used 12 armored personnel carriers and five military trneks," the spokesman said. All gave up their arms and returned to barracks, and none was arrested,

A government minister said at a briefing for diplomats that General Song had explained he was unhappy over the govern-ment's willingness to move "We are trying to mobilize sup-port inside Iraq and spread the against the Khmer Rouge Com-

NASD.

residential of the desired of the second of

Aden's plight, he said. The Red Cross was negotiating with northern Yemeni our radio. But it seems that forces to allow water trucks to

Continued from Page 1

lives off the royalties from her book, "Freedom From Fear."

The junta has said that Daw Aung San Suu Kyi could go free if she agreed to leave the counneers from repairing damaged try immediately. In her meeting water installations at Bir Nasser with Mr. Richardson, she said to the northwest.

"People are not yet dying of thirst, but this will not take long ture.

she would never accept the military's conditions for her departure.

winter that it would consider negotiations with her, diplo-mats say that military commanders in Burma have only recently begun to debate the issue seriously,

Clinton administration offiwill release details this summer the United Nations.

- without deadline or curfew - stalking everything wonderful to eat... It's

the dream of every one of us in love with food. And Patricia Wells has

"...ona of the best guides in English. And, mon Dieu, it was done by an

- Gael Greene, New York Magazine,

Lois Dwan, The Los Angeles Times.

- Frank Prial, The New York Times.

done it... No serious hedonist should go to Paris without it."

"...it is impossible to read it and not want to be in Paris. Now."

American. There will be consternation in high places."

made it into this entertaining and useful book.

Despite the junta's assur-ances to Mr. Richardson last toward Burma that will call for on a review of American policy a continued ban on international development aid until the

The officials say the United States has all but abandoned cials say that after months of hopes of imposing additional delay, the State Department sanctions on Burma through

the United States would begin to harass their war effort, U.S. junta releases Daw Aung San Sun Kyi and takes steps toward officials said. Among the meademocrac sures would be stricter enforcement of prohibitions on the use of Serbian aircraft in Bosnia. an increase in areas protected by NATO air power and a widening of targets that NATO

bombers could strike in case Serbian forces enter forbidden Patricla Wells, the International Herald Tribune's award-winning If the Serbian insurgents sign, and the Muslims do not, the restaurant critic, revisited each of the more than 300 restaurants, bistros, pátisserles, salons de thé and cafés, for this third edition of her popular Serbs would reap some benefits. An intense embargo on trade guide. In her search, she discovered 100 exciting new places that have would be lifted against Yugoslavia, of which Serbia is the largest

BOSNIA:

Pressure on Serbs

Continued from Page 1

and dominant republic. The Muslims also face a threat that outside peacekeepers would be withdrawn, endangering the delivery of humanitarian aid. The United States and NATO could stop turning a blind eye to the delivery of arms to the Muslims, although this threat would be delivered privately rather than in the peace plan, U.S. officials said.

If the Muslims do sign, they would be assured of the com-mitment of Washington and its allies to protect their rump state by sending peacekeepers to im-

Until this spring, the U.S. administration had avoided ening punishments to compel the warring sides to come to an ac-

cized Mr. Christopher for putting a stamp of approval on partition. "It seems to me that it will neither bring peace in Bos-nia nor be something you or this president or this nation will want to be remembered as having been any party to," he said.

plement the agreement. dorsing a settlement or invokcord. Speaking Thursday before the Senate Foreign Rela-tions Committee, Mr. Christopher defended the decision to try to impose a settlement. He argued that "the map's been constructed with the help of the parties." He added that the result means a "viable, reasonable entity" for the

But Senator Joseph R. Biden

Ir. Democrat of Delaware, criticized Mc Colored Mc Criticized Mc Critic

Socialists Say They Must Sell Offices in Paris

bad financial straits that they will have to sell their Paris headquarters and move somewhere cheaper. Henri Emmanuelli, the

chei Rocard was removed Corp. in London, said the dolafter a poor performance in lar was under pressure from dis-European Parliament elecillusioned investors who had tions, said in a television loaded up on the currency aninterview Sunday that the ticipating it would appreciate offices would be sold to and who are now giving up such help revive party finances. hope as they revalue prospects The Socialist Party for the Deutsche mark.

The chances of success for a

IRAQ: Opposition Plot Bogs Down Continued from Page 1

cers with no real following. Too much money, they said, went into the production of leaflets and propaganda that had little

out this hope that some mysterious officer would come along and rid the world of Saddam Hussein," said a senior Iraqi National Congress official "This hasn't happened, and isn't likely to happen.' Several million dollars are

still given to Iraqi opposition groups by the CIA to finance broadcasts and other propaganda efforts. Iraqi National Congress offi-

cials declined to say whether they were included in the covert financing effort.

The group set up its operations a year ago in the northern "security zone" controlled by Kurdish rebels and protected by the United States and its allies, but much of its recent efforts have been devoted to separating warring Kurdish guerrilla factions.

senior leader of the Iraqi Na-tional Congress. "We don't really like it, but we have no alternative. We have wasted about a month and a half of our Brussels July 15. That would

dio, Sermat Ilias, a political the new European Parliament commentator, glanced at his convenes. Germany is deterscript as the strains of Vivaldi's "Four Seasons" faded away. His recorded commentary would be broadcast on the group's television channel in Mr. Kinkel said public sup-the north that night after the port for European integration evening news.

with scenes pirated from vari- cies. But that kind of funda-

International. For that to hap-

pen, inflationary expectations have to be dampened by evi-

dence that the economy is slow-

ing and that the Fed has fin-ished raising rates.

"Once there is a turnaround

on portfolio flows, the dollar will stabilize," he said. "Such an

environment may be a couple of

months away, and until then, the dollar will drift lower, to around 1.55 DM and 95 yen."

Richard C. Koo at Nomura

Research in Tokyo, said that

the dollar's weakness has

nothing to do with interest rate differentials."

"This is not about dollar

weakness; what we're witness-

ing is strength of the yen and

Jim O'Neill at Swiss Bank

ing those of CNN and the BBC, is beamed south each evening to

fragis living below the Kurdishheld security zone. The television and radio stations, frequently attacked by impact.
The Americans always held

the government-run press in Baghdad for spreading foreign propaganda, are often jammed. Still, the dissidents insist that their efforts are slowly eroding Mr. Saddam's authority. "We do not put our faith in a

magical, coup," said Ahmed Chalabi, effectively the head of the Iraqi National Congress. word to let people know we are : munist guerrillas. here and offer an alternative."

(AFP, Reuters)

GERMANS: Modest EU Plans

Wilfried Martens or industrialist Etienne Davignon, or look for someone Britain could live with easily, such as Peter Sutherland, the GATT director-gencral, or Anibal Cavaco Silva, "This is not our job." said a the conservative Portuguese prime minister.

Whoever it is, Bonn is anxious to have a candidate in time for a special summit meeting in ime."

allow the approval process to
In a sweltering television stubegin the following week when convenes. Germany is deter-mined to boost Parliament from the largely advisory body it is today to a full partner in EU decision making.

Mr. Kinkel said public supvening news.

depended on increasing demothe news program, filled cratic control over Union polious satellite broadcasts, includ-; mental reform will not occur

he said. "The market is not that

Until then, he said, official

efforts to turn the dollar around will not have much success.

Analysis at J. P. Morgan ex-

bearish on the dollar."

before a 1996 intergovernmental conference intended to revamp EU institutions to work for a Union of 20 or more mem-Similarly, most other Ger-

man objectives are long-term. Although Bonn has long championed the cause of Eastern Europe and promised some new initiatives for a summit meeting in Essen in December, Mr. Kinkel warned last month that membership would have to wait until after the 2000 target date that has been set by Poland, Hungary and other East-em countries. Those countries huge farm sectors and massive development needs would break the EU budget: if they entered any time soon.

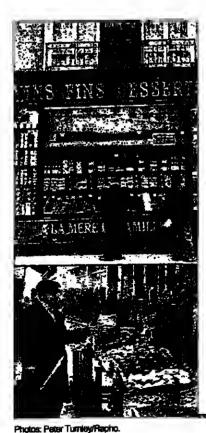
Germany also is demanding help from its EU partners on the immigration front. The country has taken in more than 400,000 refugees from the former Yugoslavia, more than double the rest of the Union combined, and wants a "burden-sharing" agreement in place to cope with any future waves of immigrants from the East, said Kurt Schelter, state secretary of the Interior Ministry. But he concedes that it will take "quite a number of years" to persuade allies to take mi-But John Lipsky at Salomon grants off Germany's hands or Brothers in New York said that send cash to defray Bonn's costs.

if the Fed failed to act quickly, pressures on the currency and Germany also faces strong U.S. financial markets would resistance to its ambition of intensify. 'The combination of turning Europol into the equiva weakening dollar, higher U.S. alent of a European FBL In-bond yields and a declining deed, EU officials say it will be stock market, he said, "implies hard enough to agree on a conthat international investors vention for member states to consider U.S. fiscal and mone-share information on internatary policy too loose and the tional crime and drugs through U.S. current-account deficit too the Amsterdam-based agency by an October deadline.

Mr. Lipsky expects the Fed Mr. Kohl also has supermost to have raised the overnight a first summit meeting between to have raised the overnight at 4.25 the Union and the Association Nations in percent, to 5 percent by the end of South East Asian Nations in of summer, but added that "no substantial policy shifts should of his effort to resist protection be expected from either the ist pressures and keep Europe Bundesbank or the Bank of Ja open to its rapidly growing Asian competitors.

pect at least a quarter-point rise Graves Damaged in Austria in U.S. rates in the next two weeks. They warn that "policy-makers need to recognize that Agence France-Presse

INNSBRUCK, Austria coordinated aggressive actions Vandals desecrated 40 graves are warranted," but they fear before dawn Sunday at a Rothat actions from Germany and man Catholic cemetery, the pobig package to support the dol. that actions from Germany and man Catho lar at this point are not great," Japan may be slow in coming lice said.











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PARIS — France's bat-tered Socialists are in such Socialist leader since Mi-

plunged to 14.4 percent of the vote in the European elections.

Korea Summit: Road Trip for 180 and TV Coverage

By William Branigin

hang

rders

SEOUL — The final details sor, Kim Jong II, 54. He is in have been set for the first meet-charge of internal security, the ing of North and South Korean armed forces and, according to

truce village of Panmunjom on tration. South, the two sides agreed Saturday that President Kim divided 49 years ago at the end Young Sam and a 180-member of World War II, is seen as a entourage would travel by road potential key to resolving a dison July 25 from Seoul to Pyong-pute over Pyongyang's suspectyang. There, Mr. Kim would hold two rounds of talks with Kim Il Sung, 22, the self-styled "great leader" of the Communist North, during a three-day

But there was no mention of a proposed return visit by Kim ing, the two Koreas are still bit-Il Sung to Secul or of any plans ter enemies. Their border, the

North Korea experts and defec-After two days of talks in the tors, most day-to-day adminis-

> ed nuclear program and easing tensions between the booming. capitalist south and the closed, Stalinist north.

In the absence of a peace treaty since a 1953 truce was signed after three years of fight-

for talks with the aged dictamost heavily militarized in the tor's son and designated succes-world, on either side of a 4kilometer-wide Demilitarized Zone, represents the last bastion of the Cold War.

In an indication of continuing hostilities, the South Korean intelligence agency annonnced the arrest of 23 alleged North Korean agents who it said were involved in efforts to infiltrate labor unions and foment strikes. The National Security Planning Agency said the 23 had been working throughon South Korea as part of an organized ring since January 1993 and had been receiving orders from and reporting back

to North Korea. The agency said the ring, under surveillance since early this year, had penetrated and influenced unions, including one representing workers of the gi-ant Hyundai conglomerate. It questioned the sincerity of North Korea's recent "friendly gestures" in agreeing to a summit meeting while continuing to direct "spies" in what it described as efforts to overthrow

the Seoul government. For the summit meeting the two sides agreed that Kim Young Sam and his 100-member delegation, plus 80 reporters, would drive to Panmunjom, where they would transfer to North Korean vehicles for the rest of the road trip to Pyong-

visit Pyongyang twice before about a new round of high-level the summit meeting to work out talks between the United States security, protocol, communica- and North Korea, Agence tions and other arrangements. France-Presse reported from They pledged not to play their Tokyo. respective national anthems of raise their flags at the summit meeting, since neither recognizes the other as a legitimate

sovereign state. After some haggling North Korea agreed to allow live television coverage by the South Korean media but insisted they use North Korean transmission facilities rather than bring their own broadcast vans.

"Both sides will endeavor to ensure accurate and fair reporting," the accord said.

Carter Briefs Japanese Former President Jimmy

They also agreed that South Carter told Japanese officials Korean advance teams would Sunday that he was optimistic

Mr. Carter was quoted as telling Foreign Minister Yohei Kono that be believed the highlevel talks in Geneva, scheduled for Friday, would be held in a "good atmosphere."

The Geneva meeting between the United States and North Korea was set following Mr. Carter's meetings in Pyongyang in mid-June with Kim Il Sung. Mr. Carter, who arrived in

Tokyo on Saturday for an eightday visit to Japan, hriefed Mr. Kono on his meetings with the North Korean leader, officials said without claborating.

India's 'Supercop' Blamed for Beatings

NEW DELHI - India's best-known police officer is under fire over the beating of two journalists at a press conference he had called after his election as head of the country's field The Delhi Union of Journalists demanded the suspension hockey federation.

of K. P. S. Gill, the police chief of the northern state of Punjab, for failing to stop the attack on two sports reporters. The reporters, Rahul Banerjee and Abhijit Das of The Statesman newspaper, were repeatedly punched, thrown on the floor and kicked by Mr. Gill's supporters after they asked questions on hockey that reportedly emharrassed the officer. Mr. Gill's commandos later dragged the reporters out of the hotel where they had been attacked, forced them into an unmarked jeep and drove them away with guns pointed at their heads. Mr. Banerjee and Mr. Das said they were threatened with death before being dropped off at a police station.

The Delhi Union of Journalists called the attack "a flagrant violation of human rights" for which Mr. Gill was largely responsible.



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BOOKS

A WOMAN'S LIFE: The Story of an Ordinary American And Her Extraordinary Generation

By Susan Cheever. 254 pages. \$20. Morrow.

Reviewed by Marie Arana-Ward

HE happiest women, like the happiest nations, have no history, George Eliot once wrote. For American women who came of age in the '60s, her words are gritty comfort. History is what we have in spades: a nuclear-clouded childhood, a martyred president, a soul-killing war, a collision with racism. a carnival of drugs, a vertiginous sexual revolution, a vexed passage into the citadel. If we are not a happy lot, perhaps it is All the while, Linda supported because we have seen much of history but understood little.

In this slender book, Susan her gypsy marriage took her. Cheever turns her storytelling skills to helping us understand the life of the "average" American woman. Her goal was to find a 47-year-old born in 1947 --"the year with the highest birthrate in history, the apex of the couldn't have been more differbaby boomer demographic ent from David. He gave Linda bulge" - a woman on her second marriage with two children once they were married, he and a full-time job. Canvassing turned more and more conservathe United States with the help of two statisticians, Cheever searched for a life begun in a time when fewer than 10 percent of mothers had full-time work. Her ideal woman would have a different kind of domestic tyrbeen altered somehow by the anny. Today she is the suburban iurbulent '60s and '70s, and inother of two, with full responsibility for keeping house and ance the traditional responsibilities of wife and mother with the good, brave girl in the shadadditional exigencies of a mean- ow of a dominant man.

Passaic, New Jersey, Linda represents the suburban American norm. Her mother was a grasping woman who had married for convenience, not love; her father was "a little guy" in an age of little guys, a hat salesman whose aspirations did not extend beyond the perimeters of work and family.

Although the Greens were a family of modest means, Linda grew up pampered. By 5 she was the befrilled princess of a kid-happy '50s neighborhood; by 15 she was a pert cheerleader in a decade that was beginning to fall apart.

Linda entered womanhood

man in Susan Cheever's own the Daughter of writer John Cheever, she first laid out the particulars of her family's life in a profoundly candid and moving foundly candid and moving of her mother's life, "Treetops."

Although "A Woman's Life," Treetops."

Although "A Woman's Life," Treetops.

Although "A Woman's Life, Passaic, New Jersey, Linda rep- Daughter of writer John Chee

Linda entered womanhood with all the handicaps of her with all the handicaps of her female forebears. Framed by a staff of The Washington Post.

culture of intense parenting and upwardly mobile postwar com-munities, this coddled cohort came of age just as the war in Vietnam spiraled, assassinations ecame annual events, students became targets for national gnardsmen, and the whole concept of righteous authority was

buried in the wake of Watergate. But people had lives to get on with. Ever the good girl, Linda Green married the first boy she had sex with Like her he was yang. Jewish; unlike her, he was rebellious, intellectual and out to change the world.

With a keen sense of narra tive honed in five novels, Cheever describes how Linda and David Steinberg slid into hippiedom - wandering aimlessly through Europe, using her inheritance to build a commune them both, teaching Latin, Spanish and French wherever

Eventually, when the tenuous relationship with David collapsed, Linda moved on to a romance with a 17-year-old, eight years her junior. An Irish Catholic, Clint Donahue the tenderness she needed. But tive. He ridiculed her liberalism and insisted on an old-fashioned household. A committed and gifted teacher of languages now, Linda finds herself living under

Of course, the shadow that ingful career.

Cheever's quest led her to Lindra Story is that of the dominant man in Susan Cheever's own life.

Marie Arana-Ward is on the

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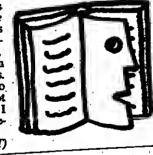
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· Terence Stamp, the actor, is reading "Transmission of the Flane: A Collection of Talks with Jean Klein on Non-Duality," edited by Emma Edwards.
"It's a compilation of in-depth
question and answer sessions.
I'm getting a lot of insight into my own nature. I don't have a lot of time to read so when I do, I look for authors who have something to say."
(Margaret Kemp, IHT)



BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott I N the Reisinger Knockout out the club Teams Championship, Mel Colchamiro, Keith Garber, Ira This gain exactly 49 and won a six-board

pera survived a close match in the previous round against a group led by Steve Nellissen, with some help from the diagramed deal. Michael Radin was South, playing with Ko-pera, landed in four spades after using a "negative free bid": two spades was not forcing.

West made the normal lead of a diamond, and the contract was now unbeatable. East won and shifted to a trump, but too late. South's ten was covered by the ten, king and ace, and a low club was led. If East had put up the ace and played a trump, South would have won, ruffed a diamond and played chib winners to make the contract exactly. East chose to play low on the club lead, and South was able to west led the diamond four.

win, ruff a diamond and ruff out the club ace to make an

Colchamiro, Keith Garber, Ira
Herman and R. Jay Becker
trailed by an overwhelming 49
imps at the midpoint of a match
against a group led by Robin
Kay of Manhattan. In the remaining 24 deals they recovered
exactly 49 and won a six-board is to score one diamond ruff, but the dummy becomes useless playoff to advance.

A team led by Michael KoA team led by Michael Koand the contract fails by two

tricks.			• •	
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CAPITAL MARKETS

Italy Designs a Bond Issue To Fit the Market's Needs

By Carl Gewirtz

ARIS - Third-quarter activity in the international capital market will start with a bang when Italy launches a novel \$4 billion worth of floating-rate global bonds denominated in U.S. dollars, Deutsche marks and yen. The launch date is set to follow next weekend's Group of Seven summit in Naples, Italy, in the hope that financial markets by then will have

The novelty of the Italian offering, which Merrill Lynch is organizing, is that the coupon will be identical on all three parts. The interest rate is expected to be set at the London interbank offered rate. But the offering prices probably will not be identical.

An extensive premarketing effort is under way to determine what all-in return investors in each market will require for the paper to

Nevertheless, the commonality of issuer, coupon and maturity is expected to appeal to professional investors who want a homogeneous product to facilitate trading in and out of currencies. The yen portion will be breaking new ground because product. floating-rate notes in that sector

Professional investors want a homogeneous

have been either private placements or structured deals not designed to be actively traded. Although the exact amount to be raised in each currency has not been set, market talk is for Italy to issue \$1.5 billion, 2 hillion DM and 100 billion yen.

Strong demand for floating-rate paper was demonstrated last week when Portugal lannched a global issue of five-year notes and increased the amount from an expected 2 billion DM to 2.5 million DM. The coupon is set at 6.25 basis points over LIBOR but because the paper was priced at a modest discount, investors were effectively paid a spread of 10 basis points over the benchmark.

Given the current uncertainty in all market sectors about future interest rate developments, floating-rate debt is the only way issuers can raise large amounts of cash. Bankers report there is a substantial backlog of sovereign borrowers waiting to enter the market after being held back by mability to sell fixed-coupon instruments. J. P. Morgan's Government Bond Index shows that the world's major bond markets measured in local currencies fell a further 1.81

percent in the second quarter, following the 2.86 percent decline of the first quarter. The biggest six-month losses were scored in Britain, down almost 11 percent, Canada and Denmark. The smallest losses were in Germany, down 3.02 percent, and the United States, at 3.66 percent.

Small gains during June in Britain, Germany, Belgium and the Netherlands suggest that "European bond market performance may be bottoming out after several months of sharp declines," Morgan analysts said.

THE TRIB INDEX

International Herald Tribune World Stock Index, composed 116

of 280 internationally investable 115 stocks from 25 countries, 114 compiled by Bloomberg

> Week ending July 1, daily closings.

strial Sectors/Weekend close

Rew Materials

The index tracks U.S. dolor values of stocks in: Tokyo, New York, Loodon, and Argentine, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Denmark, Finland, Prantes, Germany, Hong Kong, Italy, Mexico, Netherlanda, New Zeeland, Norwey, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and Venezuela. For Tokyo, New York and London, the Index is composed of the 20 top leaves in terms that the look of the 20 top leaves in terms.

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Nestlé Set For Move Into Iran

ZURICH - Nestle SA, defying Iran's turbulent past and uncertain future, has annonneed plans to build a \$30 million powdered-milk and

baby-food factory near Tehran. While a handful of compames, including Coca-Cola Co. and Pepsico Inc., have made a tentative return to Iran, the docision by Nestle, among the world's largest food companies. could pave the way for foreign investment on a much larger scale, analysts said.

The Nestle investment will probably be the biggest in Iran," said Vahe Petrossian, a specialist on Iran at the Middle East Economic Digest maga-zine. "It's easier being Swiss, because it gives a clearly more neutral image than that of American companies

Coca-Cols and Pepsico were chased out of Iran in the violent days of the 1979 Islamic Revolution. Both companies said they have restricted their return to granting franchises to local bottlers - a much less risky step than the one made by Nestle.

Pepsico is "making a limited introduction of our product to test the market," said Brad Shaw, a spokesman for Pepsico International. "It's overstating things to characterize this as a full-blown return."

Besides having to put aside traumatic memories of 1979, when foreign property was expropriated, analysts say foreign companies are naturally reluctant to build amid a shaky legal and political climate in Iran. Despite the obstacles, ana-

lysts said, companies like Nesthe find it hard to ignore Iran's country is tailor-made for Nestle's baby-food division: it has one of the world's highest birth rates, and one-third of its population was born after 1979.

Iran also offers an access route to Central Asia, and could develop into an important trade platform in the region, add

Beware: CBS-QVC Boffo on Wall St.

By Floyd Norris

NEW YORK - When Wall Street loves a proposed merger so much that it bids up both stocks, watch out — trouble is probably ahead. When investors get that enthusiastic, they usually overdo it.

The latest test for the theory comes in the planned union of CBS Inc., the proud proprietor of the highest-rated television network, with QVC Network Inc., cable television's second most successful peddier of cubic zirconia jewelry. On the news, which broke late last week, QVC stock leaped 17 percent and CBS added 19 percent.

The reasons for Wall Street's enthusisem are clear. This deal could quickly cure a variety of problems:

Get rid of idle cash. CBS had about \$1 billion of cash and securities just sitting there, prompting fears it would do something foolish. Instead it will pay that, and a lot more, to shareholders, bouses as Time-Warner, Comcast and who will split \$2.8 billion, or \$175 a Tele-Communications Inc., which will

share, while keeping a stake in the merged company.

• Find work for Barry Diller. Mr. Diller, the chief executive of QVC, is widely viewed as an entertainment industry genius, because of past glories at Paramount Pictures and as the first chief executive of the Fox television network. But he has not been able to prove that at QVC, whose business is hardly exciting and whose glamour is summed up in its corporate address: Goshen Corporate Park, West Chester, Pennsylvania.

• Get new management for CBS. Larry Tisch was known for financial brilliance, largely from his management of Loews Corp., before be took control of CBS. And CBS stock has performed well during his regime. But be often ignored Wall Street wisdom and acted like a businessman, which makes some televi-

sion-industry people nervous.

• Get a cable deal for CBS. It is the last network to get a cable alliance, and it now is in league with such cable power-

become major holders of CBS shares if the deal goes through.

As it happens, Tele-Communications was a participant in the last big deal that had Wall Street falling all over itself to applaud, when Bell Atlanue agreed last year to acquire it.

But that love affair soon faded, and by the time the deal fell apart both stocks had tumbled. TCI now trades for about one-third less than it did in the heady days after that deal was announced.

The CBS-QVC deal was disclosed only days after the announcement that Mr. Diller had been named to the Television Academy Hall of Fame.

At Fox, Mr. Diller proved that one could succeed in television hy appealing to youthful fantasies of sex and violence. Fox saw no need for a network news division, but was a pioneer in bringing

Clearly, Mr. Diller knows what appeals to Wall Street.

tabloid journalism to national television.

Hong Kong Criticizes Takeover Conduct

By Kevin Murphy

HONG KONG —A government investigation into deals involving locally listed Tomson Pacific Ltd. and private companies controlled by its directors criticized several businessmen's conduct, including casino tycoon Stanley Ho, in breaches of the colony's corporate takeover code, the head of the investigation said.

The Hong Kong government report comes as Hong Kong tries to reverse a reputation for lax corporate governance and for corruption in its financial markets.

A 22-month inquiry into the sale of the World Trade Center Group, a Hong Kong public company once controlled by the bankrupt Australian entrepreneur Alan Bond, alleges that a conspiracy allowed huge, untapped market. The Tomson Pacific to gain control of the investment group without launching a formal takeover hid.

The investigation found that many of the 16 companies that purchased 31.5 percent of World Trade Center Group from Bond Corp. International in 1990, were closely related to Tomson Pacific, which itself bought a 34.5 percent stake in the group for 1.04 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$135 million).

By acting in concert with the 16 compa-nies, real estate and investment company Tomson Pacific gained control without crossing a 35 percent ownership threshold. a trigger that requires a similar offer to be made to all shareholders in the local takeover code.

"I have found that the requirement to place the World Trade Center Group placement shares with independent third parties, thereby avoiding the need to make general offer, was flagrantly breached," said John Lees, who headed the investiga-

Mr. Loes said that three of the companies, which claimed to be independent of Tomson Pacific, were elosely associated with Mr. Ho, who was at the time a Tomson director.

One of the companies was funded directly by Mr. Ho's Macao-based corporate flagship, Sociedad de Turismo e Diversoes

The three companies were also allegedly compensated for losses they incurred in the takeover.

Mr. Ho, a high-profile investor with a monopoly on gambling in the neighboring Portuguese enclave of Macao, was also chairman of World Trade Center Group between 1990 and 1993, when the company made several acquisitions at above-

market prices and allegedly paid suspiciously high commissions on deals involving people who had helped Tomson Pacifie avoid a formal takeover for World Trade Center.

The report dio not charge Mr. Ho with any misconduct. Mr. Lees said that Mr. Ho may have delegated many of the details of the transactions and added that a person in Mr. Ho's position "would also be aware of the significant terms of these transactions, the general principles behind these and would have exercised considerable influence over the transactions."

Mr. Ho has denied the allegations, according to local newspaper reports.

The government investigation also detailed the activities of Tomson Pacifie's chairman, David Tong, a Taiwanese businessman; a director, Jackson Tang, who has apparently fled Hong Kong; and David Chiu, managing director of Far East Consortium International Ltd., which sold World Trade Center Group a half stake in a biscuit factory and a Chinese property for allegedly inflated prices.

The report, of which only an abridged version was published because of pending legal action, has been forwarded to Hong Kong's police, stock exchange, Securities and Futures Commission and the Independent Commission Against Corruption.

Fraud May Lead to Jail Terms In China

BELIING - China is drafting laws that allow five-year jail terms for securities fraud and better regulation of foreign investors' shares, according to local papers. The aim is to boost confidence in the country's slumping stock markets.

National regulations for Bshares - those available to foreign investors — should be is-sued before the end of the year, the official China Daily reported Sunday. The laws will improve the issuing and trading of those shares, the report said.

Some foreign investors say their confidence has been hit by poor disclosure by listed companies, especially in interim reports, and also by ton many companies diversifying into fields unrelated to their main

Meanwhile, the official China Securiues newspaper reported Saturday that a supplement China's criminal law code had been submitted to the government listing tough jail terms for stock market crimes.

China's two infant stock markets in Shanghai and Shenzhen have slumped this year, as many Chinese have turned to low-return invest-ments like treasury bonds and hank deposits, complaining that stock markets are too risky.

■ Tax Network Is Planned

China is planning to set up a private information network to crack down on tax dodgers who bilk the government by faking invoices, according to local newspapers, Agence France-Presse reported from Beijing.

The network, known as the Golden Tax Project, would link all taxation offices around the country, unifying the collection and management system for value-added tax, the China Daily Business Weekly said.

Roll Over, Stradivari: Now, a Carbon Violin

By Jacques Neher

DOUAL, France - Here in the former coal-mining region of northern France, Pierre Laurence is at work on a carbon copy of the world's finest violins. If he succeeds, he may eventually be able to produce a carbon orchestra.

Since giving up his architectural husiness "out of boredom" in 1988, Mr. Laurence has worked on designing a violin that can replicate the sound of a Stradivarius. But instead of employing woods such as spruce and maple, as did the renowned 17th century Italian luthier, An-

tonio Stradivari, Mr. Laurence is making his with carbon fibers, intricately arranged BUSINESS with the aid of a computer.

"I think we'll get there in a year or two," be said, acknowledging that his year-old company is venturing onto sacred ground in the music world. "We're progressing

The key, he said, is understanding how the imperfections of natural wood give each instrument its unique sound, and then "designing in these imperfections, in a calculated way."

In the mean time, Composites et Instruments Pierre Laurence — or CIPL SA — is applying the technology achieved to date to roll out a line of mid-range violins, priced at around 8,000 francs (\$1,450), aimed at students. "When you're trying to move mountains, you don't start at the summit," said Mr. Laurence, 41, who employs six people at a workshop cluttered with assorted instrument parts and strips of woven carbon fiber fabric cut to the familiar curved

shapes of violin, cello and bass fronts and backs. The violins are made by placing the fabric in a mold, where it is hardened with an epoxy resin coating. The fronts, backs

and sides are then glued together, with the bridge, fingerboard and other components. Mr. Laurence's black and charcoal instruments, which have an iridescent, almost holographic appearance, are highly resistant to bumps and knocks and, unlike wood, do not crack or warp because of climatic changes. The latter feature, he said, makes the instrument ideal for traveling musicians—

airliner - and for players in tropical climates. To demonstrate, Mr. Laurence rapped his fist hard on an instrument on his desk, then held the violin over the flame of 2 cigarette lighter. Carbon fibers, he notes, are not affected until subjected to temperatures over 1,500 degrees centigrade.

they can store it in the freezing baggage compartment of an

The French concert violinist, Patrice Fontanarosa, tested Mr. Laurence's product and gave it high marks as a learning tool. "It's a reliable instrument with which one, without shame, can learn how to play," Mr. Fontanarosa said, adding that its "purity of sound" would allow students to perfect

CIPL's sales director, Jean Denis, hopes to sell 300 units this year and aims for 2,000 units in 1995. He is taking charge of distribution in France, where 20,000 violins - new and used - are bought each year, but he is looking for independent distributors for other countries.

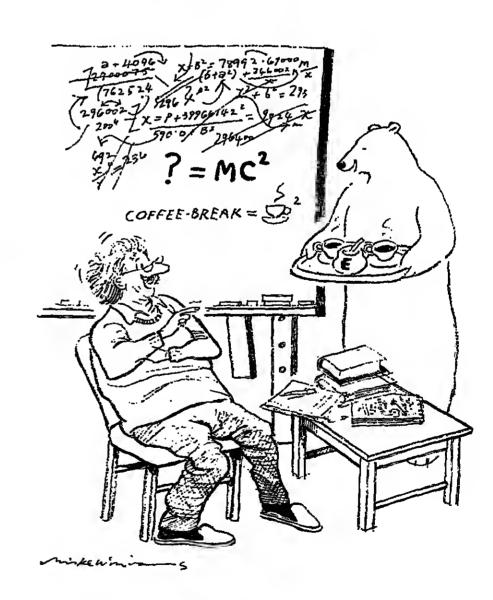
Mr. Laurence, meanwhile, believes that carbon libers, arranged in just the right way, can be applied to the construction of just about any instrument from pianos and harps to trombones and drums. He's already at work designing prototypes. "Til save the carbon organ for my reurement," he said.

"He's crazy and builliant, and without these kinds of people, this profession would never advance," said Paul

Baronnat, managing director of Buffet-Crampon SA, a major French maker of woodwind instruments. Buffet-Crampon has bought into Mr. Laurence's concept, agreeing to produce, inder license, a line of oboes and clarinets made from a composite of ebony sawdust, carbon fibers and resin.
"We're his company's life insurance," Mr. Baronnat said,

adding that he expects to make all of his oboes and a portion

See VIOLIN, Page 11



"Cream and sugar, Mr. E.?"

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Page 10		INTERNATIONAL HERALD T			widy Gra Name Widy Gra Name Wid	Gep Name : Widy
Close of trading Friday, Friday Gro Name Widy Gro Name Fd Name Last Chee Fd Name AAL Mutual: Bond p 9.57 — 05 CGF p 14.07 — 17 Aun8d p 10.50 — 21 Uff x 9.42 + 01 AARP Invst: BoSSB nu14.33 — 06 Cop6rn 30.41 - 79 Gried N 14.22 — 11 Gried n 15.27 — 07 TyF8d n 17.16 — 11 ABT Fands: B A COPF Corp.	Grp Norma	Grant With Grant With Grant	### Chee Fd Name Lest Chee L	Grp Nome	## Wide	GBRScn 5.76 - 04 GBS 19 2 20 - 11 GGWHn 5.37 - 11 GGWHn 5.37 - 11 I INCORN 12.44 + 13 Reptist nx 8.95 - 0.5 Sp 17GWH 9.470.1 USCHNO 10.3.742.1 US TAFFINAL AI10 WHAGGRO 9.73 + .01 WHAGGRO 9.73 + .01 Volum Lice Pd. Adgrin 7.270.3 ConvPd 12.000.3 Co
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PEACHES LONGON * MOZ EXCUST SERVICE 2071 938 2441	CHELSEA ESCORT SERVICE. 51 Beauthorsp Pace, Lordon SW3. Tel: 071-584 6513 ESCORT SERVICE on the second SW3. Tel: 071-584 6513 ESCORT SERVICE on the second SW3. Tel: 071-584 6513 ESCORT SERVICE on the second SW3. Tel: 071-486 4461 on the second SW3. See our Susiness Message Center every Wednesday	TA GLIDE SERVICE NK F U R T 089 / 502 221 EVA RITERNATIONAL ** Service 2 / 7/31 63 52 - 0771/29/280 PARST*SOUTH OF FRANCE-LONDON RECORT SERVICE PARST*S	MASS Fdn 14.22 + 12 Divibi 1 9.91 - 10.7 Mass Fdn 14.22 + 12 Divibi 1 9.91 - 10.7 AdsGwA 9 9.71 - 10.1 Emist A 18.15 + 24 AdserFd pel 33 - 33 Seinch 18.15 + 24 Canada 9 9.0 - 22 Esint A 11.27 - 9.8 Canada 9 9.0 - 22 Esint A 11.27 - 9.8 Flutter per 9.0 - 22 Esint A 11.27 - 9.8 Flutter per 9.0 - 22 Esint A 11.27 - 9.8 Flutter per 9.0 - 22 Esint A 10.27 - 9.8 Flutter per 9.0 - 22 Esint A 10.27 - 9.8 Flutter per 9.0 - 23 Esint A 10.27 - 9.8 Flutter per 9.0 - 25 Flutter A 10.27 - 9.8 Ny Mun per 9.0 - 10 Gyrin 1 9.4 - 9.7 N Amer per 6.40 - 9.8 Inwul An 9.48 - 9.6	Tome Webber: "World 495 4.91 STF Ferreds: AsstAp 10.22 4.96 Progravi 9.77 + 9.5 Griffine ASTAP 10.22 4.96 Progravi 9.77 + 9.5 Griffine ASTAP 10.27 4.96 Progravi 9.77 + 9.5 Griffine Growthn 10.27 4.96 Progravi 10.27 4.96 Growthn 10.27 4.96 Progravi 10.27 4.96 Growthn 10.27 4.97 Progravi 10.27 4.97 Forefreigh 10.27 4.97 Forefreigh 10.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.26 4.97 Forefreigh 11.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.26 4.97 Forefreigh 11.27 4.97 Forefreigh 11.26 4.97 Forefreigh	US SWITH 10.53 — 05 High 14.05	TORREN 11.79 - 07 (acchinn next-28-01) (acchinn nex

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33uer	Amount (millions)	Mat.	Coop.	Price	Mank Tend	Terus
loating Rate No	tes			. • • • •		
Bank of Tokyo Curacao Holding	\$110	2004	Ъ	100,275		laterest will be ½ over 6-month Liber until 1997, when issue a collecte or per, thereafter a freed 99%, Free 0.325%, Denomi- nations \$500,000, (Book of Tokyo Capital Montes).
Korea Long-Term Credit Bank	\$150.	1999	0.30	100	,_	Over 6-month Libor. Redeemable of par in 1997. Fees not declared. Denominations \$250,000. (DKS Asia.)
DEPFA	DM 1,000	2003	Bor	99.90	<u> </u>	interest will be the 3-month Libor flot. Noncolleble. Feet 0.20%. (Bayerische Vereinsbank.)
Portugal .	DM 2,500	1999	1/16	99.834	_	Over 3-month Libor, Noncolloble, Fees 0.15%. (Deutsche Bank)
Gracechurch Mortgage Finance Nor 3	£300	2029	0.20	100		Interest will be 0.20 over 3-month Libor until 2001, thereafter 16 over. Reoffened of 99,90. Average life 3.50 years. Fees 0.30%. Denominations £100,000. (Barclays de Zoete Wedd.)
Crédit Local de France	Y 10,000	2001	0.395	100.30	<u>; </u>	Interest will be 0.395 below 6-north Liber until New. 1999, theregive a fixed 5.30%. Callable at par from 1999, Fees no disclosed. Denominations 100 million year. (Metabolshi Finance.)
Prime Torget	Y 20,500 '	1997	0.20	100	 .	Over 3-month Libor, Noncollable, Fees not disclosed, Denomi nations 100 million year. (Nomura Int'L)
1xed-Coupons						
General Electric Capital Corp.	\$150	1997	61/6	100.941	99.48	Recifiered at 99745. Nancollable. Fees 1766. (Barclays de Zoste Wedd.)
Holifax Building Society	\$150	1997	6%	101.095	99.60	Reaffered at 99.92. Noncallable, Fees 13/9. (Parities Capital Markets.)
National Power Corp.	\$100	2009	9%	99.412	_	Seniannually. Noncoliable. Fees 0.9375%. Denomination \$100,000. [Margan Stanley Int'L]
Nestlé Holdings	\$200	1997	61/4	100.962	99.65	Reoffered at 99.775. Nancollable. Feet 1966. (CS First Baston,
President Enterprise Corp.	\$100	2001	zero	100		Radioemoble of 150.32 in 1999. Convertible into shores of Tor Yi Industrial Corp. of an expected 12% premium, Fees no disclosed. Denominations \$10,000. (Bankers Trust Int.)
Comit Finance Jersey	m. 50,000	2004	10	99¼	-	Exchangeable in 1999 for an PRN paying 1/2 over 6-month Libox, Fungible with outstanding issue, raising total amount to 150 billion line. Fees not disclosed (Banca Commercula Isoliana.)
Nederlandse Investerings voor Ontwikkelingslanden	DF.100	2003	7%	101	99.75	Reoffered at 100%. Noncollable, Fungible with autstanding issue, raising total amount to 350 million guiders, Fees 1% (Rababank).
SBC Finance	ECU 150	1998	71/4	101.23	99.30	Reoffered at 99.83. Noncollable, Fees 146%, (Swiss Bani Corp.)
European Investment Bank	cs 150	1998	9 .	103.275	100.00	Realfered at 99.85. Noncallable. Fees 1969. (Daiwa Europe.
New South Wales Treasury Corp.	Aus 100	1997	41/2	90.129	-	Semiannually, Nancaliable, Fees 1%%, (Nomura Int'L)
LB Rheinland-Pfalz	Y 10,000	1997	3.20	100		Noncollable. Fees not disclosed. (Solomon Brothers Int'L)
Ontario	Y 10,000	1997	3.20	100		Interest will be 3.20% in first year, thereafter 3.70%. Noncolloble, Fees not disclosed. Devocrimations 100 million year. (No may a lm 1.)
South Australia Government Financing Authority	y 22,500	1997	3.35	100.087		Noncollable, Fees 0.875%. (Merrill Lyrich Int'L)
State Bank of New South Wales	Y 10,000	1997	3	100.20	_	Interest will be 3% in first year, 3.40% in second year on 3.80% in third year, Noncollable, Fees 0.20%. Denomination TO million year, (Mervill Lynch Int'L)
Toyota Motor Credit Corp.	Y 20,000	1999	4,	100.17		Noncollable. Fees not disclosed. Fungible with outstanding issue, raising total amount to 70 billion yen, Denomination 100 million yen, (Nonura Int'L)
Xerox -	Y 20,000	1999	. 4.45	100		Noncollable, Fees 0.30%, [Merrill Lynch Int'L]
Equity-Linked	:		-			
-den -l mainen				-		

Mannesmann Details Errors

MUNICH - The chief exec- a majority stake. utive of Mannesmann AG, Werner Dieter, acknowledged Werner Dieter, acknowledged damage Mr. Dieter's chances of Mannesmann.
in an interview published Sun- becoming head of Mannes

Daimler Offer Successful day that he had made unstakes mann's supervisory board after Daimler-Benz AG's global in orders, leading to the legal an annual shareholder meeting rights offering has been "exinquiry into his activities that on Friday. Mr. Dieter, 64; is due began last week.

"Today we're cleverer, we mine years at the helm. could have organized some things better or differently," Mr. Dieter told the German newsmagazine Focus.

Düsseldorf public prosecutors began an investigation Friday into allegations that Mr. Werner had routed orders from the Mannesmann subsidiary Rexroth, a maker of drive systems, to Hydac, a company in

which Mr. Dieter's family owns

The inquiry is expected to to retire as chief executive after

Spiegel said that Mannesmann's supervisory board would hold an extraordinary meeting on Wednesday to vote on whether to elect Mr. Dieter about 10 percent below anato serve on the body.

In the Focus interview, Mr.

family's stake in Hydac secret to ensure it received orders from companies other than Mannesmann.

tremely successful," Bloomberg Business News quoted Deut-sche Bank AG, the leading un-In a separate report, Der derwriter of the sale, as saying

on Sunday. The offering, of 4.66 million new shares at 640. Deutsche marks (\$401) each, was priced lysts' expectations.

If fully subscribed, the 1-for-Dicter again denied that he had 10 offer, which began June 20 committed any crime.

He said that he had kept his about 3 billion DM.

Prudential To Close 30 U.S. Offices

NEWARK, New Jersey — Prudential Insur-ance Co. of America said it planned to close about 30 offices throughout the United States and eliminate about 800 jobs over the next 18

The job cuts, most of which the insurer expects to come from attrition and early retirement, affect the company's Prudential Preferred unit. The 800 jobs slated for elimination comprise about 13 percent of the unit's work force of about 6,000.

It isn't clear how many of the job cuts, if any, would be made through layoffs, said Robert DeFillippo, company spokesman.

All of the cuts will come from office staff rather than from the ranks of agents who sell policies, Mr. Del'Illippo said. The unit's work force is currently split evenly between administrative and sales staff, he said.

After the cuts, the Prudential Preferred unit will have 76 offices, down from 105 offices now. The unit sells annuities and life insurance policies to Prudential's wealthier customers.

Among the sites to be closed are four regional marketing offices in Houston and Minneapolis, as well as in New Jersey and California.

The regional offices will be consolidated over the next 13 or 14 months into the Prudential unit's Basking Ridge, New Jersey, headquarters, Mr. DeFillippo said.

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Bonds Have A Case of **G-7 Jitters**

NEW YORK - Two meetngs, one report and an ailing currency should keep U.S. freasuries on the edge and under selling pressure oext week.

very nervous, because of uncer-tainty about the U.S. Federal Reserve Open Market Commitee meeting uncertainty about he G-7, and uncertainty about at ScotiaMcLcod

"Add to this the spectre of a weaker dollar."

ions leaders will begin a meet-

ng in Naples on Friday. What the Fed will do is paricularly sensitive because of its ffect on U.S. capital markets. Another stock or bond sell-off would hurt the dollar, and fur-

The decision may also be seen as a test of the Federal Reserve's credibility ahead of he June U.S. employment re-

"It's going to be a close call for the FOMC," said Mr. Mande, who did not anticipate in increase in the 4-1/4 percent

Mr. Maude said the market n as many months as signaling

the test the Group of Seven eading industrial nations' resolve, or ability, to deal with a dollar crisis when they meet in

Continued from Page 9

of his clarinets with Mr. Laur-

that would challenge them. No matter the advantages of from "lucrative insider stock fered by carbon violins, however, finding buyers will be difficult, experts predict.

said Brian Yule, editor of Strad, a British magazine about string instruments. People think violins should be made of wood."

with a carbon fiber violin several years ago, but was forced to abandon the effort. "Violinists are very conservative, and they were reticent to buy," said Jean-Claude Lagarde, president of ATN. Since then, Mr. Lagarde has focused on a less conserva-

will follow.

alternate Mondays.

INGERSOLL-RAND **COMPANY** (CDRs)

First Quarter report 1994 of ingersoll-Rand will be available ABN AMRO Bank N.V. MEESPIERSON N.V. KAS-ASSOCIATIE N.V.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. am, June 28, 1994

financial events, compiled for the Interna-tional Herald Tribune by Bloomberg Bus-

Asia-Pacific

analysts said.
The market is going to be the non-farm payrolls." said Donald Mande, chief strategist

The Federal Open Market Committee is set to meet Tueslay and Wednesday, amid expectations of another federal funds rate increase, while the Group of Seven industrial oa-

ther upset these markets.

port, due out Friday, analysts

rederal funds rate.

would interpret a fifth tightening that "the Fed is seeing more in-llation than we think," Such a scenario would put to ford, Robert A. Altman and 15

VIOLIN:

A Novel Model

ence's composites.

Before CIPL was launched last year with 1.2 million francs

in government subsidies and additional backing from a doz- Mr. Altman for a decade before en friends and family members, Mr. Laurence spent four years developing his product with the invaluable free aid of researchers at a local engineering legedly "illicit benefits" that proversity. He said he kept the searchers at a local engineering university. He said he kept the engineers motivated by break- Altman, including \$6 million ing his objective into projects BCCI paid them in legal fees

according to court papers.

While acting as lawyers for Tradition will be a barrier, the BCCI group, Mr. Clifford and Mr. Alunan borrowed \$15 million from BCCI at favorable interest rates in 1986 to pur-Another French company For investment

ATN International, came out

tive group --- players of double basses and cellos. Mr. Laurence acknowledges the resistance, but says it comes more from the instrument merchants - who usually aren't violinists - than the musicians

themselves. "If we can win over the musicians," he said, "the merchants

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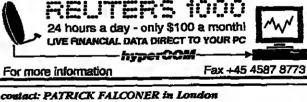
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The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, July 4-8

July 4 Brussell June unemploy-

ment figures.
Frankfurt Bundesbank Cinel Economisi

Parts Bank of France securities repur-

chase render. Outlook; 52.2 billion francs

Expected any time this week
Frenkfurt May manufacturing orders.
Forecast Up 0.5%

a July 4 Melbourne Australia & New Zeeland Bank survey on help-warried job advertisements for June Forecast: growth of about 1.5 percent.

Jakarta Perdana Finance to list and tratie on the Jekarta Stock Exchange. Tologo Benk of Japan to hold a quarterly meeting of branch managers: Bank of Ja-pan Gov. Yasusha Mieno to give opening part sov. Yasush Meeno to give opening remarks at 10-20, Dasia branch manager to give a press conference at 13.00, branch managers of Nagoya, Sapporo and Fukunka to give a joint press conference at 17:15.

a July 5 Camberra Australian retail trade data for May. Forecast Up about 1.5

Springy Reserve Bank of Australia 1 hold monthly meeting. Forecast No. or hold monthly meeting. Forecast: No on-mediate lifting in bank's 4.75 percent Singapore Yeo Hiap Seng Littl. extra

dinary peneral meeting where sharehold

man of the company. Minister Paul Kenting to meet New Zea-

bilateral trade ties. Tokyo Benk ot Japan Gov. Yasushi Meno to give a regular press conference.

 Camberra Australian labor force data for June. Forecast: unemployment rate to nee to 9.9 percent, employe July 8 Hong Kong Gerald Segal of the International Institute for Strategic Studies to give luncheon speech to Hong Kong's Foreign Correspondents' Club.

WASHINGTON - The

lawyers and accountants who

are trying to collect money for

the depositors of the Bank of

Credit & Commerce Interna-

tional, the failed international

bank, have filed a \$55 million

lawsuit against Clark M. Clif-

The civil lawsuit alleges that Mr. Clifford and Mr. Aluman,

as lawyers for the BCCI and for First American Bankshares Inc., had "an irreconcilable conflict of interest" because of

their simultaneous representa-

tors around the world in 1991,

following revelations of wide-

spread fraud, causing billions of dollars in losses to depositors

abroad. The bank illegally

owned four U.S. banks, includ-

ing First American, which was run by former defense secretary

Mr. Clifford and his protegé

The lawsuit, filed by BCCI

went to Mr. Clifford and Mr.

transactions and other beoefi-

information

Read

the MONEY REPORT

every Saturday

in the IHT

cial financial arrangements,

regulators ordered it sold.

tion of the two institutions. BCCI was closed by regula

other Washingtoo lawyers.

New Suit in BCCI Case

Loadon May manufacturing output. Forecast: Up 0.2 percent in month, up 1.6 no May Industrial production Forecast: Up 0.2 percent in month.

ment rate - west S.A. Forecast: Up 10,000

e-July 8 Austerdam June consumer price index. Forecast: Down 0.2 percent in month, up 3.0 percent in year. Naptes Group of Seven industrial nations leaders to meut, through Sunday.

chase stock in BCCI's parent

company. That money was a

only by the stock itself.

comment late Friday

nonrecourse loan, one backed

Altman could be reached for

Paul C. Warnke, a former secre-

tary of defense, and Baldwin Tuttle, a former lawyer at the

Federal Reserve currently with

Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & Mc-

Euromarts

Eurobond Yields

U.S. S. main form U.S. S. short form

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At a Glance

YACHUS

July I Jun. 24 Yr hish Yr low
7.65 7.59 7.66 4.21
7.18 7.30 7.18 3.45
1 6.53 6.59 6.61 4.88
8.72 8.73 8.74 6.26
7.56 7.70 7.70 5.87
9.57 7.65 7.80 9.50
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6462.90 1,806.50 12,640.70 6,795.10 6495.20 1,994.40 15.145.40 8,845.30

\$ Nome 5 Nome 5

3-month 4 15/16

23/16

Neither Mr. Clifford oor Mr.

The suit also names lawyers

The Americas July 3 Calgary The Internat

Medico City Mexico's opposition Na-tronal Action Party presents its evaluation of the country's voter registration lists nos Aires June consumer price index. Outlook: Up about 0.3 per-

Sandago June inflation rate. Stock markets to close early at 2:30 p.m.



and banks at 3.30 0.m , as Brozil plays the New York Johnson Redbook research service releases its weekly survey of same-store sales at more than 20 department, discount and chain stores in the

11.5. Sandago Central bank debt auction of 1.2 million Unidad de Fomento (\$29.7 million). Outlook: Rates little changed. Rio de Janeiro. The central bank expected to auction 25-day debt central bank notes. Outlook: Rates seen about the same as the overnight rate. Earnings expected today. Roadway Ser-

cars and light trucks for June Outlook Down to an annual rate of 14.2 million from 14.6 million in May.

> dooton. The American Petroi Arlington, Va. The American Gas Asso-cention releases its weekly U.S natural

gas inventory réport. Washington The Mortgage Bankers Association of America releases its weekly report on mortgage applications New York - Money Magazine/ABC New release their weekly consumer confi

ngs expected today Coragra Inc. Fresh Choice Inc., General Host Corp.

igion The Department of Energy issues its weekly report on U.S. petroleum stocks, production, imparts and refiners

Washington The Labor Department re-ports initial weekly state unemployment compensation insurance claims Washington The Treasury Department reports weekly money supply. Ottown June's help-wanted index re-

Corp., King World Productions, Laidlavinc., Nike Inc., Paychex Inc. - July & Washington June Employ

Ottowa June's labor force survey. Washington The Federal Reserve re-

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Perils of Picking Winning Funds

NEW YORK — Picking a mutual fund today on the basis of what it did last year can be disastrous. Consider: Lexington Strategic Investments, the top fund in the United States in 1993, is down 12 percent already this year, compared with a 3 per-cent drop for the Dow Jones industrial average. The top two foreign stock funds in 1993 - Morgan Stanley Institutional Asian and Fidelity Emerging Markets — are each down 18 percent in 1994. And American Heritage, a broad-hased fuod that returned 41 percent last year, has given up all those gains over the past six mooths.

When you're predicting who will win next year's World Series, it makes sense to look first at last October's winner.

But financial managers, advisers and oewsletter writers who have great records one year frequently have lousy ones the oext. These erratic performances seem to imply that choosing investments isn't really a rational exercise. The winners are just

lucky, and they don't stay lucky for long. But out so fast. The new issue of The Hulbert Financial Digest has some good news for those of us who cling to the belief that some people really can make sense of

Editor Mark Hulbert's study points the way to finding these market gurus. His message is simple: Pick advisers by looking at their long-term records, going back at least five years.

"Don't choose on the basis of one year's performance," Mr. Hulbert said. "Indeed. the only track records you have for advisers are for just the last 12 months, you'd do just as well going with those at the bottom of the rankings as those at the top. You might as well flip a coin."

This advice is especially compelling right now, at the end of the first half of the year, when oewspapers and husiness mag-azines will be filled with mutual fund results and rankings.

If you've had a particularly frustrating time with your mutual fuods - if they're down 8 or 10 percent - you may be thinking of switching into funds that topped the lists over the last six or 12 months. Resist the urge.

Here's why: Mr. Hulbert's own newsletter tracks the specific investment advice of 162 other oewsletters. When he started in 1980, Mr. Hulbert tracked just three dozen, and 19 of those have survived 14 years

Mr. Hulbert ranked those 19 newsletters according to the total return of their recommended portfolios over the seven-year period from June 1980 to June 1987. Then he ranked the same 19 on the basis of their returns from June 1987 to April 1994.

The result: "The newsletters' ranks in the second period are pretty close to their ranks in the first."

For example, the Value Line investment Survey ranked second over the first seven years and third over the next seven.

The Chartist moved from third to first: the Zweig Forecast from fourth to second. What funds have performed best over the past 10 years? Some of the ones currently open to new investors are AIM Value, Berger 100, Kaufmann, Putnam Voyager, Thomson Opportunity, CGM Capital De-velopment, Fidelity Contrafued and Growth Company, and Guardian Park Avenue. All have returned an average of at east 17 percent annually.

But don't load up on shares too quickly. Some of these funds are particularly risky; others have investment styles that might oot fit your own.

And long-term success doesn't guarantee future profits.

Merger Dims Sale Hopes for Missouri Railroad

By Conrad de Aenlle Special to the Herald Tribune

A victim of last week's merger agreement between rail carriers Burlington Northern Inc. and Santa Fe Pacific Corp. could be Kansas City Southern Industries Inc., which has been working on a plan to sell its core holding, the century-old Kan-sas City Southern Railway, in order to concentrate on its growing passioo: financial services.

Kansas City Southern, responding in May to mooths-old rumors that the railroad was for sale, said it was conducting a "review relating to transportation operations." Discussions were under way with several railroad operators, the company said, although "oo specific proposals are under consideration."

On Wall Street, however, speculation grew that the railroad might fetch as much as \$2 billion from one of several potential buyers, and Burlington Northern was the oame that came up most often. Its routes in the Plains and Pacific Northwest, observers said, would make a good fit with Kansas City Southern's system, which runs from the Midwest down to the Gulf of Mexico, then east,

The merger, which would create the largest U.S. railroad and could take years to complete, has probably taken Burlington out of the Kansas City Southern picture. But some railroad industry analysts are saying the picture was not very bright

Estimates being tossed around of the rail-road's value — \$1.5 billion to \$2 billion were simply too high, say many. Indeed, \$2 about the price Kansas City Southern's shares reached the day of the announcement. And railroad operations account for only about half of the company's total sales.

"The price I believe they are seeking includes the growth potential of the railroad," said Steve Lewins, who follows the industry for Gruntal & Co. in New York. That potential is substantial, he said, "but the price they are asking would make the buyer purchase the risk of that growth."

Kansas City Southern has been in this situation before, Mr. Lewins ooted: "Ten years ago Burlington was willing to pay \$300 million to \$350 million for the railroad. Kansas City might have taken \$400 million to \$450 million, but they never closed the gap. Kansas City always sees the growth potential and they mark it up: the buyers always see the risk and mark it

Susan Chapman, an analyst at Forbes, Walsh, Kelly in New York, said that with the agreement set between Burlington and Santa Fe, "KCSI may pull the railroad off the market for a while

Michael Lloyd, who follows Kansas City Southern for NatWest Securities, was more hopeful. Its system "fits strategically with a couple of railroads that can pay more because they can benefit from syner-gies," he observed. "Illinois Central, even though it's a smaller railroad, is looking at the fit with Kansas City Southern to the Gulf. Canadian Pacific, if they wanted to invest more in the U.S., would be a natural geographic extension."

Officials at Kansas City Southern de-

Dince 1928 we've served Winston Churchill,

Alexander of Yugoslavia, Marlene Dietrich and many others.

Now it is your turn.

billion works out to nearly \$45 a share, clined to discuss either the plans for the railroad or the Burlington-Santa Fe deal. But it has been known for some time that the company believes its future lies in financial services, a field in which it has

achieved great success.
Since 1984, Kansas City Soothern has held an 81 percent stake in Janus Capital Corp., one of the fastest-growing U.S. fund providers, with more than \$22 billion in assets under management. When the railroad review was announced, Kansas City Southern also said it was boosting its stake in the well-regarded Berger Associates fund management company to 80 percent from 18 percent.

Kansas City Southern's investment business has been growing much faster than its railroad, and now generates more than half the company's revenue. Still, analysts say that with the American rail industry showing growth for the first time since World War II, both sectors of Kansas City Southern's operations are healthy.

That has been reflected in the company's operating earnings, which tripled be-tween 1989 and 1993, and in its share price, which briefly climbed above \$50 a few mooths ago after spending much of the 1980s hibernating in the \$10 to \$20 range. Kansas City Southern's shares closed Friday at 41%.

That's why Mr. Lloyd believes the company may be better off if a deal for the railroad does oot go through: "The soaring stock price of the combined entity over the last two to three years has handsomely rewarded shareholders. An argument can be made that you shouldn't change the

Consolidated trading for ended Friday, July 1. #80 3.6 x 13.4 19 16.4 mg 4.5 mg 4.5

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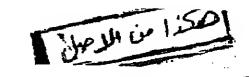
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Langer Wins Irish Open With Daly, On Mark-Tying 65, and Allenby 2d

2.0

6. =

err Albania

- Bernhard Langer ended young Australian Robert Alleaby's dream of winning the Irish Open when he sank a 25foot birdie putt at the 16th hole

Allenby, the overnight leader by three strokes; John Daly of the United States and Langer were tied when the 36-year-old Garman, having bogeyed the 15th, produced his moment of magic.

He had birdied four of the first five holes and then the ninth to card 31 on the front nine. His final round 67, for 13-

MOUNT JULIET, Ireland under-par 275, gave him his Allenby, who could only par third Irish title and at least one the last seven holes, had his 20victory on the European tour in foot putt for a ne on the last each of the last 16 years, a re-hole come up short. cord he described as very special to him.

"Not many do that," he said. Allenby and Daly, who shot a course-record-tying 65 on the final round, finished a stroke back. Daly, who had started the day seven off the lead, carded 3s at the first six holes, going bird-ie, birdie, par, birdie, eagle, par. He then birdied the 10th and 13th to go 12 under to share the lead. But he was already in the clubhouse by the time Langer

parred the last two holes.

Masters champion Jose-Maria Olazabal and New Zealander Greg Turner shared fourth place, while Nick Faldo, chasing a fourth successive title in the event, managed only 73 and

dropped into a tie for eighth. • Greg Kraft, who ranks 169th on the U.S. money list, shot 4-under-par 68 to take onestroke lead over Jeff Sluman and defending champion Nick Price into Sunday's last round of the Motorola Western Open near Chicago.

LPGA Golfer Shot at Store

NILES. Ohio -- Kim Williams, a golfer on the LPGA Tour, was shot in the neck Saturday night as she approached a store and apparently was the victim of a drive-by shooting.

Williams, 31, of Boca Raton, Florida, was competing in the LPGA Youngstown-Warren Classic at the nearby Avalon Lakes Golf Course.

Police said early Sunday they had no suspects in the

the parking lot of the Phar-Mor discount store. She was taken from Warren General Hospital by helicopter to Metro Health Medical Center in Cleveland.

the upper right shoulder below the collar booe.

U.S. Dominates Henley Eights

United States dominated the couragement du Sport, by more eights events Sunday on the fi- than five lengths. nal day at the Henley Roval Regatia, wiontog four gold medals, including the Grand Cup, the most prestigious event of the 155-year-old regatia. Only one trophy for eights

eluded the American contingent, a success rate never before achieved. Only in 1980, when Americans won six Heoley events, have they left the historie regatta with a bigger haul of winners medals.

Saturday's Results
Seibu 3, Kintetsu 2
Orix 5, Daiel 4, 10 Innings
Latte 2, Nippon Ham 1, 17 Innings

French Grand Prix

AUTOARAGING

Schumocher, Germony, Benefton Ford, 1 nour, 35 mbuttes, 35,794 seconds, 186,216 kph 1115,74 mehl: 2, Doman Hill, Britolin, Williams-Re-nourt, 12,642 seconds behind; 3, Gerhord

Berger, Austria, Ferrari, \$2,765; 4. Heinz-Har-old Frentzen, Germany, Sauber-Mercedes, 71

Kintetsu 7. Selbu 3 Dolei 2, Orix 1 Nippon Hom 6, Lotte 2

HENLEY, England - The Compagnie et Societé d'En- en's single sculls final.

margin in the Grand for 30 years.

"We set out to go fast the whole race." said U.S. coach Mike Spracklen, who had a triwin by this much - about half bolder of the World Cup. that distance perhaps."

Victory in the Grand was when Canadian Marnie captured the Double Sculls. By achieved with unexpected ease. McBean, an Olympic gold med-with the national heavyweight alist in double sculls, easily beat grave won his thirteenth Henley eight, Charles River and San Germany's Kathrio Boron, an Diego, beating the French oa- Olympic champion in eights

zeriond, Mapel, 19 seconds behind; 4. Alex Zulle, Switzerland, ONCE, 22; 5. Armond De Los Curvos, France, Costarrona, 24; 6. Thier ry Marrie, France, Costarrona, 25; 7. Eddy Seigneur, France, GAN, 20; 2. Johan Mu-seeuw, Beiglum, GB-MG, 37; 9. Cloudio Chlor-

IRISH OPEN

Result/s Sunday at the L473 meter 12,143 vard) par 72 course in fClikenny; 70-28-70-47-275 Ropert Allerby, Australia 68-68-72-276 John Daty, U.S. 70-46-73-45-276

SECOND RUGBY UNION TEST France 23, New Zeoland 20

tional crew, Sport Nautique and coxless pairs, in the wom-

That put McBean atop the than five lengths.

It was the biggest winning Swiss sculler Xeno Muller moved to the top of the men's table with his victory in the Diamond Challenge Sculls.

He beat Denmark's Martin Hansen by 134 lengths, 10 take umphant return to his native the points lead from Vaclav England. "But I didn't expect to Chalupa, the Czech who is the

Gabor Mitriog and Zsolt There was further success for Dani became the first Hungarthe North American contineous and to win at Henley when they grave won his thirteenth Henley title in the Silver Goblets.

Redgrave, who has won gold medals in coxless pairs in the last three Olympics, looked as good as ever at the age of 34, partneriog fellow world and Olympic champion Matthew Pinsent to a 1% leogth victory over the Belgians Jaak Van Driessche and Luc Goiris.

FINAL RESULTS
Silver Gebiets I Coatless Puirs)
Silver Redgrave and Marithew Pinseni, Brittoin def. Joak van Driessche and Luc Garris.
Beldrum, ene and three-quarter lengths, seven minutes 22 seconds
Diamonal Scuris
Xano Multer, Switzerfand det. Martin Honsen,
Denmark, 1-3/4, 7:35
Dauble Scuris
Goran Mitring/Zsoft Doni, Hundary del, Peter Uhrla/Christian Handle, Germany, 2-1/2, 7:07 FINAL RESULTS

segment. France, GARA, A. & John Mu-seew, Belgium, GE-MG, 31.9, Cloudio Chiop-puct., Haly, Carrera, 33; 10, Andreo Peron. Haly, Carrera, 33; 10, Andreo Peron. Haly, Garanti Standari Standari Standari Haly, Germany, Telekam, Lame Haly, Porti, 5 hours, 44 minutes, 15 seconds; 2 Okto Ludwis, Germany, Telekam, same Hime; 3, Johna Museauw, Belgium, GB-MG, 5.1. 4, 811-Johna Museauw, Belgium, GB-MG, 5.1. 5, Andrei Tchmill, Russia, Lotto, 5.1. 6, Johnson Fidanza, Haly, 5.1. 8, Emmanuel Moseilen, France, 5.1.; Miguel Indurain, Spale, Banesto, 5.1.; Holy, S.J., & Emmanuel Mognier. France, S.J.; 9. Miguel Indurgin. Spalo. Banesto, S.J.; 10. Gioniuca Barriotami, Ilaiv. Mapel, S.J. Overral Standings: 1, Baarraman, 5 nouv. 84 minutes. 5 seconds; 2. Indurata. 15 seconds behind; 4. Rominger, 19 seconds behind; 4. Zuile, 22; 5. Musteeuw, 23; 6. De Los Cuevos, 24; 7. Austral. 22; 8. Austra. 22; 6. De Los Cuevos, 24; 7. Austral. 22; 8. September 22; 7. Austral. 22; 8. September 23; 7. Austral. 22; 8. September 24; 7. Austral. 22; 7. Austral. 22;

Women's Singles Sculls Marnie McBean, Conada del. Kathrin Boron, Germany, easily, 8;35

Grand Challenge Cup (Eights)
Charles River/San Diego, U.S. def, Sport Nau

Chartes River/Son Diego, U.S. def. Soort Nau-lique/ConnolegneSociate de Encouragement du Sport, France, easily, 6:13 Stewards Cup (Costless Fours) E.N.Boulegomert, von, France de, Lendon Rowing Club. Britain. 1:1/2, 6;M Princess Elizabeth Cup (School Eights) 51 Pour's School, Concarde, U.S. def. Allamic City High School, U.S., 1:3/4, 4:38 Lodies Challeage Plate (Elights) College Boot Cup. U.S. def. London Rowing City/Nottinghamshire County, 2:2/2, 6:21 Thems Challeage Cup (Elights)

Bernhara Larran Robert Allerby, Australia John Datv. U.S. 79-48-73-45-274 Jose Mario Clazobal, Spoin Grep Turner, New Zealona Peter Boker, England Steuen Richardson, England Cartening 59-48-73-72-28 Thomas Challenge Cap | Elights)
Brown University, U.S. def. Goldie Boat Club, 1-1/2, 6:30
The Queen Mather Challenge Cup (Quadruple Ruderverein Trevins Trier/Bolibers, Gur-many det. London Rowins Club, easily, 6:33

Arts & Antiques

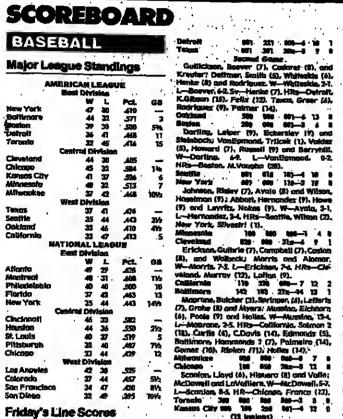
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Police said Williams was shot about 9 P.M. while walking in

Williams, who was listed in fair conditioo, was scheduled

for tests before any decision was made on surgery. Jim Polznar, a social worker at the Cleveland hospital, said Williams was "conscious and talking" when she arrived. He said the bullet entered the left side of her neck and lodged in

Williams, in a statement delivered through Polznar, said she went to the store to buy some baby oil, which she uses as a rust preventative on her putter.



(9) and Layritz, Nokos (9), W-Ayata, 3-1,
L-Hernondez, 2-4, Hrs.—Sentite, Wilson (2),
New York, Shvastri (1).
Misnessias 160 806 982—7 4 8
Claveland 250 800 312—4 9 1
Erickson, Guhrie (7), Cornobell (7), Coston
(8), and Wellecks Morris and Aloman,
W-Morris, 7-3, L.—Erickson, 7-4, Hrs.—Cleiveland, Marray (12), Lofton (9).
Castlernias 10 206 909—7 12 2
Batimore 142 103 212—44 13 1
Alogorone, Butcher (3), Springer, (4), Lefferts
(7), Grohe (8) and Alyers, Mussina, Eicharn
(6), Peole (9) and Alyers, Mussina, Eicharn
(6), Peole (9) and Alyers, Mussina, Eicharn
(1), Carries (4), C.Dods (14), Edmonds (5),
Edmond, 2-5, Hrs.—Cellifornia, Salmon 2
(13), Carries (4), C.Dods (14), Edmonds (5),
Batilimore, Hammonds 2 (7), Palmeiro (14),
Gomez (10), Ribber F11), Holies (14),
Mitheosice 108 800 800—8 7 8
Chicaso 108 800 800—8 7 8
Sconfen, Lloyd (6), History (8) and Volle;
McDowell and LeVefilera, W-McDowell, 5-7,
L-Sconlag, 8-4, Hrs.—Chicago, Francy (12),
Toronia 30 800 800 800—3 8 Canada Cay we 199 200 wy 199 199 200 collections (13 km/lags).
Slottlemyre, W.Williams (9) and Berdera; Upder, Pichardo (19), Brewer (10), Belindo (10), Markoviery (12), and Maryne, W.—Mouthomery, 2.3. L.—W.Williams, 1-3. AMERICAN LEAGUE
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(8) and Tettlelan; Brown, Corpenier (3), Whileside (8), Otiver (8), Henice (9) and Ortiz, W-Oliver W, 1-8, L-Hennemon L. 1-2
HRs-Detroit, K.Gibson (14), Tesas, Conseco (23), J.Gonzoler (12), NATIONAL LEAGUE

ond Sorthogo, W—Johnstone, 1-0. L—Otion, 0-1. NR—Afforto, McGriff (20).

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per, 4-7. HRS—Coltiond, Steinboth (10). Boston, Voughn (21), Brungursky (41, Chambertoin (2), Seattle 97 72 60-72 7 8 Mary York 68 280 113-6 15 1 Fleming, Davis 18), Gassape (9) and Hoselman; Kery, Pall (5). Glassa (5) and Shanley. W—Fleming, 4-10, L—Key, 12-2. HRS—Seattle, Blauers (5). New Yerk, B.Willigtons (11), Allyworkse 60 000 100-0 5 0 McGriff, Pagnezzi (9), W.-M. Muntat, 4-7, L.-R.
Rodriguez, 2-1, Sv.-B. Ruffin (12). HRs.-Colorada, Bichette (27). St.J., Lankland (17).
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Banks, Baurlista (2), Piesso (8), Crim (0)
and Wilkins, Kile, Hampion (8), Ta.Jones 19,
Hudek (9), Reynolds (9) and Eusebia, Servois
191. W.-Reynolds, 6-3, L.-Crim, 3-2,
HR.-Houston, Bagwell (26). Moctorione, W.—Costillo,3-1,1.—Meochom, S. The Michael Jordan Watch 1. Su-Holl (0), HR-Torenta, Sprosue (1).
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Moore and Kreuter | Prulip, Leary (2), Sozonon (7), Howell (8) and 1, Rodriguez
W-Moore, 6-7, L.—Pavilk, 1-4, HR—Texas,
Conseco (24). FRIDAY'S GAME: Jordon went 0-for-2 os FRIDAY'S GAME: Jordon went 0-for-2 as Memphia, defeated Birmingham 5-0. He struck out in the third, walked in the fifth and filed to left in the eighth. He also and two purbuts and one assist in right field. SEASON TO DATE: Jordon is 53-for-269 and is batting, 197. He has 12 doubles, one Iriole, 28 RBI, 29 walks, 73 strikeputs and 20 states bases in 37 aftempts. He has 127 putous, two assists and eight errors in right field. NATIONAL LEAGUE Montreal 22 210 460—19 11 1 2 5m Francisco 400 662 036—9 12 1 K-Hill, Scott (7), Roles (8), Wettekend (8) ond Weister; Block, Burbo (6), M.Jockson (7), Gomez (9) and Je,Reed, W.—K.Hill, 12-3, Japanese Leagues

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Berger, Austria, Ferruri. \$2,765; 4. Heitz-Hor-old Frentzen, Germann, Souber-Mercades, 71 loss completes; 5. Pier-Luigi Mortini, Italy. Manardi-Ford, 70; 6. Andres De Cesaris, Italy. Souber-Mercades, 70; 7. Johnnie Herbert, Brit-olis, Letus-Mugen-Honda, 70; 8. Christian Fifti-paldi, Brizzil, Foonwork-Ford, 70; 9. Jeon-Marc Counon, France, Simtek-Ford, 68; 10. Mork Blundiell, Britalin, Tyrrell-Yamatus, 67. Driver standiops (effer 7 races): 1, Schu-mocher, 66 points; 2. Hill. 59; 3. Berger, 77; 4. Jean Alesi, France, 13; 5. Rubers Borrichello, Brzzil, 7; 6. Itle) Mortin Brysside, Britain and Nicola Loroili, Italy, 6. 8, Frentzen, 5; 9. Itle)

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SPORTS

Schumacher Wins No. 6, Mansell Fails to Finish

MAGNY COURS, France - Michael Schumacher of Germany won the French Grand Prix on Sunday on a blistering day that saw many cars break down and Nigel Mansell's return to Formula One aborted by a mechanical problem a little more than halfway through.

Schumacher, in a Benetton-Ford, won for the sixth time in seven races this season, easily beating Damon Hill of Britain in a Williams-Renault. More than 12 seconds separated the two at the end.

Gerhard Berger of Austria, in a Ferrari, took third. He was 52 seconds back and was the only other driver on the same lap as Schumacher.

Air temperatures were above 30 degrees centigrade (26 Fahrenheit) on a sunny day in central France, with the heat on the track at more than 50 centigrade (122 Fahrenheit).

Only 11 of the 26 cars that started the race were still running at the end of the 72 laps on the 4.25-kilometer (2.64-mile) circuit, a total distance of 306

Mansell, a Briton who won the first two races in Magny Cours in 1991 and 1992. dropped out after 46 lnps as his Williams-Renault slowed to a stop on the circuit.

The team said that he had a pump-drive failure. Mansell went into the team pits and left the track immediately.

Schumacher was in the second row behind Hill and Mansell hut got an excellent start, went between the two Williams-Renaults and had the lead by the first corner.

"I caught the right moment to go. When the red disappeared I was going." Scbu-macher said. "I couldn't bave done any better. I think Nigel had a little mistake, but my start was perfect."

Hill stayed about a second behind Schumacher for 20 laps, then Schumacher turned up the speed and built an eight-second lead by the 26th lap.

beginning. Damon did some to be directly in the path of

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His lead was more than 11 seconds at the midway point, before be pitted for tires to allow Hill into first briefly.

Hill pitted on the 45th lap, and Schumacher went back into first and built up a 29-second lead by the 50th lap.

He was able to pit again and lose just 14 seconds of that lead before going on comfortably to

the victory.

"It was a disappointing last two-thirds of the race, but the battle continues," Hill said. The high temperatures took care of many cars, and two po-tential challengers took them-

selves out. On the 43rd lap, Jean Alesi went into a sand trap. Reubens Barrichello hit him while he was trying to go back on the track, and the fourth and fifth placers were suddenly out of the race, third.
moving Mansell up from sixth The

to fourth briefly. Two laps later, Mansell was

also out of the race. Mansell was on loan Sunday

good racing, but that's what we all enjoy," Schumacher said. for Williams-Renault from the Newman-Haas IndvCar team. He won the IndyCar title in 1993 after taking the Formula One crown in 1992.

The last time Mansell raced at Magny Cours, he set a race lap record that still stands, of 1:17.07, an average of 198.52 kilometers per hour. His quali-fying mark is 1:13.264.

In 1986-92, Mansell won four of the seven French Grands Prix, including the first two at Magny Cours. Before that he won at Le Castellet.

Mansell is currently fifth in

the IndyCar standings and doesn't have any victories this year, after five last season. Schumacher added to his lead in the Formula One drivers' standings with the victory. He now has 66 points, with Hill

The next race is the British Grand Prix on Sunday in Silverstone, England, where Mansell's place will be taken by David Coulthard of Scotland

second and Berger moving into



Several riders fell after Wilfried Nelissen of Belgium ran into a policeman on the course. Nelissen and Laurent Jalabert of France were hospitalized.

First Stage of Tour Ends in Chaos, Thanks to Camera-Toting Policeman

By Samuel Abt International Herald Tribune

ARMENTIERES, France -Six uneventful hours in the Tour de France ended in chaos in the last 20 seconds of Sunday's first stage when a policeman standing on the course caused a crash that left four riders sprawled and bloody on the ground.

Three were hospitalized and two were so badly injured that they are out of the race. The policeman, who was not immediately identified, also was hospitalized but not seriously in-

Tour officials reported that the policeman was taking a photograph as the leading sprinters tore for the finish line seed and built an eight-second ad by the 26th lap.

"It was a tough fight at the the cade that holds back the crowd

Wilfried Nebssen, a Belgian rider for the Novemail team.

Moving about 70 kilometers an hour (43 mph), Nelissen plowed into the gendarme and they both fell. Right behind the Belgian and falling over him were Laurent Jalabert, a Frenchman with ONCE; Fabiano Fontanelli, an Italian with ZG Mobili, and Alexander Gontchenkov, a Ukrainian with

Jalabert was the most badly injured. For many minutes after the crash, be sat on the road with his face covered in blood from what doctors said were broken teeth and fractured cheekbones, His collarhone also may be broken.

Nelissen has a concussion and face and knee injuries. He and Jalabert, two of the leading sprinters in the sport, will not start the second stage. Fontanelli, who has facial injuries, was

Abdoujaparov, the Uzbek that started this first of 21 daily sprinter whose go-for-it style stages in the 81st Tour. has caused crasbes before. This Boardman easily won the

Euralille, a district in Lille, to meters an hour.

Armentières, a small city in He caught the man who left a minute ahead of him, the burides for the GB-MG team.

Chris Boardman, the Englishman in the yellow jersey after his dynamic victory in the prologue Saturday, finished Sunday. Boardman, of course, 29th. Given the same time as needed no excuse for his happi-

expected to be released from Abdoujaparov, Boardman re-the bospital in time to continue tained the overall lead by 15 the Tour. Abdoujaparov, Boardman re-tained the overall lead by 15 seconds over Miguel Indurain Riding just to Nelissen's left and 19 seconds over Tony Ro-in the sprint was Djamolidine minger in the 189-man field

time, though, the Tashkent Ter- short prologue to the Tour, finror was blameless and, better, ishing 15 seconds ahead of In-the winner of the stage. ishing 15 seconds ahead of In-durain. Riding in hot and heavy the winner of the stage.

The rider for the Polti team was timed in 5:46;16 for the 234-kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was timed in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political was clocked in 55.15 kilometer (145-mile) slog from the political w

the survivors of the sprint was miliated Luc Leblanc, a Olaf Ludwig, a German with Te- Frenchman with the Festina lekom, and third was Johan Mu- team. Third in the pack was seenw, a native of Belgium who Rominger, a Swiss with the Mapei-Clas team, 19 seconds be-hind Boardman.

and Rominger was reported by sional field of wheat or com-his team officials to be ecstatic and massive numbers of spectaain's margin over him in last the Tour.

on the final stage in Paris, hit-ting the steel barricades that

not uncommon. There was an involved is most rare. early and uneventful pile-up Sunday, for example, affecting about a dozen riders. All of

bicycles and continued to pedal

win a fourth consecutive Tour cafes advertising beer, an occathat he cut by 10 seconds Indurtors out to welcome the start of

Crashes are most frequent in This was the second consecutive year in which the first stage ended in a crash. Last year Abdoujaparov was the villain in the carry going, when the riders are still nervous and frisky, before the heat and the wear and doujaparov was the villain in the riders. the sprint but nobody was bad- leave them more willing- to the home, in the World War I ly burt. In-1991, he crashed solo grant right of way to a rival.

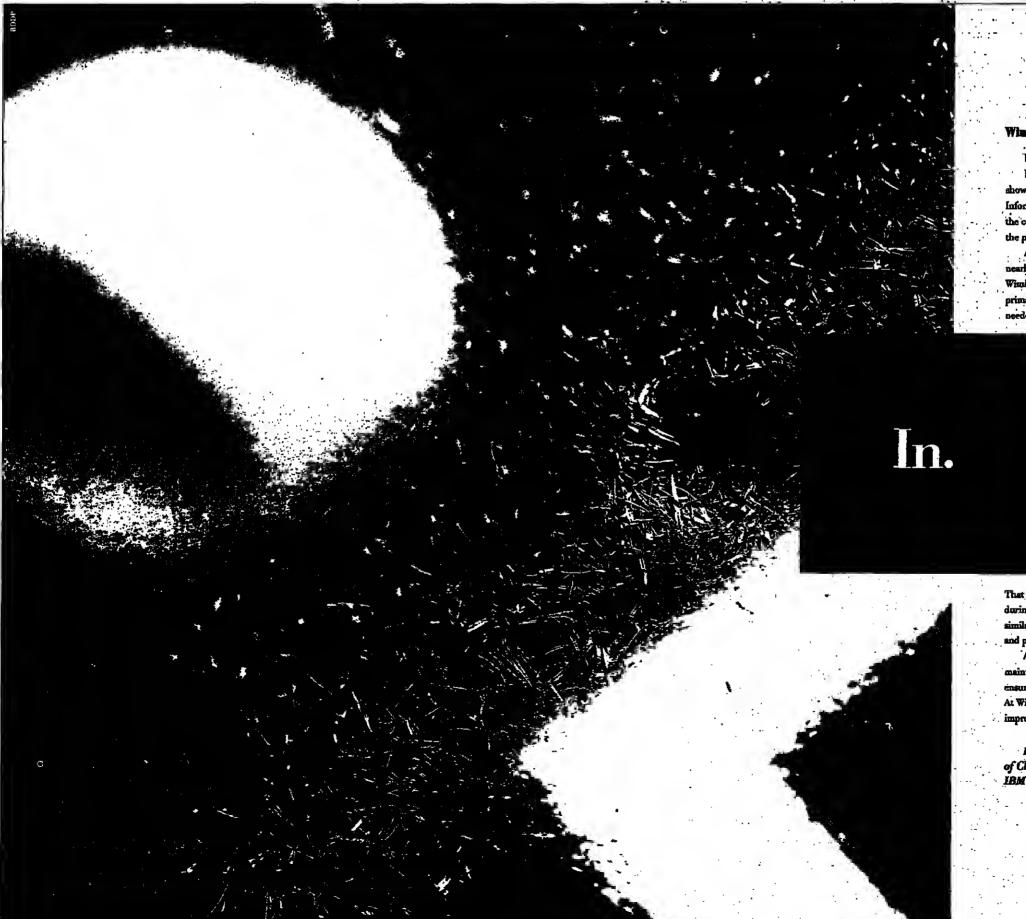
line the Champs-Elysées as he sprinted toward the line. where to yield is to lose face. On the narrow roads that the . But to have one of the many Tour usually uses, crashes are policemen who line the course Tour officials defended the

need to have policemen on the final straightaway but said that them got quickly back on their their number might be reduced. It was an ugly end to a stage

ness. Indurain was said by his through a monotonous land-Banesto team officials to have scape of two-story brick houses proven that he has the form to with red tile roofs, uncountable that Boardman's Gan team-mates kept easily under control. They were assisted by the heat (low 80s), an intermittent headwind, the length of the run and the near certainty that the flat terrain would lead to a sprint

finish. The only attack of the day started with just 64 kilometers left and got nowhere other than the outskirts of Armentières, which is celebrated mainly as song, of 'The Mademoiselle grant right of way to a strain But this is rarely true in the from Armenteers" — numey, sprint for the finish line, an exponenting with machismo, still feels like singing.

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Wimbiedon, another IBM Client/Server succes

If it's out, it's in the system in seconds. Every winner, every see, every point from Wimbledon's show courts is recorded faster than the nimblest of ballboys. Information is instantly available to a variety of clients around the complex, namely the press, the broadcast commen the public, even the players and coaches. As recently as five years ago that would have seemed

nearly impossible. Television doesn't give any indication of Wimbledon's size. The pure geography of the complex was the primary burdle. Live information from eighteen courts is needed immediately by an information hungry world. For the people at Wimbledon this was an

> enormous task, remember their business tennis, not technology. Working closely with IBM, Wimbledon develop ped a Client/Server system that helps them hold oo to their reputation of being the world's premier tournament. During the Championships, the system consists of ninety PS/2s and a team of around fifty people. The information captured from each court is process sed by the server computers and promptly despatched to the various 'clients'. TV and Radio commentators have a touchscreen service at their lingertips. It's full of up-

to date information and graphics about the games in progress and games played in the past, as well as player statistics and profiles. That gives them plenty to talk about in breaks of play or

during those 'oh so rare' rain delays. Around the complex. similar information systems are available for the press, players As confirmed by the All England Club "In order to

maintain our reputation of excellence, it is important to ensure that the provision of information is equally efficient. At Wimbledon, our Championships Information System has improved our game."

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A 'Too Good' Sampras Scorches Ivanisevic for Wimbledon Title

Martinez Thwarts Navratilova's Bid

WIMBLEDON, England — There would be no loth Wimbledon singles championship for Martina Navratilova, no last grand hurrah at Centre Court. There would be only tears of joy, tinged with a touch of sadness for what might have been.

Navratilova and her legion of fans had dreamed of her winning this most presti-gious title in her expected final appearance here. Instead, 22-year-old Conchita Martinez of Spain, unsheathing a brilliant backhand passing shot as deadly as any sword, left the old place Saturday with a title won honorably and decisively, 6-4, 3-6, 6-3. "When you write a script, you can make it any which way you want," Navratilova

said. "If you want reality, you can't affect that." "But no regrets," she added. "I'm sad I didn't win, but very proud about getting this far and having the opportunity. That's all I asked for, and I got it. It didn't quite come through, but that's life."

Said Martinez, "I'm really sorry to beat her, but I'm really pleased that I did." Martinez served superbly, returned serve splendidly and made huge shots on gnany of the biggest points. She also had 28 passing shot winners with Navratilova, as usual, at the net; Navratilova managed only two passing winners.

As a little girl growing up in the northern Spanish town of Monzon, Martinez learned to play tennis against the wall of the factory where her father worked. She called that wall "Martina" and bas said many times that her 37-year-old foe in the final has been her tennis idol for years.

Now, children all around Spain may begin hitting their shots against walls named Conchita, for she became the first Spanish woman to win a singles championship at Wimbledon. Her first Grand Slam triumph followed another Spanish conquest at the French Open last month, when Arantxa Sanchez Vicario won the women's singles title and Sergi Bruguera captured his second straight championship there.

Martinez, the third seed and thirdranked preyer in the world, started as a 33l shot here recause her baseline game is far

Other Wimbledon Results

MEN'S DOUBLES FINAL ridge and Mark Woodforde (5), Australia, del. Conada, and Potrick Gölbreith (2), U.S., 7-6 (7-

Gial Ferminder, U.S., and Natalia Zvereva (1), Belonys, def, and Nevolna, Czech Republic and Arantha Sancher Vicaria (2), MIXED DOUBLES

Somityputs

Somityputs

T.J. Middigton and Lori McNell, U.S., del. Byron Block.

Timbabwe, and Pam Shriver (2), U.S., 6-3, 7-6 (19-5); Tood

Topotaridue, Austratio, and Holeno Salava (4), Caschi Rusuttic, and Gran) Connell, Canada, and Lindsoy Daversport (6), U.S., 6-7, 4-8. Woodbridge and Sukova del Maddieton and McHoll.3-6,7-5.4-3.



more suited to clay than to grass. Then 53 minutes into the match, midway through the second set, she had to summon a trainer to treat her on the sidelines for what she later said was tightness in her lower back. She described the pain as being in her "butt," later amended to a strained hip

"I was thinking "She's fine," Navrati-lova said. "I certainly didn't see anything in her play that indicated anything, and I knew she'd come back."

But not right away. Navratilova was holding a 3-0 lead in that second set after breaking Martinez's serve with a brilliant backhand rally in the first game. Then she did it again in the third with a lunging backhand volley that just slipped across the net for a winner.

Navratilova won the set to the great joy of most of the 13,000 in the crowd when Martinez, facing break point in the ninth game, tried to rip a backhand topspin passing shot but found the middle of the

Still, that shot - hit with huge velocity from just behind the baseline and occasionally cross-court - did not fail Martinez often on this muggy afternoon of high

"She never passed me better off the backhand then she did today," Navran-lova said. "She passed me as well as any-one ever has, even Monica Seles.

"Conchita has a lot of dip on the ball, so it comes over lower by the time it gets to you, which makes it more difficult to volley well. And she stands back further behind the baseline for the return of serve, which gives her extra time to line up her

In the third set, Martinez used that wicked shot — and two nervous double faults by Navratilova — to seize control. Navratilova saved three break points on the opening game of the deciding set, only to double fault and lose it. Navratilova got the break back in the fourth game with a forehand passing shot as Martinez made one of her rare rushes to the net. Navratilova pumped her fist in ecstasy and shouted "Yessss" as the shot hit cleanly down

the line, but it would be her last major

celebration of the day.

Martinez got the lifth game to deuce with a running topspin lob over Navratilova's head, converted a weak volley into an easy backhand putaway for the advantage won the game for a 3-2 lead when Navratilova double-faulted again.

Martinez did not waste the opportunity, bolding serve for a 4-2 lead, then doing it again in the eighth game, despite Navratilova's valiant effort to get back into the

Navratilova actually had two break points at 15-40 in that game. But Martinez saved one with the killer topspin backhand from the baseline, then another when Navratilova hit a backhand volley deep as she rushed to the net.
For emphasis, she broke Navratilova

one last time for the set, the match and the championship with a low, sliced backhand that Navratilova hit back down the line and out, never even close to staying in. . -LEONARD SHAPIRO

> Goran Ivanisevic reached for a shot, above, in losing; Pete Sampras had a fling in winning. On Saturday, Conchita Mar-tinez and the defeated Martina Navratilova embraced.



Aces Up: 7-6 (7-2), 7-6 (7-5), 6-0 Wins

By Leonard Shapiro

Washington Post Service
WIMBLEDON, England — It was
boom-boom, bombs-away tennis on the lawn at Wimbledon Sunday, High Noon at 2 in the afternoon, as Pete Sampras and Goran lyanisevic stared down the barrels of each other's smoking strings.

When all was said and gunned on another sun-drenched summer day. Sampras was standing tall, and once again in familiar territory, with the championship trophy for the men's single title lofted high above his head for the second straight year, and a \$535,000 check on the way to the bank.

Never mind that the American's perfectly executed 7-6 (7-2), 7-6 (7-5), 6-0 mastery of his Croatian foe was not exactly greeted with wild enthusiasm by a crowd that occohed and assahed at all the aces from both men but spent most of the day offering polite applause for a match with a longest rally of six shots. In a 49-minute first set, the BBC reported a total of five minutes' total action.

But Sampras, the world's top-ranked player, was making no excuses for winning a match the only way he knew bow: with 17 aces and a total of 54 unreturned serves. with brilliant backhand passing shots returning serves from behind the baseline. with pinpoint volleying and with the abili-ty to raise the level of his play on the big

points. Almost every one of them, in fact.
"I couldn't play any better than I did
today," said Sampras, who withstood 25 aces and a total of 44 unreturnable serves from his left-handed opponent. "I'm feeling pretty stoked right now."

Ivanisevic, who lost here in the finals to Andre Agassi in 1992, was feeling mostly empty. Nine times after the match, be used the term "too good" to describe Sampras's performance. "He played unbelievable."

Sampras, 22, is the first repeat champion since Boris Becker in 1985-86 and only the third American to win back-to-back Wimbledon titles since 1938. He needed only an hour and 55 minutes to do it, four minutes less than Conchita Martinez bad taken to win the women's title Saturday over Martina Navratilova. But what a difference a day makes. The

but left the royal box at the end of the second set. By the time she got back to ber seat, the match had ended. What she missed in that final set was Sampras at his best and Ivanisevic admittedly down on himself after playing some

women's final was far more entertaining

than this deadly duel on the grass. Diana, the Princess of Wales, came to watch again

sloppy points to lose tiebreakers.
"When you lose two sets 7-6, you don't feel so great," Ivanisevic said. "And then you know that the guy is playing very good

keep at that level. Then you crack a little

In the first two sets, Ivanisevic had only two break points on Sampras's serve. In the 11th game of the first set be was up, 30-40, but Sampras got to deuce with a big first serve and a deep return by Ivanisevic. There were three more deuce games, the last when Sampras broke a string on his racket serving and missed an easy volley at

Ivanisevic's only other chance to break came in the fourth game of the second set. Once again, Sampras was all over the next three points. He got to deuce with a big serve and an unhittable volley, took the advantage with a backhand cross-court passing shot and won the game with a huge first serve lvanisevic could barely touch.

let alone return.
That's exactly bow Sampras played in the two tiebreakers. Sampras broke him on the sixth point of the first-set tiebreaker when Ivanisevic missed a backhand deep. then took a 5-2 lead when Ivanisevic hit a volley deep off Sampras's blistering return of serve.

In the second set tiebreaker, Sampras had a 6-5 lead with Ivanisevic on the first of his two serves. The Croatian his a strong first serve that Sampras just managed to block across the net. Ivanisevic volleyed weakly, allowing Sampras another return, high and seemingly in his foe's wheel-house. But Ivanisevic, suring another easy putaway, instead found the middle of the net to lose the second set.

Sampras was on his knees and exulting at that point, for be knew his opponent was tiring in the 85-degree (29.4 degrees centigrade) heat and had to be demoralized. Sampras said be had felt the same way himself when he lost to bunches of aces by Ivanisevic in their Wimbledon semifinal two years ago. This time, Sampras said, he told himself not to get upset if aces kept whizzing by because "no one can keep that up for five sets."

Sensing the kill, Sampras pounced exactly the way the winner of five Grand Slam events is supposed to. He took a 0-40 lead on Ivanisevic's first serving game of the third set and broke him with a grooved forehand passing shot after an exchange of volleys at the net. Sampras was never threatened thereafter, and when Ivanisevic volleyed one last shot wide on his own serve, Sampras threw his racket into the crowd to celebrate the victory.

It was a rare show of emotion from the clean-cut kid from California, as was his stripping off his shirt Andre Agassi-style. "I think I'm winning their hearts." Sampras said. "I just hope people can appreci-

ate how I go about my tennis and how I play.... You can write what you want, you can say what you want, but the fact is I've got two in a row, and that's something and you have to bit all your first serves in, that's going to stay with me for as long as hit all good volleys. That is not easy to we're all living."

A's Witt Pitches 3rd Straight Shutout

Bobby Witt threw his third straight shutout, holding the Red Sox to six hits as the Oakiand Athletics beat Boston, 10-0,

at Fenway Park on Sunday. Witt extended his scoreless innings streak to 27. His previous outings were a one-hitter the game's first run on Luis So-against Kansas City on June 23 jo's RBI single in the sixth.

AL ROUNDUP

and a two-hitter against California on June 28. In his eighth career shutout, Witt struggled in the middle innings. He allowed two singles in kee Stadium.

end the sixth with runners at first and third. All told, Witt struck out seven and walked four. In his last the second five-hit game of his three games, he has struck out career.

26 and walked six while lower
Indians 9, Twins 1: Charles

Six players batted in runs for the A's, who scored five runs in the fifth. Oakland has won 17 of Minnesota.

the past 22.

tory at home over Seattle, snapping the Yankees' three-game losing streak.

pitching duel with John Cummings until the Mariners scored ■ In Saturday's games: Mariners 12, Yankees 6:

Keith Mitchell's two-run single ignited an eight-run fifth inning as Scattle snapped Jimmy Key's 11-game winning streak with a victory over New York at Yan-

the fourth, needed a bases-loaded double play in the fifth and April 9, allowed 10 hits and six; struck out Tom Brumansky to runs before departing Saturday without retiring a Mariner in the fifth, Ken Griffey Jr. went 5-for-6 with five singles. It was

rag his earned-run average to Nagy pitched a five-hitter for 4.69 from 6.15. plete game and Albert Belle homered again as the Indians beat

Belle has homered in six of Yankees 5, Mariners 2: Paul the last eight games and has hit O'Neill's three-run homer safely in 18 of the last 19. His

capped a five-run sixth inning 24th home run, a two-run shot Fernandez pitched a four-hitter that carried New York to vic- off Eddie Guardado in the first, and Darrin Jackson drove in put Cleveland ahead to stay. Red Sox 10, Athletics 2: Tom

Brunansky hit his seventh ca-Melido Perez was locked in a reer grand slam and Mo didn't yield a walk. In one Vaughn hit his 21st homer as the Red Sox ended Oakland's cight-game winning streak.

first pitch over the Penway of the cighth ended reliever.
Park's Green Monster with two Rusty Meacham's club-record game. It was his fourth homer this season, all coming since he was traded back to Boston by Milwaukee on June 19.

for his first shutout in two years, retiring the last 16 batters pitchers and three errors. he faced, and Tim Salmon sin-Tigers 6, Rangers 1: gled in the game's only run. The outcome was a marked contrast to Friday night's

match in Baltimore between the two teams, when the Orioles beat the Angels 14-7 in a game that featured 11 homers, tying a major league record. Langston (5-4) walked one

and struck out five in recording his first shutout since beating Texas on June 17, 1992. in a doubleheader swee White Sox 5, Brewers 6: Alex Tigers on Friday night.

three runs for the home team. Fernandez matched a career high with 10 strikeouts and

stretch, he struck out seven of nine Milwaukee batters. ght-game winning streak.

Brunansky hit Billy Taylor's Sprague's sacrifice fly in the top

out in the fifth to break open the streak of 221/3 scoreless innings and gave Toronto the victory over Kansas City. Sprague's fly ball to left drove in John Olerud after Olerud and

Angels 1, Orioles 6: Mark
Langston pitched a three-hitter
for his first shutout in two overcome 10 walks by their

Tigers 6, Rangers 1: Mike Moore rebounded from the shortest outing of his major-league career with a seven-hitter as Detroit beat Texas before 46,668 people, the largest crowd in the Rangers' history.

Moore, who lasted only one-

third of an inning in a 10-5 loss to Oakland on June 26, shut down a Rangers lineup that had banged out 18 runs and 23 hits in a doubleheader sweep of the

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Reds Again Find Pirates Perfect Hosts

The Associated Press ble and scored on Dante BiTony Fernandez continued to chette's single to make it 5-2. to beat San Francisco. same losing streak.

Astros 12, Crabs 6: Craig BigWil Cordero, Mike Lansing,

Astros 5, Cubs 4: Craig Bigtorment Pittsburgh pitching, hitting a two-run homer and a double to finish off a .611 weekend as the visiting Cincinnati Reds beat the Pirates, 4-3, on Sunday. Jeff Branson added a goahead solo homer off Jon

NL ROUNDUP

Lieber in the sixth inning as the Reds took three of four in the games back in the National three runs in seven innings to

League Central Division.
The division-leading Reds, have won four of five and are 14 Sanders and Tony Fernandez games over .500 for the first each got four hits in Cincinnati's lime this season.

inning to lead Colorado to vic- run third inning. Fernandez has tory over St. Louis at home. With the score tied 2-2, Nel- nati has won four of six from son Liriano singled off reliever Pittsburgh. Rene Arocha and scored on

gio had four hits, including a homer and two doubles, and Greg Swindell broke a fivegame losing streak as Houston. playing at home, beat Chicago.

Ken Caminiti hit two homers - one an inside-the-park three-run shot — and rookie James Mouton also homered for Houston, which has won four of its last five. Swindell gave up five hits and

get his first win since May 26. In Saturday's games: Reds 8, Pirates 2: Reggie

Sanders was 4-for-4, Fernan-Rockies 5, St. Louis 2: Walt dez went 4-for-5, and Jacob Weiss and Mike Kingery both Brumfield had three hits includdoubled home runs in the eighth ing a triple that started a threehit .545 (12-for-22) as Cincin-

Expos 10, Giants 9: Montreal Weiss' double to right. Kingery hit five homers, including brought in Weiss with his dou- Lenny Webster's three-run shot mals' winning streak at five and striking out seven.

Sean Berry and Moises Alou also homered for the Expos to help Ken Hill become the National League's first 12-game winner. The Expos have hit 10 homers in the first three games of the four-game series in San Francisco.

Braves 5, Martins 0: Greg Maddux pitched seven shutout innings and Fred McGriff homered and drove in two runs, lifting Atlanta to victory over Florida in Miami.

Maddux, who had lost his previous two decisions, scattered four hits. He threw only 85 pitches and allowed only one runner to reach third base -Gary Sheffield in the first.

Rnckies 7, Cardinals 5: Pinch-hitter Dante Bichette hit a three-run homer and Andres Galarraga singled in the goahead run in Colorado's liverun seventh inning, giving the Rockies a victory in St. Louis. The loss stopped the Cardi-

gio's single drove in Andy Stan-kiewicz in the bottom of the ninth inning, giving Houston its victory over Chicago. Stankiewicz led off the ninth

with a walk and moved to third one out later on a single by Brian Hunter, who was caught in a rundown and tagged out on the play. Biggio followed with his game-winning hit off Chuck Padres 4, Mets 1: Andy

Ashby pitched a four-hitter and

the National League.

Dodgers 9. Phillies 3: Henry

Rodriguez homered and had a

career-high five RBIs as Los

Tony Gwynn went 3-for-4 with CITSHORE COMPANIES three RBIs as San Diego defeat- 751 READY MADE COMPANIES
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Angeles beat Philadelphia in Dodger Stadium. Tom Candiotti pitched his OPPSHORE BANK with Class A licence. Full meachant or commercial bank powers. Tax fine vision immediate transfer. US \$25,000, London 44 71 374 5157. Carrado 1694 942 6169 fifth complete game, allowing 10 hits and two walks while

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International

SPORTS WORLD CUP

Germany Gets a Lift From Völler — and, Says Belgium, From Referee

By Ian Thomsen

tonal Herald Tribune CHICAGO — The German players are aged and vulnerable, beat up and tired, and Rudi Völler is the eldest of the elderly. Two years ago be retired from international competition, but no one could replace him. As recently as last week, South Korea nearly made up three goals against his

So when the second, knockout round of the World Cup finals began on Saturday, Völler was returned to the starting team, like a king returned from exile. He is 34, with just 29 minutes of international experience since 1992. For the first half, he was better than the best memories of him. It was Germany 3, Belgium 1 at the intermission, with Völler scoring twice and setting up the third goal for Jürgen Klinsmann. Yet the German reaction was mere relief. Everything they do now is a shortterm fix. They won by only 3-2, and this after Beigium had been robbed of a penal-

The German captain needed an injection to play the first half, but the pain returned in just 35 minutes. Matthaus is 33 years old, and even with a week's rest -Germany will meet the winner of Mexico-Bulgaria in a New Jersey quarterfinal Sun-day — his ankle isn't likely to improve as the competition grows more ruthless.

Teammates had been wanting him to assume more responsibility offensively. Instead he was replaced at sweeper by Andreas Brehme, a defender who is himself 33 and called out of retirement.

and called out of retirement.

This team includes nine holdovers from the West German champion of 1990, and Saturday none was more striking than Völler. In the sixth minute, he headed down a long ball from Matthäus and chipped it over the sliding Michel Preud-homme, the tournament's hottest goal-keeper, with just one goal allowed in the

shifted to Lothar Matthaus's refusal of a second pain-killing injection at halftime for the ankle hurt Monday against Korea.

Everyone had expected a defensive The Belgians had their chances to get FIFA's new rules, a red-card foul or a be sent home immediately and would not game between Preud'homme and the deback into it. Between Scife and Josip We-yellow-card infraction by Helmer, it would referee again."

Relegians had their chances to get FIFA's new rules, a red-card foul or a be sent home immediately and would not yellow-card infraction by Helmer, it would referee again."

Relegians had their chances to get FIFA's new rules, a red-card foul or a be sent home immediately and would not yellow-card infraction by Helmer, it would referee again."

Relegians had their chances to get FIFA's new rules, a red-card foul or a be sent home immediately and would not yellow-card infraction by Helmer, it would referee again." 60,246 at Soldier Field saw three goals in the first 11 minutes. It was a cool, rainy day, feeding the optimism of the strikers. The Germans were so disappointed in themselves that they greeted Völler like a savior, and surely Klinsmann was happy

not to be alone up front.

For its part, Belgium had no choice but to seek the equalizer. It came within two minutes, on Enzo Scifo's cross into the box that clanged from Völler and Guido Buch-wald to the foot of Georges Grun, who clobbered it in.

Right back came Völler and Klinsmann. and it was like a Harlem Globetrotters drill. Völler dribbled beyond reach, but Klinsmann back-heeled the ball back to him; and when Völler was taken off the ball. Klinsmann came out of nowhere to blast it low across the box, bowling over the two water bottles Preud'homme stores against the left side of his net.

but on days like this no team can match the Germans for energy — even when it's coming from a bunch of retirees in the world's most exhausting sport. Völler's second goal, which turned the game, was headed from Thomas Hässler's corner in the 40th minute — Völler slammed it into the ground like a tennis overhead, and the ball deflected through Preud'homme's outstretched arms.

Völler had a lot of time to rest," Prendhomme said. "It was his first game, and he was explosive."

Belgium had a complaint when Weber, sent ahead by Franky Van der Elst, was tackled from behind by Thomas Helmer with only the goalkeeper to beat. The Swiss referee, Kurt Roethlisberg, waved play on as four angry Belgians chased him and the impartial crowd booed — the crowd, of

course, demanding a closer match.

Whether it should have been called, by

have meant the same thing — his automatic expulsion, since he already had been booked in the 13th minute; a man advan-tage for Belgium and the penalty shot that would have brought Belgium within a goal

with 20 minutes remaining.

The Belgian federation promised to write a mean letter to FEFA, which spent the first round enforcing the rule against tackling from behind only to see it ignored in the opening game of the knockour round.
Roger Vanden Stock, head of the federation, accused Roethisberg of wanting to help giant Germany beat tiny Belgium.
There is a referee for the big associations, and there is one of the small associations.

tions," Vanden Stock said. "When in doubt, it always goes one way."
"I do believe such a decision is a scan-

dal," said the Belgium coach, Paul van Himst. "I don't know what's going through the head of the referee, but I can tell you that if I was in charge, such a referee would

Belgium scored in the 90th minute as Philippe Albert converted a wall pass from Van Der Elst, then spent injury time desperately striving to make it 3-3 and force overtime — even bringing Prend'homme

up for a comer. Still, even if the referee had called it differently, the result might not have changed. Klinsmann exploited Belgium's wide open half for a half-dozen chances and was unlucky not to succeed on any of them.

"It's no secret that Jürgen and I have known each other a long time, played a lot of games together, and we know how the other is moving," Völler said.

Ultimately, the Germans reacted to possible elimination by playing their best match of the tournament. If Brazil copies Germany in upgrading itself for the second round, the U.S. team will have no chance





Thomas Helmer and Andreas Brehme of Germany cutting off Josip Weber of Belgium and, right, Jürgen Klinsmann celebrating after scoring the second goal in Germany's victory Saturday in Chicago."

Maradona Says 'Thousands' **Take Drugs**

LOS ANGELES — Diego Maradona, continuing to deny he had taken performance enhancing drugs, flew here Sunday to watch the Argentine team from which he has been banned play its match against Romania.

"I didn't take drugs," he told Italian State relevision earlier in Merrimack, New Hampshire. "I didn't do what they are accusing me of. But they will not kill me."

The urine sample that led to his suspension by the Argentine federation, taken June 25 after a 2-1 victory over Nigeria, contained five variations of ephedrine, according to FIFA, soccer's governing body. Ephedrine is used as a nasal decongestant and an asthma medicine, and some of its derivative are used in diet wills. But some forms of the duty in thet pills. But some forms of the drug also are powerful stimulants.

In an interview the Argentine daily Clain; published Saturday, Maradona said, "I took that just as anyone would take an aspana. There are thousands of players who do it."

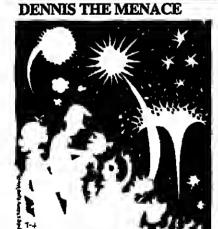
The federation's president, Julio Grondons, told the TELAM news agency that Maradona's personal dietician, Daniel Cerrini, had "prepared a puree of pills that ended in this disaster."

-Maradona told Clarin that "Daniel and I made a mistake, there's no doubt."

The Dallas Morning News reported that the president of FIFA, João Have-lange, asked the Argentine association to suspend Maradona, but that he "will do that will be the end of Maradona's ca-

"I have already paid once for my faults, and I can't continue to pay for them for eternity," he said.

THE MINUTE



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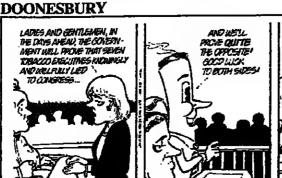
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SPORTS WORLD C

Andersson Gets 2, Dahlin 1 as Sweden Gains Quarterfinals

DALLAS - Kennet Andersson scored twice in the second half Sunday, having set up a goal for Martin Dahlin six minntes into the match, as Sweden gained the World Cup quarterfinals for the first time since 1958 with a 3-1 victory over Sandi Arabia.

The veteran Swedes beat the vomgsters from Saudi Arabia with a fast-paced game despite the heat and will play the winner of the day's later match, between Argentina and Romania, next Sunday.

The Saudis, in their first World Cup, became the first team from the Gulf to advance past the opening round.
"I don't think other teams

took them as seriously as we did," said Sweden's coach, Tommy Svensson. "We knew their forwards

were very fast players and we goals in two years card goals in two years card goals in the tournament. Sands midfielders playing the ly 45 minutes later on a sp long pass. We had to be very careful, too, at the back and I think we did it all very well" The Sandis had chances, especially in a rapid-fire 15 min-

mes midway through the second half. But they couldn't connect until substitute Fahad Ghesheyan blasted a shot past goalkeeper Thomas Ravelli in the 85th minute. After weeks of temperatures

sometimes above 100 degrees Fahrenheit (38 centigrade), in which European teams wilted. at the noon kickoff it was a relatively frigid 87 degrees.

feel more at home. They came more goal to force overtime. out running, looked fresh and stymied the Sandi attack with a quickly combined for some infour-man backline and tight do surance. In the 88th minute, fense. Ravelli made several sensational saves

The Cotton Bowl had a Sun-day-in-the-park feeling. Fans derson, who sent a right-footer painted their faces and bodies past Deayea.

Nigeria vs. Italy, 1705 GMT

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manie Argentina winner, 2335 GMT

in team and national colors. Flags of the two teams flew, along with those from Norway, Canada, the United States and

And the crowd - a belowcapacity 60,277 - got a treat with a sight unusual for an international soccer match: A fast start and even a goal in the

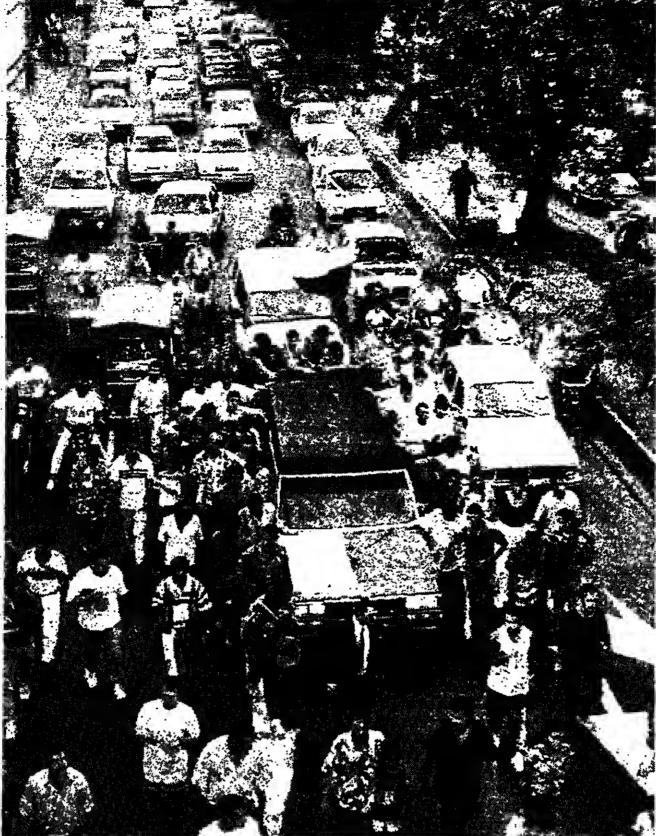
As Sweden brought the ball down the left side in the sixth minute, Dahlin planted himself in the middle near the penalty spot. Andersson swing a cross along the front line of the goalbox, and Dahlin, leaning in, headed the pass beyond goal-keeper Mohammad Deayea into the lower right-hand corner

That gave Dahlin, who sat out the match against Brazil be-cause of two yellow cards, four

Andersson made it 2-0 exactly 45 minutes later on a spectacular one-man play. He leaped over a Saudi defender to control the ball at the top right corner of the penalty area, moved to pulled up for a left-footed shot that skimmed under a defender and past the diving Deayes into the lower right-hand corner.

Saudi Arabia finally scored in the 85th minute. Ghesheyan, at 20 one of the youngest members of a team with a starting lineup averaging less than 24 years of age, blew in from the right wing and blasted a 10-meter shot past Revelli. Sud-Maybe that made the Swedes denty, Sandi Arabai needed one

But Andersson and Dahlin Dahlin brought the ball down the left side and flicked a pass



Mourners accompanying the bearse bearing the body of Andrés Escobar, the murdered Colombian soccer player.

SCHEDULE AND RESULTS

SECOND ROUND

Scarera: Pernondo Hierra II:51, Luis Ebri-que (J4), Afor Beguirisión 187, senativ). Referes; Morio Van Der Ende (Motherlands). Yellow cords: Spain — Jum Golkostota (187, Albert Perrer (19), Francisco Comprosa (28), Jose Cheru (28); Switzerioni — Hortiser (24), Justy Studer (70), Nestor Su-biot (78), Marco Poscola (84). Argentina Monday July 4 Monday July 4 At Orlando, File, s vs. kreland, 1805 GMT At Stanford, Calif. Brazil at United States, 1935 GACT Tuesday July 5

Goal Scorers

Through Salector's Genes

6— Gles Solenios, Russia,
3— Jaren Kitamona, Germany,
3— Gartel Bolistota, Arpertino; Maritin Dairin, Seedant, Juon Antonio Golimatino, Scolinia, Bendria, Prosta Philippe Albert, Belgium; Fund Arbin,
Sund Arabia; Denial Anadoccii, Nigeria;
Georses Breny, Switzerland; Jose Carrinere,
Seelan Cloudio Conteela, Arsentino; Luis
Gercia, Macico; Generate Hout, Romania;
Hang Myung Bo, South Karen; Fiorin Radu-

ciolu, Romania; Adolfo VI Rudi Voeller, Germany.

1 — John Aldridge, Ireland; Kennet Anders-son, Sweden; Sami Jober, South Arabia; Emson, Sweden; Sorel Jober, South Arobio; Emmonwel Arounille, Niperio; Dine Bospie, Noy; Marcelline Barrol, Mexico; Doniel
Borizziorv, Bulgario; Bebele, Brozil; DennisBergkarns, Nethertonde; Tornos Brolin, Sweden; Stephane Chaubart, Switzertond; Mahammad Chaouch, Marcoco; Morc Degrysse,
Belgium; Dovid Emba, Cameroon; Herrero Gavirlo, Colombio; Pinidi Georse, Niperio; Georges Grum, Belgium; Josep Guardiele, Spoin; Fernando Hierro, Souin; RoyHousiton; Ireland; Herons Sun Hons, South Korve; Wilm, Josic, Netherlands; Adriant Kaus, Switzerton; Iordon Letchtov, Bulgorio; Ros-er Liuna, Sweden; Harald Lacane, Colombio, Martinez Luis Emfaue, Sootn; Dieso Maro-dono, Arsenting; Doniele Alcosore, Italy;

Colombian Player Shot Dead in Medellín

MEDELLIN, Colombia - Tens of thousands of mourners continued Sunday to file past the coffin of soccer star Andrés Escobar, outraged at his apparently having been murdered for accdentally scoring a goal against his own team during Colom-bia's loss to the United States.

Escobar, 27, was shot early Saturday in the parking lot of a nightclub. The police had arrested two people, were searching for two others and had announced a reward of 50 million pesos (\$63,000) for information leading to the arrests of Escobar's assassins.

Officials said police were investigating the possibility that one of the suspects had lost money on bets placed on the Colombian team.

One police official, Jairo Antonio Rodriguez, said that Escobar had been shot six times, not 12 as previously reported. "Thanks for the own-goal," one of the gunmen said before shooting Escobar, a witness told a radio reporter. Other wit-

nesses said one of the gunmen shouted, "Goal! Goal!" as he fired each shot. President César Gaviria Trujillo and members of Colombia's World Cup team

Settactoria; tordon Letchton, Businorie; Reservitura. Swetchen; Harvist Lonara. Colombia is were headed to Medellin to attend Esconara. Arsentinos Deniele Massora, Italy; Roser Milto. Comeroon; Hoston Hoder, Morroco; Fronceise Orara Brytes, Comeroon; Sased Owstran, Saudi Arobio: Daniel Petrescu. Romanico; Deniele Redebenka Rossis; Ros. Benedit; Korthelin Redebenka Rossis; Ros. Benedit; Korthelin Redebenka Rossis; Rosko States. South Korner Swetch Section. South Korner Swetch Section. South Korner South Servan Stock, Niemfor Nosko States, South Korner South Servan Stock, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section States, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section State, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section Section, Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section Section, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section Section, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section Section, Niemfor Nosko States States Section, South Korner Section S

Colombia, one of the favorites to win the championship, first lost by 3-1 to Romania, then lost by 2-1 to the United States on June 22 before, too late, defeat-

ing Switzerland.

The national police reported the arrest of two suspects Saturday afternoon in Medellin. They were also searching for the owner of a truck the arrested men were using. The truck's owner had reported his vehicle stolen Friday night but now was missing himself, the police said.

Additional bodyguards had been assigned to each member of the Colombian team, which returned from the United States on Wednesday.

Anthorities said they were not ruling out the possibility that the slaying was linked to death threats made against the team. The family of its coach, Francisco Maturana, and of the midfielder Gabriel Jaime Gomez, were threatened before the match against the United States. Those threats are widely believed here to have come from members of the powerful drug cartels, angered at having lost millions of dollars in ets placed on the Colombian team.

In a country where drug-related violence and the oldest guerrilla war in South America have contributed to one of the highest bomicide rates in the world - in which presidential aspirants, judges and journalists have been killed - the execution of a hard-luck soccer player sparked a

profound sense of anguish.
"It is incredible that this bas now reached the level of the athletes," said the mayor of Medellin, Luis Ramos Botero. "It is something you simply cannot ex-

Escobar had planned to be married in

'He was a tender, sweet man," said match. He did not play in the den, each of the 22 Saudi play-Maria Eugenia Valencia, who waited in subsequent games against Camline for three hours to enter the stadium. "1 croon and Sweden. loved him. It makes no sense that someone killed him. There's no way to be happy or

get excited about soccer anymore." The murder came at a time when many Colombians and some U.S. law enforcement officials bave voiced concern about a resurgence in the drug-related violence that had diminished recently.

There are indications that the remnants of the Medellin cartel are grouping with other smaller drug organizations and planning an assault against the Cali cartel, now recognized as the world's most powerful cocaine traffickers.

After the first anonymous death threats were made following Colombia's surpris-ing loss to Romania in Los Angeles, security around the players was increased. When most of the team arrived at the airport in Bogotá Wednesday, security was tight and there were reports that the players and coaches would remain under guard. It was unclear whether Escobar, one of several players threatened by name, was under police protection after he arrived in Medel-Many Colombians blamed him and the

all that deflected off his shin for rattling the team so badly that it never recovered.

But Escobar sought to deal with what be
Bulgaria, Ali Mohamed Bujball that deflected off his shin for rattling the team so badly that it never recovered. called the worst moment in his sports career. In an open letter to his country, published in a Bogota newspaper, he asked fans to "maintain decency," and added: "Please tell everybody" that playing in the World Cup "was the most rare, phenomenal opportunity and experience I bave ever had, so see you soon, because life doesn't (WP, LAT, NYT, AP, AFP)

Soccer Officials Call Escobar Murder Game's Saddest Day

مكذا من الاحل

DALLAS - Andrés Escobar could have been here this weekend instead of in his hometown of Medellin, Colombia.

The popular soccer player, who was murdered early Saturday, had been asked to be a color commentator for Caracol radio. Colombia's premier network, after his team failed to advance to the second round.
"We invited him to stay."

said Gusta Pombo, a network executive.

Escobar considered the assignment but decided against it. "He said, 'No, I want to go back home,' "Pombo said. Sepp Blatter, the general sec-

retary of FIFA, soccer's govern-ing body, called Escobar's murder "the saddest day I have ever witnessed in football, in a World Cup or any other competition.

If something happens by accident, you can say it was the will of God. But when people deliberately shoot and kill somebody because he made a mistake in the game, something

What had been an almost universal celebration of soccer for the past two weeks became a day of mourning as the second round began in Chicago and Washington.

Word of Escobar's murder filtered through the RFK Stadium erowd and the locker rooms, intensifying in an official moment of silence before the match between Spain and Switzerland.

"I just found out and I am speechless," said Marden David, the producer for a Colom-bian television crew. "He was 27 and we were friends since he was 19. Andrés was the nicest, most decent man on the team. and the most disciplined."

Ireland's coach, Jack Charlton, said he was considering giving Escobar's family the money collected by Irish fans to belp pay a fine assessed against Charlton after a match against Mexico.

"Who wants to play international football if you get assas-sinated doing it?" he asked. "lt's a dreadful thing, just dreadful."

Thomas Dooley, a midfielder for the U.S. team, said, "My first thought was, better we lose the game against Colombia than he lose his life."

"It's terrible to have someone killed because of a game," said the Swiss goalkeeper Marco Pascolo, after his team's 3-0 loss to Spain. "Even for us it's going to be tough to go home. There

are a lot of regrets." "This is despicable, an out-rage; people should realize it is only a game," said Abelardo Fernández, a defender for Spain. Said Brazil's coach, Carlos

Alberto Parreira: "We've got to start understanding that this is a game, not a war, and that all these crazy nationalistic feelings, while fine up to a point, have gone too far.'

The coach of Mexico agreed. This makes one think about the kind of world we are living in, where we are beading. I hope it was only the act of a madman,

Miguel Mejia Baron said.
"The popularity of our game has two faces," Blatter added. The first face produces joy and enthusiasm and brings poeple together as we have wintessed at the World Cup bere. And on the other face, the game mirrors our life. It has violence, tears corruption. Like life, it has all its problems.

(LAT, AP, Remers)

WORLD CUP WRAP-UP

Brazil's central defender, Ricardo Rocha, will miss Monday's second round match against the United States be-

Rocha first suffered the injury during the 2-0 victory over homes, Russia in Brazil's opening

cause of a recurrence of a thigh

· Nigeria's two injured fullbacks, Augustine Eguavoen and Wafaa Zawawi, told the Swed-Ben Iroha, have resumed train-

ing and were hopeful of playing against Italy on Tuesday. Eguavoen burt an ankle against Argentina, and Iroha has a groin strain from the

opening match with Bulgaria. Italy's coach, Arrigo Sacchi. hinted that be will move Paolo Maldini to central defense and pick attacker Daniele Massaro to stop what be called Nigeria's supermen.

Midfielder Dino Baggio is struggling with a thigh strain and his place in practice was taken by the experienced Roberto Donadoni.

• FIFA has named the referees for the remaining secondround matches. They are: Netherlands vs. Ireland, Pe-

ter Mikkelsen of Denmark; Cup fans don't like peanuts, Brazil vs. United States, Bo and they detest popcorn. Karlsson of Sweden: Nigeria saim of the United Arah Emir-

rating and 1.01 million households for 32 first-round telecasts, a 77 percent increase from the 571,000 average for 25 games on the TNT Network during the 1990 tournament.

ABC's four first-round games averaged a 4.8 rating, which amounts to 4.52 million

Nielsen Media Research said ESPN's 20 live games averaged a 2.1 cable rating in the network's universe of 63.1 million · Win or lose against Swe-

ers will get something to remember Sweden by. A Saudi Arabian business.

ish tabloid 1dag that be had bought 22 Volvo 850 sedans to honor the Saudis' success. • Without realizing a live

feed was sending his comments to viewers across Brazil, Galvao Bueno of Globo television was caught complaining about Pelé's commentary during Brazil's game against Sweden.

Viewers beard someone at the station ask Bueno to get Pelé to "stop talking so much." Replied Bucno: "What can I do? He keeps talking. I'd have to kill him to get him to stop talking."

· Caterers at Chicago's Soldier Field bave come to realize two things after two weeks of matches: The visiting World "We couldn't give away pea-

nuts, and we took popcorn off the menu after the second game bere, said Kevin Haggerty, who runs the vending services at the bome of the NFL Chica-• ESPN averaged a 1.6 cable go Bears. His company is selling about

1.900 bags of peanuts a match. compared with 8,000 at Bears games and 16,000 at Chicago Cubs baseball games at Wrigley

Spain Swats Aside Switzerland, Gains Quarterfinals

By Lawrie Mifflin New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -- Spain advanced to the quarterfinals by putting a sturdy Swiss team out of the tournament with a show of defensive invincibility and wickedly fast counterattacking.

The 3-0 score may not have fairly reflected the game's flow, but there was no question about which team deserved to win Saturday. Spain had all the ele-

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like control over the center of the defense by Miguel Angel Nadal, speedy defense played, even one goal better was slapped the shot aside. breakaways among the attackers and a goal in the 16th minute that allowed

That first goal followed misfortune leashed a shot from 18 yards that
Spain to keep tightly focused on defor the Swiss. Their fearless and tireless

The fearless and tireless and tireless

The fearless and tireless and ti

ing like flies buzzing against a windowpane, knocking themselves out over and over again trying to attack, but ever unable to break through.

whom cowbells clanged constantly throughout the game that Alain Sutter. the skillful, attack-minded Swiss midfielder, could not play because of a broken toe. Painkiller injections had helped in two previous games, but not this time. Spain next plays the winner of Tuesday's Italy-Nigeria match on Saturday in Foxboro, Massachusetts.

Calling the Swiss team "powerful" and the game "difficult," the Spanish coach, Javier Clemente, nonetheless said. "It was a clear victory for Spain." Roy Hodgson, Switzerland's English coach, conceded as much but also said:

There were long periods of the game

The determined Swiss ended up look-It did not help the cause of those for

Perhaps not, but the way the Spanish going to suffice.

striker. Stephane Chapuisat, was ner, but Zubizaretta again leaped high brought down by a hard tackle ap and tipped this one around the post. proaching the Spanish penalty area, but Netherlands, made no call. The Spanish broke the other way, and

from a midfield muddle, Fernando bounded after it like a puppy chasing a goal was behind Pascolo. stick. With goalkeeper Marco Pascolo the right side and into the net.

"Spain was able to get an early lead, and they know bloody well how to defend a lead," said Hodgson. second half. And it stood in part because that earned a penalty kick.

of two great saves by the 34-year-old Zubizaretta, who is playing in his third World Cup tournament for Spain. when we were able to push Spain back Adrian Knup got behind Spain's center minute.

ments: three tremendous saves by goal-keeper Andoni Zubizaretta, machine-three goals better than us." back and lunged for a bouncing ball. He struck it with his shin, but struck it hard - and Zubizaretta leaped high and

Seven minutes later, Chapuisat unleashed a shot from 18 yards that Two minutes later, the midfielder

the referee, Mario Van der Ende of the Sergi ran the ball horizontally across the top of the Swiss penalty area. A defender stayed with him, but none went with Luis Enrique as he broke for a perfectly Hierro somehow whisked the ball out calibrated short pass from Sergi. In from among the legs of three Swiss, then stride, Emique pounced, and the second

Pascolo later took a smashing shot in charging out at the edge of the area, the face off the foot of Jorge Otero, a Hierro slotted a hard passing shot down late substitute for Hierro, on another swift counterattack. And to add indignity to that injury, moments later, when defender Albert Ferrer broke free, Pascolo had to charge out, and Ferrer took a The 1-0 score stood until well into the dive over Pascolo's outstretched hand

Aitor Beginstain, who had been a defense-minded substitute for the swift wing Jon Andoni Goikoetxea in the 62d Twenty minutes into the second half, minute, scored on the shot in the 87th



Luis Enrique scoring the second of Spain's goals, despite Jürg Suder's best effort.

By John Brunton

MUNICH — You have to be for-tunate to find Ingo Maurer. He's often in Paris, consulting with such architects as Jean Nouvel. Then there are the regular meetings in Milan, still the design capital of the world. Or he

Tastemakers

An occasional series about people for whom style is a way of life

is off on projects in different parts of the world, Jidda for example, where he's created the lighting system for the new airport, or Israel, to work with his friend the avant-garde designer Ron Arad on the Tel Aviv Opera house.

Today he happens to be in Munich, a quiet, provincial city, which is probably the last place you'd expect to meet a designer renowned for combining elegance and simplicity with a sharp, ironic humor, whose lamp cre-ations and inventions over the last 30 years have revolutionized the way people use light.

Yet Munich is Ingo Maurer's home and hideaway. It's here, in the laby-rinth of his Heath Rohinson-like atelier, that the German designer and the team of 50 assistants he calls his "family," think up innovative new lighting systems with wacky names like YaYaHo or Touch Tronic, and stylish lamps called Little Black Nothing, One From the Heart, Trybeca and

A very youthful 62, Maurer hubbles over with energy and enthusiasm.

The planned half-hour interview turns into a half-day tour de force, ranging from his plans for an installa-tion of light objects — he insists the word "sculpture" is far too preten-tious — for the Centre des Archives du Travail in Roubaix, France, to a futuristic lamp design called Don Quixote, which you only have to touch to switch on and off, or gently squeeze to dim the light. And at the same time he's just as excited about the wonderful antipasti at Da Renato's, his favorite Italian restaurant in Munich, But that's hardly surprising, as Maurer once told an interviewer that the inspiration for one of his lamps was rigato-

"I live in Munich for two reasons," he said, "It's great to get away from, and great to come back to. Sure, it's quiet and maybe a bit boring, so that makes it fun to travel, which I do for about six months a year. But then I'm always happy to come back too, be-cause it's in Munich that I actually produce my lamps, where I have my team of designers and technicians.

"People ask me why I don't work in Milan, saying that style can only come out of Italy. But I think the Italians take things far too seriously, while in Germany, there's great energy and things actually get done." Maurer received no formal design

training, studying graphic arts, then working in the United States as a typographer and freelance commercial artist, until he created his first, critically acclaimed lamp, simply named Bulb.

He has no shop, no showroom, hut his designs sell all over the world. Moreover, be manages to tread a delicate tightrope between commercial success and artistic recognition, moving freely from designing the lighting for a shopping mall in Copenhagen to creating an ephemeral exhibition, "Lumière, Hasard, Réflexion" for the Fondation Cartier. And he has very strong ideas when it comes to discuss-

"Creating light for a space is a service, and not an opportunity for the designer to impose his own vanity. Often people have a good, simple idea, and then they want to make it stylish, to decorate it, and at the end, the idea just disappears. That's the danger if you think too much about style."

Maurer is convinced that too many designers are just concerned about the commercial angle. He insists that he creates his ideas for himself, and that if they sell later, then all well and good, if oot, too bad. He can invest up to 400,000 Deutsche marks (about \$250,000) on prototypes and tooling, but developing some ideas has almost bankrupted him. "But you've got to take risks," he said.

"I think my own best achievement has been to strip back the halogen lamp to its barest minimum, turning it



Light wizard Maurer combines elegance, simplicity - and humor.

into a functional, moving, utilitarian object. Then, it's up to the consumer to finish off my idea, if you like, to make what he wants of the light and create his own style."

The best illustration of Maurer's philosophy is his influential creation, the YaYaHo lighting system — a thin, low-voltage wire, perfectly safe to touch, that can be stretched across a ist and photographer.

room, with movable halogen lamps hanging down, seemingly floating in space. Once the system is up, the onus is oo you to create the lighting you want. And if you follow Ingo Maurer's advice, you'll just have fun and forget all about style and trends.

John Brunton is a free-lance journal-

Cutting Clinton Some Slack

WASHINGTON — "Americans of my generation," Bill Clinton told UCLA students this spring, "have been bombarded by images on television shows, and even one book, about the so-called 'Generation X' filled with cynics and slackers. Well, what I have seen today is not a generation of slackers, but a generation of

The Cliaton use of the word slacker calls to mind the reaction of Franklin D. Roosevelt when Republicans complained of continuing depression: "There is an old and somewhat lugabrious adage that says, 'Never speak of rope in the house of a man who has been hanged.' In the same way, if I were a Republican leader speaking to a mixed audience, the last word in the whole dictionary that I think I would use is that word depression. The last word we might expect from Clinton,

frequently accused of using deception in avoiding the draft during the Victnam War, is slacker. Perhaps he took a current sense from the title of Richard Linklater's 1991 film, "Slacker," celebrating the lazy life of Texas drifters and castoffs in their 20s who are oow more frequently called Generation X'ers than twentysomethings. (That term is derived from the title of the TV series "thirtysomething." Curiously, the longer -some-thing has replaced the suffix -ish.) And perhaps a young speech writer wanted to contrast those slackers with seekers, presumably from "seekers of truth," as in Jeremiah's efforts to "find a man . . . that seeketh the truth."

The noun slacker — from the adjective slack, meaning "loose" — first appeared in 1898 to refer to "one who avoids work or physical exercise; a shirker." During World War I, it was a

derogation of anyone avoiding military service, including conscientious objectors. In World War II, it was used interchangeably with draft dodger. Since the late 1960s, it has regained its original, general meaning as a second sense, which may be what Bill Clinton had in mind. The harsh edge of the word may have been softened by the influence of cut him some slack, derived from loosening a tant rope in sailing, its meaning extended to "ease up on him; allow room for maneuver."

Slacks are also casual trousers, not part of a suit; in the '90s, slacking now denotes the wearing of loose jeans: "The hip-hopsters' trademark blue jeans five sizes too big (aka 'slackin'), "wrote the magazine Essence, "created such a noise that clothing giants like Levi Strauss & Co. began manufacturing oversize jeans to quench de-mand." (Take it from me: baggy or "relaxed fit" jeans have long been the favorite of

sixtysomethings.)
And what of Generation X, that conslacker but often happily slacking cohort of seekers referred to by the president? Although the coinage is usually attributed to the title of a 1991 novel by Douglas Coupland, the philologists John and Adele Algeo note in the forthcoming Fall 1994

issue of American Speech magazine that it was also the title of a 1964 book by Charles Hamblett and Jane Deverson about the "alienated" gener-

ation of that time. ation of that time.

Everybody wants to be part of a generation; it's an exclusive cultural club. According to Ernest Hemingway. Gertrude Stein found a there there in France with the lost generation after World War I: Winston Churchill, in 1930, called it "a generation shorn by the war." Jack Kerouac is credited with coming the Beat Generation. John F. Kennedy, in his inaugural, said: "The torch has been passed to a new generation of

Americans. Generation comes from the Latin genus, "birth, kind," also generating general and generous.
Grammarians clasp the related genitive to their bosoms, a case showing possession. We all have that yearning to belong.

Now that we can no longer lollygag in the sun on summer weekends while pretending to be assiduously "getting a tan," what is there to do in the shade? Read. Get onpage. Here is a small bag of books, from best-sellers to hidden treasures, for written and other readers. for writers and other readers:
"Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness."

by Peggy Noonan (Random House, \$23). What by Peggy Noonan (Random House, \$23). What is it in her pointillist, impressionistic, highly original style that enthralled some reviewers and drove some ideologues up the wail and through the roof? See for yourself: this ongoing memoir keeps getting better.

"Peter Porcupine in America," by William Cobbett (Cornell, \$29.95). The muscular style of the first great media vituperator — the 1790s English journalist about whom the fourth estate

was comed -- is made accessible with an illuminating introduction and helpful editing by David

A. Wilson. How to write with fists clenched.

"American Politics in the Early Republic." by
James Roger Sharp (Yale, \$30). You thinks.

George Washington & Co. had it easy? Sharp of Syracuse University takes us from the Whisky Rebellion to the Alien and Sedition Acts in the liveliest exposition yet of the roots of our present

political power struggles.

"The Power to Persuade," followed by a 13word subtitle, by Richard N. Haass (Houghton
Mifflin, \$21,95). A primer on setting up "murder boards" and public opinion snares for pols and business managers working toward their spin

Eschew the trashy and embrace the readworthy. Remember the acronym Gwigwo: Good Writing In, Good Writing Out. New York Times Service

INTERNATIONAL · · · CLASSIFIED Appears on Page 16

WEATHER

Forecast for Tuesday through Thursday, as provided by Accu-Weather.

Europe **North America**

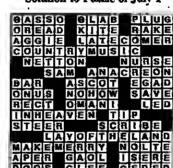
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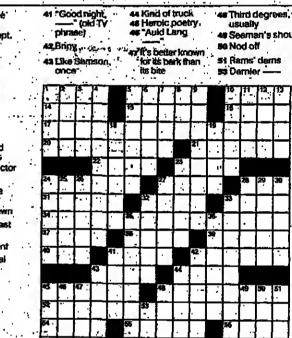
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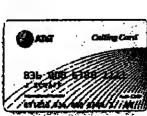
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29 Hotooint riva 30 Sang to the

32 Golf legend 33 Doctor's



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